



# Gulliver's Travels

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## Part I

1 Look at the underlined words. Who, whose or what are they?

- a Six of us got a boat into the sea.  
.....
- b They were everywhere – round my arms, my feet and through my long hair.  
.....
- c Some were hurt, they told me later.  
.....
- d I drank it and called for another cup.  
.....
- e I don't want to feel them again. They can carry me.  
.....
- f He was kind to them. He did not hurt them.  
.....
- g I won't help you with that.  
.....
- h That ended the war between their two countries.  
.....
- i Everybody looked at them with wide eyes.  
.....

2 Complete with one word.

The little men looked inside Gulliver's (a) ..... . They made notes of everything, his notebook, the (b) ..... for his weak eyes, his money and his (c) .....-bag. Then the king brought more men and Gulliver pulled out his (d) ..... . The sun shone on it and hurt everybody's eyes. He also gave them his (e) ..... .

3 Match A and B.

A	B
The little men watched Gulliver with wide eyes	..... because his body was too big.
They cut the strings round his head	..... because he ate very quickly.
They put a string round one of Gulliver's feet	..... and they thought his story was true.
They didn't want to kill him	..... and he could turn and see the people on the table better.

Some men didn't want to open their eggs at the little end	..... so they left Lilliput and started new lives at Blefuscu.
Gulliver showed the little animals to the men on the English ship	..... and he could only walk about a metre away from the outside of his door.

4 Write why.

- a Gulliver slept the best sleep of his life when he came to the island.  
.....
- b When Gulliver cried loudly, the little men ran away and jumped onto the ground.  
.....
- c Gulliver slept for nine hours.  
.....
- d Big-enders left the island and started a new life in Blefuscu.  
.....
- e The king of Blefuscu sent Gulliver a letter.  
.....

## Part II

5 Answer these questions about Gulliver in Brobdingnag.

- a Why did Gulliver leave the ship and go to the strange country in a boat?  
.....
- b What did Gulliver see in the sea near the boat?  
.....
- c Why did he run away to the mountains?  
.....
- d What were the trees really?  
.....
- e Who did the man in the corn field take Gulliver to?  
.....
- f What did the baby do to Gulliver?  
.....
- g How big was the bed?  
.....
- h What did the farmer's daughter call Gulliver?  
.....
- i What was the farmer's plan?  
.....



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**6 What happened first? Put the sentences in order, number them 1–12.**

- a A boy carried Gulliver's box to the sea.
- b A great seabird picked up Gulliver's box and carried it away.
- c Glumdalclinch shut the windows and door of Gulliver's box.
- d Gulliver heard a loud noise and someone pulled his box out of the water.
- e Gulliver showed the men the things in his box.
- f Gulliver travelled home to his family.
- g Gulliver travelled with the king and queen to the towns and cities in the south.
- h Gulliver went to sleep.
- i Gulliver, the king and the queen arrived near the sea.
- j Gulliver's box fell into the sea.
- k Someone opened the box.
- l The bird fought with another bird over Gulliver's box.

**7 Who is who? Choose the right words and complete.**

- The farmer    The farmer's daughter  
 The farmer's wife    The queen of Brobdingnag  
 The king of Brobdingnag    The king's men
- a ..... was Gulliver's teacher.
  - b ..... made a lot of money showing Gulliver around the country.
  - c ..... thought Gulliver was a Mistake.
  - d ..... bought Gulliver from the farmer for a lot of money.
  - e ..... asked Gulliver questions about Europe and its people, its laws and ideas, and its rulers.
  - f ..... gave Gulliver something to eat and somewhere to sleep.

**Part III**

**8 Which sentences are wrong about the Yahoos? Correct the wrong ones.**

- a They have long hair on their heads and bodies. Their hair was different colours.
- b They live in groups and don't live very near the Houyhnhnms.
- c Their front feet are like the hands of a man.
- d They are not afraid of the Houyhnhnms.
- e They can climb trees.

- f They love to wash their hair and to be clean.
- g The Houyhnhnms keep the Yahoos because they can work very well on the farms.
- h Gulliver is better than a Yahoo because he can think and learn.
- i Gulliver likes the Yahoos and is happy when the Houyhnhnms call him a Yahoo.
- h When Yahoos fight, they hurt other Yahoos with their teeth.

**9 Complete these sentences.**

- a Finding new men in Barbados was a mistake for Gulliver because .....
- b When Gulliver met the first horse, he put his hand on its back but .....
- c The grey horse's wife looked at Gulliver in an unfriendly way because .....
- d They grey horse, his family and his servants wanted Gulliver to learn their language because .....
- e The Houyhnhnms use the word *Yahoo* when .....
- f Gulliver has to leave. He can no longer live in the grey horse's house so .....

**10 Who says this? Who to?**

- a 'Don't come out or we'll kill you.'
- b 'Your nose is too big.'
- c 'How can you use them in that way?'
- d 'The young red-brown horse likes me. He and I can build the boat.'
- e 'Why do you have wars?'
- f 'I cannot live with Yahoos!'

**After reading**

**11 A time line:** Draw a time line. Show ten important things that happened in Gulliver's travels.



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## Part I

1 Are these sentences right or wrong? Change the wrong sentences.

- a The Lilliputians were a little bigger than Gulliver's hands.  
.....
- b The little men were afraid because Gulliver cried loudly.  
.....
- c The little men built a wooden table near Gulliver because they wanted to see Gulliver better.  
.....
- d The Lilliputians were kind to Gulliver. With 600 small beds they made a big bed for him.  
.....
- e The King of Blefuscu sent Gulliver a letter: he wanted to end war with the Lilliputians.  
.....

2 Answer the questions.

- a What did the little men teach Gulliver? Why?  
.....
- b What would the king do if Gulliver followed his rules?  
.....
- c What was the war between Lilliput and Blefuscu about?  
.....
- d What did Gulliver do to help the Lilliputians in their fight against the people from Blefuscu?  
.....
- e How did the king from Blefuscu help Gulliver come back home?  
.....

## Part II

3 Which one is right?

- a Gulliver was looking for clean water. When he went back to the boat .....
  - 1) it was on the sea, but there was no one in it.
  - 2) it was on the sea, but it moved very fast through the water.
  - 3) it was on the sea and the men moved it slowly away from the land.
- b When the big man looked down at Gulliver in the corn field .....
  - 1) Gulliver thought the man would hurt him.
  - 2) Gulliver remembered how he looked at small animals.
  - 3) Gulliver was afraid the man would kill him.

- c When the head man of a village visited the farmer, the farmer's daughter felt very unhappy because .....
  - 1) the farmer had a plan: he was going to show Gulliver around the country and make a lot of money.
  - 2) the head man had a plan: he was going to show Gulliver around the country and make a lot of money.
  - 3) the farmer and the head man had a plan: the farmer was going to show Gulliver and make a lot of money.
- d The king's men thought Gulliver was a thing because .....
  - 1) Gulliver was very small.
  - 2) Gulliver was smaller than the smallest person in the world.
  - 3) Gulliver did not speak their language.

4 Five things are wrong. Find them and write the right sentences.

The queen was interested in Europe, so Gulliver spoke about England's wars, its poor families, the fights between their churchmen, their rulers and Parliament. Gulliver also said that his country was really four great countries under one great ruler. The king was also interested in the people who made houses. He did not understand how the men in the House of Lords did their work for no money.

## Part III

5 What happened first? Put the sentences in order, 1-5.

- a The horse didn't want Gulliver to leave but did as the Houyhnhnms at the Meeting said.
- b So Gulliver asks a servant to help him build a boat from wood. After two months he was ready to go home.
- c Gulliver had to leave their land because the Houyhnhnms were afraid. Gulliver was strong and they thought 'He will help the Yahoos when they fight us.'
- d The grey horse went to the meeting with the heads of the other families but when he came back, he was not very happy.
- e The Houyhnhnms have a very important meeting every four years to talk about the countries' important problems. There is a meeting soon.



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### Book key

- 1 a They are very small.  
b Open answers
- 2 a No, they aren't.  
b Our ideas and our lives.  
c Dublin, Ireland.  
d The English in Ireland.  
e In 1726.
- 3 a king, queen, ruler, servant  
b arrow, sword  
c farm, island
- 4 a 3 b 5 c 10 d 1 e 8 f 2 g 6 h 9  
i 4 j 7
- 5 a There are thousands of strings across his body.  
b He doesn't want arrows to hit his eyes.  
c Gulliver eats a lot of food very quickly.  
d There was something in his food.  
e The six men tried to hurt him.  
f He says that he will follow the king's rules.  
g They cut their eggs at different ends.  
h The king wants to kill the people of Blefuscu.  
Gulliver will not help him.  
i It is dangerous for him. The king's men plan to kill him.  
j He wants to bring a boat back to the beach.
- 6 a Gulliver stays there in Lilliput.  
b Gulliver eats food for 1,728 people.  
c He tells Gulliver about the war.  
d The war starts because the two countries cut their eggs at different ends.  
e Gulliver wants to show them to people in his country. Five of the animals also make him rich.
- 7–8 Open answers
- 9 a corn b cries c rats d daughter e sells  
f week g stupid h bad i worse j sky
- 10 a The big man in the corn./The farmer.  
b The noise when the farmer speaks.  
c The cat.  
d A rat.  
e Glumdalclitch.  
f An animal in Brobdingnag under two metres long.  
g Her father wants to show Gulliver to the people in the town for money.  
h Life with the king, queen and Glumdalclitch.  
i A ball from the biggest gun.  
j A tooth from one of the king's servants, and other things.
- 11 a Glumdalclitch is talking about her father and the head man of the village.  
b The farmer is talking about Gulliver.  
c Gulliver is talking about Glumdalclitch.  
d The king's men are talking about Gulliver. (He is not an animal or a person).  
e Gulliver is talking about a place in the House of Lords (in the UK Parliament).  
f Gulliver is talking about people in the House of Commons (in the UK Parliament).  
g The king is talking about guns and gunpowder.  
h A man on the ship is talking about the servant's tooth.
- 12 a He thinks that the people in Parliament don't work for the people.  
He can't understand wars because they cost a lot of money.  
He doesn't like guns because they hurt people.  
b The people in Brobdingnag and Gulliver's people think and do the same things. He thinks that little people are stupid. So the people in Brobdingnag are stupid too.  
c Possible answers: Life without war is possible. Clever people do not always do good things. People aren't really different.
- 13–14 Open answers
- 15 a No b Yes c No d No e No f No  
g Yes h Yes i No j Yes
- 16 a No. Yahoos are dirty, ugly animals.  
b Yes. His nose is very big.  
c Yes. He is cleverer than other Yahoos.  
d Yes. There is no word for this in their language.  
e Yes. Horses in England work hard and people sit on their backs.  
f Yes. There are no wars in their country.  
g No. Yahoos do this.  
h No. Houyhnhnms sing songs after important games.  
i Yes. Houyhnhnms love everybody, not only people in their family.
- 17 a ... he wants to find more men.  
b ... they are afraid of Houyhnhnms.  
c ... he doesn't like hands on his back.  
d ... she doesn't like Yahoos.  
e ... it is too dry for him.  
f ... the Houyhnhnm calls him a Yahoo.  
g ... people in England sit on horses.



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- h** ... he is clean.
- i** ... they have to talk about the country's important problems.
- j** ... the other Houyhnhnms are afraid of him. (He is clever and perhaps he will help the other Yahoos.)

18–27 Open answers

### Discussion activities key

1–5 Open answers

6 Possible answers:

- (p. 1) Gulliver fell into the water. He was weak and the wind and the water carried him away from the other men on the boat.
- (p. 3) Gulliver didn't want the little men to hurt him. They were attacking him with arrows.
- (p. 6) The king wanted to meet Gulliver but they were going to carry him. They didn't want to untie the strings. They were afraid of Gulliver.
- (p. 6) The men thought that Gulliver was very dangerous.
- (p. 10) Reldresal wanted to speak to Gulliver and he wanted to be nearer Gulliver.
- (p. 12) The king wanted Gulliver to help him kill the Big-enders. Gulliver thought that was wrong.

7–8 Open answer

9 Possible answer: The little men were afraid of Gulliver. They thought that if they untied the strings, Gulliver would attack them. They thought he was dangerous.

10–13 Open answers

14 Possible answers:

- The big man in the corn field carried him to the farmer in the bottom of his coat.
- The farmer carried Gulliver carefully to his house.
- The farmer's wife cut up some bread and meat for Gulliver. Then she took him to her room and put him on her bed.
- The farmer's daughter let him sleep in her doll's house and taught him their language.

15–16 Open answers

17 Possible answer: Members of Parliament do not learn about laws when they are young but when they start work at Parliament. When they are young they learn to kill animals and they learn to fight.

18 Open answer

19 For information about Barbados, visit the BBC website at [http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/americas/country\\_profiles/1154116.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/americas/country_profiles/1154116.stm)

20 Open answers

21 Possible answers:

Rulers in England:

William III (with Mary II, sister of James II, until 1694) (1689–1702) – invited to become king by Parliament. English Bill of Rights (1689) expands civil liberties.

Anne (1702–1714) – sister of James II, last of the Stuart Dynasty.

George I (1714–1727) – Hanover Dynasty. A German unable to speak English, he turns over an increasing number of responsibilities to Parliament.

George II (1727–1760)

Major developments to mention

**1600s–1700s** Scientific Revolution begins; scientific method is developed. Galileo proves solar-centred universe; Isaac Newton studies gravity; William Harvey studies human circulation; microscope is invented.

**1689** After the 'Glorious Revolution' of 1688, English Parliament passes the Declaration of Rights, making Parliament stronger and protecting the rights of the people.

**1700s** 'Age of Enlightenment' in Europe: thinkers question the authority of religion, believe that reason and science can solve human problems.

**c. 1760** James Watt (England) works on perfecting the steam engine. Industrial Revolution begins in England. The country rapidly changes from mostly agricultural to mostly manufacturing.

**1763** End of the Seven Years' War between England and France. Canada becomes a colony of Britain and Nouvelle-France ends.

**1770** Captain James Cook claims all of eastern Australia for England and maps the Australian coast.

22–25 Open answers

### Activity worksheets key

- 1 a** Gulliver and five other men on the Antelope.
- b** Strings
- c** Little men from Lilliput
- d** Milk
- e** Arrows
- f** The little men who tried to kill Gulliver with their arrows.
- g** Killing the men from Blefuscu, the Bigenders, becoming the king of the world.





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**h** The Big-enders' and Little-enders'. [The countries of] the men who wrote their names on a paper.

**i** The little animals from Lilliput.

**2 a** clothes **b** glasses **c** money **d** sword **e** guns

<b>3</b> The little men watched Gulliver with wide eyes	... because he ate very quickly.
They cut the strings round his head	... and he could turn and see the people on the table better.
They put a string round one of Gulliver's feet	... and he could only walk about a metre away from the outside of his door.
They didn't want to kill him	... because his body was too big.
Some men didn't want to open their eggs at the little end	... so they left Lilliput and started new lives at Blefuscu.
Gulliver showed the little animals to the men on the English ship	... and they thought his story was true.

- 4 a** Gulliver was very tired.  
**b** The little men were afraid of Gulliver.  
**c** There was something in Gulliver's food. This made him sleep a lot.  
**d** Big-enders were angry with the king because he made a new law: they had to open their eggs at the little end. So Big-enders left Lilliput.  
**e** He wanted Gulliver to visit Blefuscu.

- 5 a** Because they had no food and no clean water on the ship.  
**b** (He saw) a very big man.  
**c** He was afraid for his life.  
**d** It was corn.  
**e** (He took Gulliver) to his family.  
**f** (The baby) played with Gulliver.  
**g** Nearly 20 metres wide and about 8 metres from the floor.  
**h** Grildrig (a very small man)  
**i** The farmer would show Gulliver round the country and make a lot of money.

**6 a** 3 **b** 6 **c** 4 **d** 9 **e** 11 **f** 12 **g** 1 **h** 5  
**i** 2 **j** 8 **k** 10 **l** 7

- 7 a** The farmer's daughter  
**b** The farmer  
**c** The king's men  
**d** The queen of Brobdingnag  
**e** The king of Brobdingnag  
**f** The farmer's wife

- 8 a** Right  
**b** Right  
**c** Right  
**d** Wrong. They are afraid of the Houyhnhnms.  
**e** Right  
**f** Wrong. They are dirty.  
**g** Wrong. They don't work well on the farms.  
**h** Right  
**i** Wrong. Gulliver hates the Yahoos.  
**j** Right

- 9 a** Finding new men in Barbados was a mistake for Gulliver because they took his ship, put him in a small room and tied him to his bed.  
**b** When Gulliver met the first horse, he put his hand on its back but the horse did not like it and pulled away from Gulliver's hand.  
**c** The grey horse's wife looked at Gulliver in an unfriendly way because she thought he was a Yahoo.  
**d** They grey horse, his family and his servants wanted Gulliver to learn their language because they wanted to know about him / they wanted to answer a question: can he think?  
**e** The Houyhnhnms use the word *Yahoo* when something is bad / they hate something.  
**f** Gulliver has to leave. He can no longer live in the grey horse's house so he made a boat from wood and left after two months.

- 10 a** The men from Barbados to Gulliver.  
**b** The grey horse to Gulliver.  
**c** The grey horse to Gulliver.  
**d** Gulliver to his owner.  
**e** Gulliver's owner to Gulliver.  
**f** Gulliver to the men on the ship.

**11** Open answers

## Progress test key

- 1 a** Wrong. The Lilliputians were smaller than Gulliver's hands.  
**b** Right  
**c** Wrong. The little men built a wooden table because they wanted to talk to Gulliver.  
**d** Right



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- e Wrong. The King of Blefuscu sent Gulliver a letter: he wanted Gulliver to visit his country.
- 2 a (They taught Gulliver) their language because they wanted him to speak with them.
- b (He would) untie the strings round him/his body.
- c It was about eggs.
- d He pulled the forty largest Belfuscu ships through the water and took them to Lilliput.
- e He gave him food and men that helped Gulliver.
- 3 a 2 b 3 c 3 d 2

- 4 The ~~queen~~ KING was interested in Europe, Gulliver spoke about England's wars, its ~~poor~~ RICH families, the fights between their churchmen, their rulers and Parliament. Gulliver also said that his country was really ~~four~~ THREE great countries under one great ruler. The king was also interested in the people who made ~~houses~~ LAWS. He did not understand how the men in the House of ~~Lords~~ COMMONS did their work for no money.
- 5 a 1 b 4 c 3 d 2 e 5