### **Photocopiable**

While reading Chapter 1  1 Write the names to finish the sentences.			Chapter 3 Answer the questions. a Who did Poirot interview first?
Co Mi <b>a</b>	tchett Bouc Mr Harris blonel Arbuthnot Mrs Hubbard ass Debenham Princess Dragomiroff became very nervous when		<b>b</b> What was on the back of the red dressing gown that the lady in the corridor was wearing?
	there was a delay on the train from Syria to Istanbul.		c Why did Princess Dragomiroff ring her bell?
c	had spent a lot of time in the army in India helped Poirot to find a compartment on the Orient Express.		<b>d</b> How did MacQueen feel when he found out that Ratchett was really Cassetti?
d	seemed to have a wild animal hidden inside him.		e What did Ratchett normally take before he went to bed?
f	arrived too late to catch the train had a husband who had got his money out of his country before the		<b>f</b> Who did Mrs Hubbard think had been in her compartment the previous night?
	Communists took control had a daughter who was		<b>g</b> Where had Mrs Hubbard put her jewellery?
	teaching at a college in Turkey.		<b>h</b> What did Mrs Hubbard take from her handbag?
ma a b	t the <u>underlined</u> letters in the right place to take a word.  Bouc told Poirot that a <u>sgrsapene</u>		<ul><li>i Why couldn't Mrs Hubbard see if the door between her compartment and the next one was bolted or not?</li><li>j Why had the Swedish lady gone to see Mrs Hubbard?</li></ul>
	The door was locked and <u>etdolb</u> on the inside.		hapter 4
e	Bouc said that when the police arrived, there would be delays and apnsnestnaselu  MacQueen acted svrenyluo	4	<ul> <li>Are these sentences right (✓) or wrong (✗)?</li> <li>a Greta Ohlsson said she slept very deeply and didn't know if anybody had entered or left her compartment the night before.</li> <li>b Greta said she liked the Americans because</li> </ul>
	Poirot read the carefully printed dwrgninahti on the notepaper. Poirot bent down to look at the suodnw		they give a lot of money to schools and hospitals in Turkey.  c Poirot believed that the Italian was the
	on Ratchett's body. Poirot found a gun under Ratchett's <u>liplwo</u>		murderer.  d The conductor, Michel, had lost a button from his uniform.
	Poirot found a small, pretty <u>kaheihfcerdn</u> on the floor of Ratchett's compartment.		e Princess Dragomiroff looked very ugly when Poirot spoke to her.  f Princess Dragomiroff knew the Armstrong
j	Colonel Armstrong's daughter was <u>pdiknadep</u>		family very well.

..... and then murdered.

### **Book key**

- 1 Open answers
- 2 Open answers (in the 1930s)
- 3 Open answers (clues, evidence, a train)
- 4 Open answers
- **5 a** 5 **b** 6 **c** 1 **d** 8 **e** 4 **f** 2 **g** 3 **h** 7
- **6 a** T
  - **b** F (It is usually easy in the winter.)
  - c T
  - d T
  - **e** F (Ratchett wants Poirot to protect him, but Poirot refuses.)
  - **f** F (The train stops because there is thick snow on the line.)
- 7–8 Open answers
- 9 a Bouc b letters c MacQueen d dead
  - e kidnapped
- 10 an open window, an empty glass, a handkerchief, a burnt note, a pocket watch, a gun, a pipe cleaner, a used match
- 11-14 Open answers
- 15 a twenty to one b one o'clock c two o'clock
  - **d** twenty past twelve **e** nine o'clock
  - f four o'clock in the morning g half past ten
- **16 a** MacQueen left it unbolted after getting out of the train at Vincovci.
  - **b** He shares a compartment with Masterman.
  - **c** The Swedish lady visited Mrs Hubbard's compartment because she wanted one.
  - **d** Mrs Hubbard found one on top of a magazine that she had put on the floor the night before. The button is from a conductor's uniform.
  - **e** A woman in a red dressing gown was seen in the corridor during the night, but no one saw her face.
- 17 Open answers
- 18 Open answers
  - (a Princess Dragomiroff
  - **b** Colonel Arbuthnot
  - c the Hungarian diplomat, Count Andrenyi)
- 19 a Greta Ohlsson
  - **b** Princess Dragomiroff
  - c Princess Dragomiroff
  - d Countess Andrenyi
  - e Countess Andrenyi
  - f Colonel Arbuthnot

- **20 a** Colonel Arbuthnot is talking about Robert Armstrong.
  - **b** Princess Dragomiroff is talking about Linda Arden's younger daughter.
  - **c** M. Bouc is talking about the Italian man who shares a compartment with Masterman.
  - **d** Count Andrenyi is talking about his wife.
- 21–22 Open answers
- 23 a F (He is a private detective.)
  - **b** F (Hildegarde Schmidt saw a small, dark man in the corridor.)
  - c T
  - **d** F (We learn nothing new from her.)
  - **e** F (A conductor almost ran into Hildegarde Schmidt, but it wasn't Michel.)
- 24 a Foscarelli's
  - **b** Hardman's
  - c Hildegarde Schmidt's
- 25–27 Open answers
- **28 a** 4 **b** 1 **c** 2 **d** 5 **e** 6 **f** 3
- 29 a the small, dark man with a high voice
  - **b** the knife that Mrs Hubbard found in her sponge bag
  - c Countess Andrenyi
  - **d** the conductor's uniform found in Hildegarde Schmidt's suitcase
  - e Mrs Hubbard
  - f Miss Debenham
- 30–33 Open answers
- 34 a Countess Andrenyi
  - **b** Count Andrenyi
  - c Princess Dragomiroff
- 35-38 Open answers
- 39 a Miss Debenham was Helena's governess.
  - **b** Foscarelli was the Armstrongs' driver.
  - c Greta Ohlsson was Daisy's nurse.
  - **d** Michel is Susanne's father.
  - e Colonel Arbuthnot was Robert Armstrong's friend.
  - f Mrs Hubbard is Sonia and Helena's mother.
- **40–52** Open answers



#### **Discussion activities key**

- The Orient Express first ran in 1883 from Paris to Vienna. The train was very luxurious with many sleeping carriages and it is often associated with romance. The restaurant carriage is of a very high standard and offered a variety of food. The current service only runs from Strasbourg to Vienna, although a private company now runs restored carriages from the 1920s and 1930s from London to Venice. This is clearly aimed at leisure travellers, with tickets costing more than £1,200 per person. Among others, the Orient Express is featured in the books *Dracula* and From Russia with Love, in the films Around the World in Eighty Days (2004) and Murder on the Orient Express (1974 and 2001) and in the TV series Star Trek: The Next Generation and the travel documentary Around the World in Eighty Days.
- 2 She was very successful, selling more copies of her books than any other novelist in history. She was taught at home by a governess until she was sixteen, when she went to Paris to study singing and piano. She started writing very young and had one of her poems published in a newspaper at eleven. During the war, she worked in a hospital. She got her idea for Poirot from Belgian soldiers that were in her town and the idea of Miss Marple from her grandmother. She loved travelling. She was successful because she wrote about what she knew. She wrote *Murder on the Orient Express* in a hotel in Syria.
- 3 Open answers
- Poirot is a Belgian detective. He has a strange eggshaped head and an enormous moustache. Colonel Arbuthnot is English and he is tall and thin. He is in his forties and has greying hair and skin darkened by the sun. He has lived in India. Miss Debenham is a tall, thin young lady. She is good-looking, but a little cold. She looks like an experienced traveller and she is efficient. She was a governess in Baghdad. She has some kind of mysterious relationship with the Colonel. She gets nervous when there is a delay. Bouc is short and fat and in his fifties. He is Belgian and works for the train company. He is an old friend of Poirot's. Princess Dragomiroff is a very ugly lady who wears expensive clothes and jewellery. She is Russian. MacQueen is American and works for Ratchett. Ratchett is a cruel-looking man. He is rich and somebody has threatened to kill him. Mrs Hubbard

- is American and talks a lot. She has a daughter who works in Turkey. She is very rude about people of other nationalities.
- 5 Suggested crimes: Burglary, shoplifting, murder, mugging, hijacking, kidnapping, arson, blackmail, robbery, fraud, smuggling. + Open answers
- 6–7 Open answers
- 8 The letters might refer back to the Armstrong case and include reasons why Ratchett is a horrible man and deserves to be punished. They might also include the kind of things they are going to do to him and the impossibility of escaping.
- 9 Belgian (Poirot, Bouc), English (Mary Debenham, Masterman, Colonel Arbuthnot), American (Ratchett, MacQueen, Hardman, Mrs Hubbard), Russian (Princess Dragomiroff), Hungarian (Count and Countess Andrenyi), French (Pierre Michel), Swedish (Greta Ohlsson), Italian (Foscarelli), German (Hildegarde Schmidt).
- 10 The bolt in Mrs Hubbard's original compartment was thirty centimetres above the door handle so she must have been able to see that it wasn't locked. Poirot found a packet of pipe cleaners that were exactly the same as the one found at the crime scene in Colonel Arbuthnot's luggage. This may mean he was at the crime scene. The label on Countess Andrenyi's suitcase was wet. This may mean she has changed it recently and is hiding her true name. A conductor's uniform was found in Hildegarde Schmidt's suitcase, which may mean she is the murderer or the murderer left it there. Poirot found the red dressing gown in his suitcase, so somebody probably put it there.
  - + Open answers
- 11–13 Open answers

### **Activity worksheets key**

- 1 a Miss Debenham
  - **b** Colonel Arbuthnot
  - **c** Bouc
  - d Ratchett
  - e Mr Harris
  - f Princess Dragomiroff
  - **g** Mrs Hubbard
- 2 a passenger b footprints c bolted
  - **d** unpleasantness **e** nervously **f** handwriting
  - g wounds h pillow i handkerchief
  - j kidnapped

- 3 a The conductor.
  - **b** A Chinese-style picture.
  - **c** Because she wanted her maid.
  - **d** He was angry.
  - e Medicine to help him sleep.
  - **f** The murderer/A man.
  - **g** Under her pillow.
  - **h** A small metal button.
  - i Because her sponge back was hanging on the door.
  - j To get some aspirin.
- 4 a X b ✓ c X d X e ✓ f ✓ g X h X i X j ✓
- 5 a pleasure > business
  - **b** children > criminals
  - c tall > small
  - **d** <u>a British</u> > an American
  - e guns > knives
  - **f** <u>secretary</u> > governess
  - g cheap > expensive
- 6 a clue b disproved c forwards d crowd
  - e sharp f willingly g curled h refused
  - i temper j tidily
- 7 a hands b pyjamas c ink d burnt e niece
  - **f** cheerful **g** stare **h** shook
- 8 a 4 b 2 c 6 d 1 e 8 f 5 g 3 h 7

#### **Progress test key**

- 1 a √ b X c √ d √ e X f X g √ h X i √ j √
- 2 a 3 b 10 c 1 d 9 e 5 f 4 g 8 h 6 i 2 j 7
- **3 a** Mrs Armstrong
  - **b** Poirot
  - c Mrs Hubbard
  - d Pierre Michel
  - e Hildegarde Schmidt
  - f Ratchett
  - g Princess Dragomiroff
  - **h** Miss Debenham
  - i Colonel Arbuthnot
  - i Countess Andrenyi
- 4 a full b face c passports d pyjamas
  - e the conductor f lying g a hat

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]	Princess Dragomiroff was very sad that Ratchett had been killed.  Princess Dragomiroff said that she often saw Linda Arden's youngest daughter.  Count and Countess Andrenyi arrived at the restaurant carriage together.  Countess Andrenyi said she had only been married for a year.	<ul> <li>h Miss Debenham</li></ul>
5 ]	Underline the wrong word and put the right one.  a Mr Hardman first said he was travelling for pleasure	<ul> <li>a The parts of a watch that move to show us the time. (p. 52)</li></ul>
1	d Foscarelli was Italian but he had become a British citizen	<ul> <li>f An adjective to describe somebody who is usually happy. (p. 57)</li></ul>
6 1	cheap	<ul> <li>8 What's first? Number the sentences 1–8.</li> <li>a Greta Ohlsson admits that she was Daisy Armstrong's nurse.</li> <li>b Miss Debenham explains why she lied about her job with the Armstrongs.</li> <li>c Poirot explains his first solution about a man who got on the train dressed as a conductor.</li> <li>d Poirot shows Colonel Arbuthnot the pipe cleaner and asks him if he murdered Ratchett.</li> <li>e Poirot decides to tell the police about his first solution.</li> <li>f Poirot explains to all the passengers that that he can think of two possible solutions to the crime.</li> <li>g Poirot tells Foscarelli that he knows he drove cars for the Armstrong family.</li> <li>h Poirot explains his second solution about twelve people being responsible</li> </ul>
	The same and an area.	for Ratchett's death.



## **Photocopiable**

Aı	re these sentences right $(\checkmark)$ or wrong $(१)$ ?		3	write the names to finish the sentences.
a	Poirot met Bouc in a hotel restaurant in			Poirot Ratchett Miss Debenham
	Istanbul.			Colonel Arbuthnot Countess Andrenyi
b	Poirot knew that Ratchett's name was really			Mrs Hubbard Mrs Armstrong Pierre Michel
	Cassetti from the beginning.			Princess Dragomiroff Hildegarde Schmidt
С	Some of Ratchett's wounds were very slight			<b>a</b> gave birth too soon because of
	but some were very serious.			her daughter's murder.
d	Colonel Armstrong shot himself after his			<b>b</b> said that to solve a case, a man
	wife died.			just has to lie back and think.
e	The conductor, Pierre Michel, didn't see			c believed that the Turks were lazy
	anything the night of the murder because			and had terrible roads.
	he was sleeping all the time.			<b>d</b> was really the father of the
f	Mrs Hubbard saw the man that was in her			Armstrong's maid.
-	compartment very clearly.			e said that a small, dark conductor
g	All of the women on the train said they			almost ran into her in the corridor.
ъ	didn't have a red dressing gown.			<b>f</b> offered Poirot big money if he
h	Countess Andrenyi had spent many years	ш		would help him.
	living in America with her husband.			g was very ugly and bought
i	The American, Hardman, had been hired	ш		expensive clothes and jewellery.
•	by Ratchett to protect him.			h was worried that her reputation
j	Poirot believed that the Countess was the	ш		would be ruined if her photograph was in the
,	only person not responsible for the murder.			newspapers.
W	That happened first? Number the sentences 1-	 _10.		ispoke to Mary on a train
	Poirot found a pipe cleaner on the floor of	10.		platform between Syria and Istanbul.
u	Ratchett's compartment.			j's husband said she didn't leave
h	Linda Arden said she always liked playing	ш		her compartment all night.
U	amusing characters.		4	Circle the right words.
c	A hotel worker told Poirot and Bouc	ш	_	a M. Bouc thought it was very strange that the
	that all the first-class and second-class			Orient Express was <i>empty   full   delayed</i> at that
	compartments were full.			time of year.
d	Greta Ohlsson admitted she had been Daisy	ш		<b>b</b> Poirot refused to help Ratchett because he didn't
u	Armstrong's nurse.			like his business   face   wife.
e	Poirot found an ink spot on Countess	ш		c Poirot told Bouc that the first thing he needed was
	Andrenyi's passport.			a plan of the compartments and the passengers'
f	Mrs Hubbard told Poirot that she thought	ш		luggage   keys   passports.
•	a man had been in her compartment the			<b>d</b> The doctor found a gold watch in the pockets of
	night before.			Ratchett's soap bag   pyjamas   trousers.
g	Poirot told the Countess that he knew she	ш		e When Mrs Hubbard thought there was a man
8	was Mrs Armstrong's sister.			in her compartment, she rang for <i>Poirot</i> /
h		ш		her daughter   the conductor.
**	Poirot about a man with a high voice.			<b>f</b> M. Bouc said that he didn't like Italians because
i	Bouc asked Poirot to take command of	Ш		they used knives and were good at <i>lying   cooking  </i>
•	the murder case.			business.
j	Mrs Hubbard found a big knife in her	Ш		g Miss Debenham said that the woman she saw in
J	sponge bag.			the corridor was wearing a red dressing gown and
	sponge bag.	Ш		a hat I shoes I socks.

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