Present simple and Present continuous + state and action verbs

1. You do start 2. does’t live 3. dies 4. go 5. doesn’t cycle
6. studies 7. Do your friends send 8. teaches 9. doesn’t drink 10. does Donald come


3. Are you watching TV with your sister? 2. Caroline doesn’t usually go out in the evening. 3. Where are your friends going? 4. I never do my homework after dinner. 5. Jane is not doing well at school. 6. Megan goes to school by bus. 7. Tom is planning to study English at university. 8. Where does your father work? 9. The students are not doing an exam. 10. Do you often visit your grandparents at the weekend?


5. 1 PC 2 PC 3 PC 4 PS 5 PS 6 PC 7 PS 8 PS 9 PC 10 PC
6. a Frasi 5-7 b Frasi 4-8 c Frasi 2-10 d Frasi 3-6 e Frasi 1-9
7. 1 makes 2 spend 3 are playing 4 is taking 5 do you finish 6 works 7 is wearing 8 meet 9 are you going 10 is working
8. 1 aren’t listening 2 play 3 has 4 is Karin working 5 is doing 6 are those people laughing 7 am not enjoying 8 Do all buses go 9 teaches 10 don’t live
9. Verbi di stato Verbi di azione

agree drink
believe go
know play
like run
prefer use

10. 1 A am thinking B think 2 A are you enjoying B hate 3 A Does Jason like B prefers 4 A are you buying B want 5 A spends B belongs
11. 1 Do you need help? 2 Steven doesn’t usually get up early on Sunday morning. 3 A What do you think of the music? B It’s really good. 4 Naomi often wears reds. 5 A What are you thinking about? B Summer holidays! 6 Mark isn’t sleeping much this week. 7 How much does the ticket cost? 8 It rains every day here! 9 Paul is often late for work. 10 I don’t understand this exercise. It’s difficult.
13. Suggestions: 1 What do you usually do at the weekend? 2 My friends are watching TV in the living room. 3 My sister’s a teacher: she works in a school. 4 A Where’s your brother going? 8 He’s going to the supermarket. 5 I’m not doing my homework, I’m sending an email to my friend Emma. 6 We never go shopping on Saturday afternoon. 7 Where do your grandparents live? 8 I don’t see my friends very often. 9 Listen. Andrea’s playing the guitar. 10 Clare is studying a lot these days.

Past simple and used to

1. did you do 2 woke 3 had 4 went 5 Did you buy 6 did 7 bought
8 had 9 was 10 met 11 wanted 12 were 13 didn’t go 14 spent
15 went 16 Did you go out 17 didn’t 18 was 19 stayed 20 watched
2. 1 did (you) use to spend 2 used to wear 3 didn’t use to like 4 used to eat meat 5 Did (you) use to play 6 used to sleep 7 used to go 8 used to smoke 9 didn’t use to have 10 did (your) father use to work
3. 1 Did you use to read a lot? 2 What time did the film start? 3 What sport did you use to play when you were at school? 4 Where did you use to live before you moved here? 5 When did your parents get married? 6 Did Ben use to enjoy his job? 7 Did you pass your exam? 8 What did you cook for lunch? 9 What did Stella give her mother for her birthday? 10 Did you use to be very good at school?
4. 1 used to live 2 got 3 moved 4 changed 5 didn’t use to have 6 met 7 used to stay 8 went 9 didn’t use to like 10 were 11 didn’t use to buy 12 were 13 weren’t 14 used to spend 15 went
5. Suggestions: 1 When I was a child I didn’t like playing the piano. 2 Alan lived in New York for three years. 3 What sport did you use to do when you were at school? 4 Yesterday I played tennis with Steven. 5 Did you use to go out a lot before you got married? 6 When Jane lived in Spain she used to have dinner very late. 7 Did your father use to have long hair when he was young? 8 Charles used to get up very early in the morning but now he gets up at nine.
9. Did you use to wear a uniform at school? 10 How many people did you invite to your party?

Future tenses: Present continuous, going to, Present simple

1. 1 is your brother coming 2 is going 3 are playing 4 Are you using 5 is driving 6 is Jane having 7 are you doing 8 are leaving 9 Are the students going 10 I am meeting
2. 1 Are (you) staying 2 are studying 3 is (Barbara) coming 4 are (we) having 5 Are (you) playing 6 are going 7 are spending 8 am meeting 9 is visiting 10 are leaving
3. 1 are Paul and Mick arriving (F) 2 am doing (P) 3 aren’t going (P) 4 am using (P) 5 are you watching (P) 6 is Bob working (F)
4. 1 are you going to spend 2 is Jennifer going to visit 3 Are Monica and Steven going to get married 4 are you going to do 5 am not going to speak 6 is going to study 7 aren’t going to play 8 isn’t going to have 9 isn’t going to tidy 10 are you going to leave
5. 1 are going to visit 2 Are you going to have 3 are you going to invite 4 am going to make 5 are going to drive 6 is Robert going to tidy 7 is going to study 8 is going to stay 9 are going to play 10 Are you going to wear
6. 1 Are you going to school tomorrow? 2 Elaine is going to study Geography when she finishes school. 3 I am meeting Moira at half past five. 4 is Nick going to visit his friends in New York at Christmas? 5 Marion and John are going to move to Canada at the end of the month. 6 Neil isn’t going to invite his ex-girlfriend to his birthday party. 7 I am not coming to the cinema with you on Friday night. 8 What are we having for dinner tonight? 9 is Jack coming to the school concert? 10 What time are you going to meet your friends?
7. 1 are going to miss 2 are staying 3 am going to speak 4 are leaving 5 are having 6 isn’t going to pass 7 is going to be 8 are arriving 9 is flying 10 are you going to call
8. 1 aren’t driving 2 Are you going to study 3 am having 4 are you going to tell 5 am making 6 are having 7 is starting 8 is going to rain 9 am going to clean 10 am going to be
Modal verbs: should / shouldn’t

1 1 should 2 shouldn’t 3 should 4 shouldn’t 5 should 6 shouldn’t 7 should 8 shouldn’t 9 should 10 shouldn’t
2 1 should eat 2 shouldn’t watch 3 should help 4 shouldn’t be 5 shouldn’t spend 6 shouldn’t go 7 should visit 8 should study 9 shouldn’t talk 10 shouldn’t arrive
3 1 should wear 2 should phone 3 should take 4 shouldn’t drink 5 shouldn’t use 6 shouldn’t eat 7 shouldn’t stay 8 shouldn’t go 9 should wait 10 should brush
4 1 You should talk to the teacher. 2 You shouldn’t go to bed late. 3 He should look for another job. 4 He shouldn’t use his car so much. 5 You should try yoga. 6 She should apologize to him. 7 You should join a gym. 8 He should study hard. 9 You shouldn’t speak Italian in the English lesson. 10 She shouldn’t eat so many chips and burgers.

5 Suggestions: 1 Today it’s very cold; you should wear a jumper. 2 You shouldn’t spend so much time in front of the TV. 3 Children shouldn’t watch violent programmes. 4 You shouldn’t copy the exercises. 5 You shouldn’t come back home late tonight; you’ve got an exam tomorrow. 6 Your hair’s very long; you should cut it. 7 Andrea should be more polite to the teacher. 8 You shouldn’t use your dad’s computer. 9 You should do your homework every day. 10 I didn’t pass the exam; what should I do?

Modal verbs: must / mustn’t, can / can’t

1 1 must 2 mustn’t 3 must 4 must 5 must 6 must 7 must 8 mustn’t 9 must 10 must
2 1 must read 2 mustn’t take 3 must wear 4 must do 5 must clean 6 mustn’t smoke 7 must work 8 mustn’t eat 9 must go 10 mustn’t use
3 1 can’t 2 must 3 must 4 must 5 must 6 can’t 7 can’t 8 must 9 mustn’t 10 mustn’t
4 1 can 2 mustn’t 3 can’t 4 can’t/mustn’t 5 must 6 mustn’t 7 must 8 Can 9 must 10 mustn’t/can’t
5 Suggestions: 1 Students must answer all questions. 2 We must wear seat belts in a car. 3 You must switch the lights off when you leave. 4 You must remember to buy a present for Andrew. 5 You mustn’t use your mobile here. 6 We can’t use a dictionary during the exam. 7 What time must we be at home? 8 We can walk to the cinema; it’s not far. 9 We must do a lot of homework this afternoon. 10 You mustn’t arrive late at school.

Verb patterns

1

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Form</th>
<th>Followed by infinitive</th>
<th>Followed by -ing form</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>agree</td>
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<td>offer</td>
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2 1 tidying 2 to buy 3 watching 4 to meet 5 to be 6 to spend 7 going 8 eating 9 to arrive 10 to play

3 1 speak 2 playing 3 to lock 4 getting 5 finish 6 to fix 7 to help 8 seeing 9 work 10 raining

4 Suggestions: 1 Ben enjoys going to the cinema. 2 Patrick is learning to speak Japanese at the moment. 3 I don’t mind working long hours. 4 The teacher needs to see you. 5 Did you manage to finish the English test? 6 Anthony can’t stand working in a bank. 7 Maggie prefers going to the theatre. 8 Charles wants to buy a new car. 9 I’ve decided to accept their offer. 10 Daniel promised to help me with my homework.

5 Suggestions: 1 Elaine and Francis have decided to buy a bigger house. 2 I need to talk to you later. 3 Susan stopped smoking three years ago. 4 I don’t mind working at the weekend. 5 My sister has decided to go to New York for two months. 6 Tom practises playing the piano every day. 7 This exercise seems to be very difficult. 8 We like going to the gym. 9 Would you like to come to my party? 10 You should stay at home if you aren’t well.
**have to / don’t have to**

1. **Do students have to do** 2. **has to be** 3. **doesn’t have to work**
2. **have to wear** 5. **does Peter have to work** 6. **doesn’t have to arrive**
7. **have to drive** 8. **Do you have to study** 9. **does George have to wear**
10. **don’t have to go**

2. **1 don’t have to** 2. **has to** 3. **have to** 4. **doesn’t have to** 5. **have to**
6. **has to** 7. **have to** 8. **has to** 9. **doesn’t have to** 10. **don’t have to**

3. **Do you have to take** 2. **don’t have to study** 3. **don’t have to get**
4. **has to work** 5. **Do you have to help** 6. **go to** 7. **don’t have to go**
8. **don’t have to pay** 9. **don’t have to buy** 10. **Do Italian students**
have to wear

4. **1 Do we have to switch off** 2. **have to go** 3. **have to study** 4. **has to**
learn 5. **doesn’t have to take** 6. **Do you have to pay** 7. **have to**
correct 8. **Do you have to have** 9. **don’t have to** 10. **don’t have to**
make

5. **1 has to get up** 2. **doesn’t have to drive** 3. **doesn’t have to take**
4. **has to** 5. **doesn’t have to wear** 6. **has to work** 7. **doesn’t have to**
work

6. **Suggestions:** 1. **Doctors have to work** at the weekends. 2. **Jack**
starts work at seven: he has to get up very early every morning.
3. **What qualifications do you have to have to do this job?**
4. **We don’t have to take a taxi:** we can go by tube. 5. **My sister**
doesn’t like her job because she has to travel a lot. 6. **Why do you have**
to go to London tomorrow? 7. **Who do I have to contact to have**
information about the job? 8. **I don’t have to go to school tomorrow:**
it’s Sunday. 9. **Do you have to work this weekend?** 10. **You don’t**
have to reply to Peter’s email now: you can do it later.

**Past continuous**

1. **We were copying** the answers when the teacher arrived.
2. **Helen was watching** TV when she heard a noise. 3. **Ted had an**
accident because he was not looking. 4. **Where were you going**
when I saw you in town? 5. **I saw Michael while I was getting**
off the bus. 6. **Jack was staying with friends when a thief stole**
his bike. 7. **Who was Susan talking to when we saw her yesterday?**
8. **The students were not listening to the teacher.** 9. **I was waiting**
for the bus when I saw the two robbers. 10. **When he crashed the car**
he was driving at 200km an hour.

2. **1 were Elaine and Caroline doing** 2. **was driving** 3. **were you**
going 4. **were living** 5. **wasn’t listening** 6. **was sleeping** 7. **wasn’t**
working 8. **was cooking** 9. **was snowing** 10. **was your father**
complaining

3. **1 A were your friends playing tennis at 4.30 p.m.?** 2. **B No, they**
weren’t. They were studying English. 3. **A Was Jennifer working**
at 10.30? 4. **B Yes, she was.** 5. **A Were Donald and Eddie having**
breakfast at seven o’clock? 6. **B No, they weren’t.** They were sleeping.
7. **A Was Robert driving to work at 8.15?** 8. **B Yes, he was.** 9. **A Was**
it raining yesterday morning? 10. **B Yes, it was.** 6. **A Was your father**
watching TV at 9.30 p.m.? 7. **B No, he wasn’t.** He was reading a book.
8. **A Were Steven and Chris walking to school at 8.30 a.m.?** 9. **B Yes,**
they were. 10. **A Was Simon eating a sandwich at 12.15?** 7. **B No,**
he wasn’t. He was drinking a coffee. 9. **A Were the students doing**
an exam yesterday morning? 10. **B Yes, they were.** 10. **A Was Lisa**
writing an email at 4.30? 11. **B No, she wasn’t.** She was texting a friend.

4. **Suggestions:** 1. **Where were you and Jack going** yesterday morning? 2. **We were talking**
about the new French teacher. 3. **What were your friends doing**
yesterday afternoon? 4. **I was reading while my sister was watching**
TV. 5. **Mary was tidying her room while her mum was cooking.** 6. **Was**
it snowing in Liverpool this morning? 7. **What was Andrea doing**
in the library? 8. **Were you doing your homework at nine o’clock**
last night? 9. **I wasn’t surfing the internet:** I was talking to my dad.
10. **Do you know why Marisa was talking to the teacher?**

**Past simple and Past continuous**

1. **1 lost – was jogging** 2. **was going – saw** 3. **was having – called**
4. **arrived – was having** 5. **was cooking** 6. **rang** 7. **was driving**
8. **were playing – started** 9. **was sleeping** 10. **was met**
11. **saw – were shopping**

2. **1 was washing – called** 2. **were you talking – saw** 3. **was listening**
4. **received** 5. **were crossing** 6. **happened** 7. **was wearing**
8. **were doing** 9. **were listening** 10. **were interrupted** 11. **were**
the children doing 12. **was eating** 13. **dropped** 14. **was having**
knocked

3. **1 Sam and Meg met while they were studying in Boston.**
4. **2 What were the students doing when the teacher arrived?**
5. **I was playing computer games when you called.** 6. **When we arrived**
at the restaurant our friends were already eating. 7. **David hurt his leg**
while he was playing rugby. 8. **Betty found an old photograph of her**
family while she was doing the housework. 9. **Nick was walking in**
the park when he found a wallet. 10. **I was surfing the Internet when**
the computer stopped working. 11. **Who did you see while you were**
doing the shopping? 12. **It wasn’t raining when we left home this**
morning.

4. **1 d Mary was having lunch with Steve when his girlfriend saw**
them. 2. **c John was crossing the road when the car hit him.**
3. **e Sam and Karl were driving to London when their car broke**
down. 4. **a Jack and Clare were watching a film when the TV**
stopped working. 5. **f We were shopping in town when we met our**
English teacher. 6. **b The police arrested the robbers while they**
were coming out of the bank.

5. **Suggestions:** 1. **When you saw me yesterday I was going to the**
cinema. 2. **Linda cut herself while she was cooking.** 3. **I was surfing**
the Internet when I found an interesting website. 4. **While we were**
jogging in the park it started to snow. 5. **Nathan was getting on**
the bus when his schoolbag broke. 6. **What were you reading when**
you were at the library? 7. **When my mother arrived I wasn’t doing**
my homework: I was listening to music. 8. **Sylvia had an accident**
because she wasn’t looking at the road. 9. **The sun was shining**
when we went for a walk. 10. **Were you sleeping when the burglar**
broke into your home.

**Defining relative clauses**

1. **1 who 2 where 3 whose 4 who 5 where 6 that 7 which 8 where**
9. **which 10 whose**

2. **1 The police arrested a man who lives near my house.**
2. **Did you drink the milk which was in the fridge?** 3. **Janice is a vegetarian: she**
ever eats anything which has meat in it. 4. **Do you know the boy who**
is talking to the teacher? 5. **A murderer is a person who kills people.**
6. **Have you been to the Indian restaurant which opened last week?**
7. **The girl who lives with Grace is from Spain.** 8. **Do you download**
games which are free on-line? 9. **I don’t know the man who asked to**
see Julia. 10. **Have you seen the keys which were on the table?**

3. **1 b which can take pictures and videos.** 2. **a who married Tim’s**
sister. 3. **f who starred in Pirates of the Caribbean!** 4. **g which**
does 200km an hour. 5. **d who works in television.** 6. **j where we’re**
staying tonight. 7. **h which has a lot of very modern buildings.**
8. **e which has five bedrooms.** 9. **i which sold 500,000 copies.**
10. **c where we often have concerts.**

4. **1 The film I saw last night was very funny.** 2. **Do you know**
the boy whose brother plays for Chelsea? 3. **This is the restaurant**
where I first met my girlfriend. 4. **Who are the boys who are playing**
basketball? 5. **This is the house where Dickens was born.** 6. **I know**
a girl whose mother is a police officer. 7. **Bob works with a man he’s
known for twenty years. 8 The schoolbag which is under the table is Paul’s. 9 I really like the boy I met at Clare’s party. 10 How much were the jeans you bought last week?

5 Suggestions: 1 I received an email from a friend that/who lives in Spain. 2 Liz bought a car that/which costs £70,000. 3 Is that the boy that/who works at the library? 4 This is the book I told you about. 7 I haven’t received the SMS you sent me this morning. 8 This is the room where I spent a lot of my time. 9 The girl you saw at the supermarket is Liz’s sister. 10 Is this the bus that/which goes to the station?

will, may / might for predictions

1 The quantity of greenhouse gases will probably double. 2 The average temperature will certainly rise. 3 Scientists might find a new clean energy source. 4 We certainly will not use as much petrol as we do today. 5 Solar power may replace petrol completely. 6 A new pandemic might kill millions of people. 7 Intelligent robots may take over teaching jobs. 8 The world might be a better place. 9 There will not be a nuclear war. 10 A natural disaster may hit our country.

2 1 will 2 might 3 may 4 will 5 probably 6 might not 7 will 8 will 9 might 10 certainly won’t
3 Everyone will probably speak English. 2 Students will possibly learn from home. 3 People will probably do their shopping on the Internet. 4 We will possibly read people’s minds. 5 People will possibly spend their holidays on the moon. 6 Robots will definitely do all the housework. 7 We will probably talk to computers. 8 People will definitely have more free time. 9 We will probably have electronic pets. 10 Summers will definitely be hotter.

4 Suggestions: 1 It’s unlikely a tsunami will hit Italy. 2 Do you think there will be another pandemic this century? 3 A meteor will definitely hit the Earth in the future. 4 Mark/may visit me this summer, but he isn’t sure. 5 We will probably have a History test next week. 6 Caroline may/visit a party for her birthday, but she hasn’t decided yet. 7 We certainly/definitely won’t go to the concert tonight. 8 Tomorrow it will probably be hotter than today. 9 I’ll certainly/definitely study harder next year. 10 There will certainly/definitely be more natural disasters if the climate changes.

First conditional with if

1 a If you give me your phone number, I’ll send you an SMS. 2 e If you invite me tonight, I’ll tell her your news. 4 g If I see Mary, I’ll find her phone number. 3 If I see Mary, I’ll tell her your news. 2 If you invite me tonight, I’ll find her phone number. 1 If you invite me tonight, I’ll tell her your news.

2 a If you sound interested, your audience will listen to you. 2 Will you come to my party if I invite you? 3 People will not remember if you make a small mistake. 4 What will you do if you don’t pass the exam? 5 If you talk too slowly, people will get bored. 6 If the train arrives early, I will phone you. 7 What time will we get there if we leave now? 8 Your presentation will be more interesting if you include some personal details. 9 There will be less pollution if people use public transport. 10 Will Chris move – offer 5 Will Chris move – offer 5

3 a I read – won’t say b will meet – go c speaks – won’t understand 4 Will Chris move – offer 5 Will take – are 6 wait – will

bring 7 will win – trains 8 eat – will be 9 won’t talk – doesn’t talk 10 will do – meet

4 a 1 miss – will you drive 2 I’ll tell – copy 3 look – will listen 4 Will Tricia help – ask 5 will be – recycle 6 get – will have 7 will you do – give 8 use – will save 9 Will your parents get – don’t pass 10 will we go – is

5 Suggestions: 1 We won’t go out if it doesn’t stop raining. 2 If I have time, I’ll go to the supermarket this afternoon. 3 If there is another pandemic, millions of people will die. 4 Will you come to the concert if I find a ticket for you? 5 If the teacher gives us a lot of homework, I won’t do it. 6 What will your friends do if their plane arrives late? 7 If you don’t have any money, I’ll pay for lunch. 8 Your mum will get angry if you arrive late. 9 I’ll call you tonight if I get home early. 10 If you drink another cup of coffee, you won’t sleep tonight.

Present perfect with never / ever, just, already, yet

1 The students have just finished their exam. 2 Brenda hasn’t replied to my email yet. 3 Have you ever met a famous person? 4 Susan has never been to Paris. 5 Have you had breakfast yet? 6 We have already seen the new Sherlock Holmes film. 7 I haven’t read this article yet. 8 Clare has just called you. 9 The plane has already arrived. 10 Have you done your homework yet?

2 a Have you ever seen a lion? 2 No, I’ve never seen a lion, but I’ve seen a giraffe. 2 A Has your sister ever failed an English test? 3 No, she’s never failed an English test, but she’s failed a Maths test. 3 A Have your grandparents ever lived in Spain? 3 No, they’ve never lived in Spain, but they’ve lived in France. 4 A Have you ever broken a leg? 3 No, I’ve never broken a leg, but I’ve broken an arm.

3 a Has your brother ever ridden a motorbike? 3 No, he’s never ridden a motorbike, but he’s ridden a bike.

4 a 1 ’ve already had 2 haven’t checked (my mobile) yet 3 haven’t met (her) yet 4 ‘s already gone 5 hasn’t started yet 6 ‘ve already done 7 hasn’t bought (it) yet 8 haven’t seen (her) yet 9 has already done (it) 10 ‘ve already read (it)

5 a 1 ‘ve just sent 2 has just bought 3 ‘ve just spoken 4 ‘s just come 5 ‘ve just watched 6 ‘ve just drunk 7 ‘s just phoned 8 ‘s just left 9 ‘ve just met 10 ‘ve just washed

5 Suggestions: 1 Have you ever lived in a foreign country? 2 Have you phoned your sister yet? 3 Bill hasn’t found a job yet. 4 Robert has never seen a rugby match. 5 The bus has just left. 6 Have you ever been to that Chinese restaurant in front of the Odeon cinema? 7 The summer holidays have just started. 8 Have you bought a present for Sue yet? 9 I’ve never watched a film in English. 10 Caroline has already tidied her room.

Present perfect simple with for and since

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<tr>
<td>last week</td>
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<td>Christmas</td>
<td>ages</td>
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<td>a long time</td>
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<td>2010</td>
<td>a year</td>
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<td>they got married</td>
<td>a few moments</td>
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<tr>
<td>I was eight years old</td>
<td>two weeks</td>
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<tr>
<td>Primary School</td>
<td>five days</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>we were children</td>
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</tr>
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Recupero – keys

2 1 since 2 for 3 since 4 for 5 since 6 for 7 for 8 since 9 since 10 for
3 1 since 2 for 3 for 4 since 5 for 6 since 7 for 8 for 9 since 10 since
4 1 Simon has had this flat for five months. 2 I haven’t eaten anything since breakfast. 3 The students have studied English for three years. 4 Francis hasn’t spoken to Jenny since Sunday. 5 Ireland has been independent since 1948. 6 Nick has been in his room since nine o’clock. 7 It hasn’t rained for three months. 8 The band has played together since 1987. 9 My sister has worked in Liverpool since she left school. 10 I’ve received ten emails since this morning.
5 Suggestions: 1 How long has Michael attended this course? 2 Jason and Kate have been together for two years. 3 I’ve known my English teacher since September. 4 It’s snowed for three hours. 5 How long have you played the guitar? 6 I haven’t seen my cousin Lucy for a long time. 7 Clare has worn the same dress since Monday. 8 How long have your grandparents lived in this house? 9 Your friend has been here since half past two. 10 George and Leo have lived in London since August.

Present perfect simple vs Past simple

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<th>Present perfect</th>
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<td>at nine o’clock</td>
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<tr>
<td>three days ago</td>
<td>since half past five</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>last Christmas</td>
<td>for two days</td>
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<tr>
<td>last year</td>
<td>since my birthday</td>
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<td>five minutes ago</td>
<td>for a long time</td>
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<td>since 1987</td>
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<td>for ages</td>
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<td>last night</td>
<td>since February</td>
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<tr>
<td>last summer</td>
<td>for five days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>the day before yesterday</td>
<td>since we were at school</td>
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2 1 Present perfect 2 Past simple 3 Present perfect 4 Past simple
5 Present perfect 6 Past simple 7 Past simple 8 Past simple 9 Present perfect 10 Present perfect
3 1 have visited 2 saw 3 has done 4 did Robert move 5 have seen 6 did you go 7 started 8 did Rob finish 9 has talked 10 have attended
4 1 spent 2 haven’t talked 3 has been 4 went 5 hasn’t bought 6 didn’t go 7 met 8 has been 9 haven’t seen 10 arrived
5 1 have (never) stayed up 2 went 3 have (never) been 4 have travelled 5 went 6 left 7 got 8 we’ve made 9 moved
6 1 Have you lived 2 bought 3 did the train arrive 4 visited 5 has been 6 did you last go 7 has known 8 have waited 9 has studied 10 have written
7 1 have (you ever) spent 2 Yes, I have 3 went 4 did (you) travel 5 drove 6 have (you ever) visited 7 No, I haven’t 8 have (you ever) had 9 No, I haven’t 10 have (you ever) travelled 11 Yes, I have 12 have been 13 did (you) go 14 flew 15 have (you ever) visited 16 Yes, I have 17 spent 18 Did (you) go 19 came 20 have (you ever) spent 21 No, I haven’t
8 Suggestions: 1 Why didn’t you come to Paul’s party last week? 2 It’s been very cold since Christmas. 3 Have you studied English for a long time? 4 Jerry asked Anne out on a date last night and then he stood her up. 5 Last Saturday my brother got back home at four in the morning. 6 How long have your parents been married? 7 Doctor Smith has been our family doctor for twenty years.
9 Giulia has lived in Boston since she moved there to study English. 10 George and Karin split up last week. 10 I met a very nice boy at the library yesterday.

Indefinite pronouns

1 1 anybody 2 somebody 3 everything 4 anything 5 somewhere 6 no one 7 nothing 8 everybody 9 anywhere 10 something
2 1 There wasn’t anybody in the library this morning. 2 There isn’t anything I like in this shop. 3 There is nowhere nice to go in this town. 4 I told nobody about your new job. 5 We usually go to Pat’s by bus because there isn’t anywhere to park our car near her house. 6 There isn’t anybody who can do this job as well as you. 7 I haven’t got anything to say to you. 8 There is nothing in this box. 9 We met nobody we knew at the party. 10 I have had nothing to eat since breakfast.
3 1 somewhere 2 No one 3 everybody 4 everywhere 5 Someone 6 anything 7 something 8 anywhere 9 everything 10 nothing
4 1 something 2 anyone/anybody 3 someone/somebody 4 nothing 5 somewhere 6 everybody/everyone 7 anything 8 everything 9 No one/Nobody 10 anywhere
5 Suggestions: 1 Have you seen my calculator anywhere? 2 Did anyone/anybody call while I was out? 3 I want to find something nice to give Andrew for his birthday. 4 I’ve already bought everything we need for lunch. 5 Did anything interesting happen while we were on holiday? 6 I’ve looked everywhere, but I can’t find my mobile phone. 7 In Anna’s family everyone/everybody has got blue eyes. 8 The History exam was very difficult: nobody/no one passed it. 9 Are you going to do anything special this weekend? 10 Does anyone/anybody know when the next English test is?

Present perfect continuous

1 1 We have been skiing all day. 2 Sarah has been working in this shop for four months. 3 I have been spending a lot of time on Facebook. 4 Nick has been writing emails all morning. 5 How long have you been using a computer? 6 John has been playing the guitar for two hours. 7 My grandparents have been living in this country for many years. 8 We have been spending too much money recently. 9 Peter has been sleeping for three hours. 10 What has Andrea been doing?
2 1 has been living 2 has been working 3 has been talking 4 has been having 5 has been travelling 6 has been listening 7 have you been sitting 8 has been cleaning 9 have you been waiting
3 1 Jane has been cooking since eight o’clock this morning. 2 George has been working in a bank since 2010. 3 It has been snowing for three hours. 4 Harry has been studying Japanese since last September. 5 Alistair has been doing his homework since he got home from school. 6 Donna and Eddie have been going out together for six months. 7 Nick and Derek have been playing cards since half past four. 8 The students have been doing this exercise for half an hour. 9 The cat has been sleeping in front of the fire since lunchtime. 10 Louise has been doing yoga for two years.
4 Suggestions: 1 John has a headache because he has been reading for three hours. 2 How long has Jenny been doing her homework? 3 I’ve been waiting for Paul for half an hour and he hasn’t arrived yet. 4 Has dad been working in the garden for a long time? 5 I’ve been trying to talk to you all day. 6 Dawn has been attending this school for six months. 7 Matthew has been playing football since he was six. 8 Sean has been surfing the Internet since seven o’clock. 9 I haven’t been feeling well for a week. 10 I’ve been looking for my keys for ten minutes and I haven’t found them yet.
Present perfect continuous vs Present perfect simple

1. 1 has gone 2 have drunk – have been sitting 3 has been writing – hasn’t finished 4 have been trying – haven’t succeeded 5 has been driving – has never driven 6 has called 7 have been looking – haven’t found 8 has been working – hasn’t had 9 have been reading – haven’t you finished 10 have known
2. 1 Mrs Robertson has been examining students since nine o’clock. She has failed four students so far. 2 Sharon and Glenda have been shopping for three hours. They have spent £50 so far. 3 Robert and Matt have been doing the Maths exercises since two o’clock. They have finished four exercises so far. 4 Tim has been playing tennis since he was twelve. He has won fifteen matches so far. 5 Lionel has been surfing the internet since he arrived home. He has visited twenty-five sites so far.
3. 1 ✓ 2 Patrick has called Louise four times. 3 I haven’t understood what the teacher said. 4 Caroline hasn’t had a holiday for five years. 5 ✓ 6 How long have you known Susan? 7 ✓ 8 ✓ 9 ✓ 10 John has written to me once since he moved to Paris.
4. Suggestions: 1 Wendy has been teaching in this school for ten years. 2 Walter has been looking for a job for a year, but he hasn’t found one yet. 3 They have been living here for three months, but they have decided to move to another town. 4 You’ve been using the computer for six hours: how many emails have you written? 5 Patrick has been doing his homework for three hours, but he hasn’t finished it yet. 6 I’ve been waiting for this train since four o’clock: I think they have cancelled it. 7 I haven’t seen you for two months: what have you been doing? 8 We’ve been waiting for Jenny for an hour: do you think she’s forgotten to come? 9 Where’s Sue gone? I’ve been trying to talk to her since this morning. 10 How long have you been watching TV?

Question tags

1. 1 h Jenny will help us, won’t she? 2 d The train has arrived, hasn’t it? 3 j We must finish the project today, mustn’t we? 4 g Nick doesn’t come from London, does he? 5 b John can swim, can’t he? 6 f You are listening, aren’t you? 7 c Sue didn’t come to your party, did she? 8 e Pat and Clare were watching TV, weren’t they? 9 i It’s cold, isn’t it? 10 a You haven’t been listening, have you?
2. 1 hasn’t 2 aren’t 3 didn’t 4 wouldn’t 5 hasn’t 6 do 7 shouldn’t 8 would 9 aren’t they 10 haven’t
3. 1 aren’t 2 should they 3 were you 4 can he 5 hasn’t he 6 didn’t she 7 doesn’t it 8 are they 9 hasn’t he 10 hasn’t she
4. 1 Alan’s brother lives in Tokyo, doesn’t he? 2 Your parents won’t buy you a new scooter, will they? 3 Sam has been to Rome, hasn’t she? 4 We can’t use our mobiles here, can we? 5 George invited you to his party, didn’t he? 6 There’s a test on Friday, isn’t there? 7 Tom isn’t going to London this weekend, is he? 8 Brian’s been working very hard recently, hasn’t he? 9 You haven’t met my friend Jonathan before, have you? 10 Everybody liked the film, didn’t they?
5. 1 You can take pictures with this mobile, can’t you? 2 You haven’t been waiting for long, have you? 3 Anna’s sister studies at university, doesn’t she? 4 You’ve already done your homework, haven’t you? 5 Everybody likes pizza, don’t they? 6 You’ve got my English dictionary, haven’t you? 7 We must do all the exercises, mustn’t we? 8 Frank will take that job, won’t he? 9 You shouldn’t go to bed late the day before an exam, should you? 10 Nobody went to school yesterday, did they?

Second conditional

1. 1 h If Sandra slept longer, she would feel better. 2 f My parents would be very happy if I passed all my exams. 3 c If Jenny had more money, she would buy a larger house. 4 j I would help you if you asked me. 5 b If I knew the answer, I would tell you. 6 d You would sleep better if you didn’t drink so much coffee. 7 a Jason would get better marks if he studied harder. 8 e If they offered Rob the job, he would take it. 9 i Laura and Pat would come to your party if you invited them. 10 g If we had more time, we would do more sports.
2. 1 If you had a visa, you could go to China. 2 What would you do, if your parents gave you 100 euros? 3 If I felt ill, I would go to the doctor. 4 Steven would help you if he had time. 5 If we had nothing to do, life would be monotonous. 6 Jason would be happier if he enjoyed his job. 7 If you spoke English well, you could find a good job. 8 I would visit my grandparents more often if they lived closer.
3. 1 Would you live in another country if you could choose? 10 Patrick would not phone you if he didn’t need your help.
4. 1 would you do 2 would arrive 3 played 4 read 5 would finish 6 would be 7 would happen 8 would lose 9 went 10 were
5. 1 wanted – didn’t you say 2 wouldn’t be – worked 3 stayed – would spend 4 would you do – walked 5 didn’t rain – would go 6 Would you go – invited 7 would finish – followed 8 weren’t – wouldn’t tell 9 Would Ron help – asked 10 took – would be
6. 1 Tom would be more relaxed if he did yoga. 2 If I had your phone number, I would send you a message. 3 Would Betty marry David if he asked her? 4 You wouldn’t be so tired if you didn’t go out every night. 5 If Sally had good qualifications, she would get a job. 6 If Jonathan drove more carefully, he wouldn’t have so many accidents. 7 If I were you, I wouldn’t buy these shoes. 8 If Jane lived closer, I would visit her more often. 9 If John won the Lottery, he would buy a Ferrari. 10 If I had a computer, I would reply to your e-mail.
7. 1 What would you do if you found a wallet in the street? 2 If a school friend asked you to copy your homework, what would you say to him/her? 3 Where would you live if you could choose? 4 If somebody told you a secret, would you keep it? 5 If you saw your favourite pop star, would you talk to him/her? (Answers to questions: SS own answers.)
8. 7 If Jenny didn’t have two small children, she would travel. 2 If my sister had enough money, she would buy a new car. 3 If Anne had a lot of friends, she would go out often. 4 If we weren’t late, we wouldn’t need to hurry. 5 If you didn’t eat a lot of junk food, you wouldn’t have a stomach ache. 6 I could do this exercise if it weren’t so difficult. 7 If Jack had a car, he wouldn’t cycle to work. 8 If we lived in a hot country, we would spend a lot of time outdoors. 9 If I had time, I would help you. 10 If Peter didn’t go out every night, Lucy wouldn’t feel lonely.
9. 1 If Jenny didn’t have two small children, she would travel. 2 If my sister had enough money, she would buy a new car. 3 If Anne had a lot of friends, she would go out often. 4 If we weren’t late, we wouldn’t need to hurry. 5 If you didn’t eat a lot of junk food, you wouldn’t have a stomach ache. 6 I could do this exercise if it wasn’t so difficult. 7 If Jack had a car, he wouldn’t cycle to work. 8 If we lived in a hot country, we would spend a lot of time outdoors. 9 If I had time, I would help you. 10 If Peter didn’t go out every night, Lucy wouldn’t feel lonely.
10. Suggestions: 1 If I could speak Spanish, I would move to Madrid. 2 If Jason had a ticket, he would come to the concert with us. 3 I would tidy my room if I didn’t have a lot of homework. 4 Where would you go on holiday if you had a lot of money? 5 I would stay at home tonight if there was a good programme on TV. 6 John would get married if he found the right girl. 7 Would you get angry if your best friend told you a lie? 8 What would you do if you were the teacher for a day? 9 If I had a good camera, I would take a lot of pictures. 10 If I were you, I would tell the truth to your parents.

Modal verbs of deduction: present

1. 1 b There’s a lot of snow, it must be winter. 2 g The new student’s foreign, she might not understand English. 3 a Mary didn’t sleep last night, she must be very tired today. 4 f The baby’s crying, she may be hungry. 5 e Paul lived in Barcelona for five
years, he must speak Spanish. 6 i The lights are off, Stella can’t be at home. 7 h Someone’s at the door, it might be Melanie.

8 j The painting is a masterpiece, it must be worth a lot of money. 9 c Joshua’s just had a big sandwich, he can’t be hungry. 10 d She’s really pretty, she may be a model.

1 2 must 2 might/may/could 3 must 4 can’t 5 must 6 might/may/could 7 must 8 might/may/could 9 must 10 can’t

3 i His train must be late. 2 He might/may/could want to move to Tokyo. 3 You can’t be tired. 4 She must speak Italian. 5 It can’t be Alison’s. 6 The windows must be open. 7 He might/may/could come from Brazil. 8 She must work at nights. 9 He can’t be at home. 10 It might/may/could belong to Sharon.

4 Suggestions: 1 Tony isn’t at school today: he might/may/could be ill. 2 This red jacket can’t be Steven’s: he hates that colour. 3 John attends this school: you must know him. 4 A I can’t find my keys. 5 They might/may/could be on the table in the kitchen/on the kitchen table. 6 Anne isn’t at home: she must be in the office. 7 Nobody/No one wants to work there: they can’t pay very well. 8 Tracy goes to the swimming pool every day: she must love swimming a lot. 9 Francine has a French accent: she can’t be American. 10 Alan must have a lot of money: he’s got a house in London and one in New York. 10 That man’s shouting: he might/may/could need help.

Modal verbs of deduction: past

1 1 may 2 must 3 must 4 might 5 can’t 6 must 7 might not 8 must 9 might 10 can’t

2 1 must have lost 2 can’t have gone 3 must have been 4 may not have seen 5 must have missed 6 can’t have been 7 might have told 8 must have caught 9 can’t have forgotten 10 could have borrowed

3 i It must have snowed during the night. 2 Jack must have forgotten to switch it off. 3 He might/may/could have got lost. 4 She can’t have been very hungry. 5 Mum must have done the shopping. 6 He must have studied very hard. 7 She can’t have been very well. 8 He might/may/could have worked late. 9 He can’t have driven to work. 10 You might/may/could have given him the wrong number.

4 Suggestions: 1 It’s cold: Pauline must have forgotten to close the windows. 2 You can’t have finished to do your homework already! 3 Steven must have arrived at the office very early this morning. 4 John might/may/could not have received your message. 5 Your friends can’t have arrived: their plane’s late. 6 The roads are wet: it must have rained a lot. 7 Jack hasn’t come: he might/may/could have had another meeting. 8 Liz broke her arm: she must have had an accident. 9 Sue can’t have forgotten your birthday. 10 Charles might/may/could have invited Jason to the party.

Modal verbs: revision

1 1 c Dad’s sleeping: you mustn’t make any noise. 2 j Your room is a mess: you must tidy it. 3 b She speaks English and French: she might be Canadian. 4 e We can go to the airport by underground, we don’t have to get a taxi. 5 d John’s already here: his train must have arrived early. 6 a It’s very cold today: you should wear a warm jumper. 7 f This is Tom’s mobile phone: you shouldn’t use it. 8 g Sue isn’t here: she might have forgotten about our meeting. 9 h If you want to travel to China, you have to have a passport. 10 i Robert’s bought Sharon a diamond ring: he can’t be poor!

2 1 Students in Britain do not have to go to school on Saturdays. 2 We must answer all the questions in the test. 3 You should wash your hands before you have a meal. 4 Alan might not have heard about the party. 5 Clare sometimes has to work at weekends.

6 Stewart can not be late again. 7 You must not use your mobile phone on a plane. 8 John might have her telephone number. 9 You should not drink a lot of coffee in the evening. 10 My umbrella might be in the car.

3 1 have to 2 mustn’t 3 can’t 4 might 5 should 6 must have left 7 must 8 doesn’t have to 9 can’t have passed 10 must

4 1 should stay 2 might have thrown 3 can’t have cycled 4 don’t have to go 5 must have gone 6 might be 7 couldn’t have got 8 has to work 9 mustn’t park 10 must have arrived

5 i You must read this book. It’s really good. 2 English is obligatory, but we don’t have to study Latin. 3 You shouldn’t eat fatty food. It’s bad for you. 4 The roads are wet: it must have rained all night. 5 Clive has a Ferrari, he must be rich. 6 Students mustn’t talk aloud in the library. 7 John’s late: he may/might/could be stuck in traffic. 8 Your grandfather isn’t very well. You should visit him. 9 Do you have to make your bed every day? 10 That girl is very glamorous: she/may/might/could be an actress.

6 1 mustn’t drive 2 may/might/could have been 3 should buy 4 don’t have to do 5 must like 6 can’t 7 must wear 8 have to wear 9 can’t have seen 10 do you have to get up

7 i My parents say I have to be home before midnight. 2 These trousers can’t be Sue’s: they’re a size 16 and she’s a size 12! 3 Everybody’s sleeping. We mustn’t make any noise. 4 Are you really going to take that job? You can’t be serious. 5 You mustn’t/can’t leave your bag here: take it with you! 6 That car can’t be Giovanna’s: her car is much older. 7 I wonder where my bag is: it may/might/could be in the kitchen. 8 The cinema’s very close. We don’t have to take a bus. 9 You must try the new Indian restaurant: the food is delicious and it’s not very expensive. 10 Where are Harry and Katie? They can’t have left the party yet.

8 Suggestions: 1 You must have been very happy when you passed your exam. 2 My teacher says I should study two hours a day. 3 You don’t have to do all the exercises: only the exercises on page 25. 4 Mary may/might/could have told Peter about your party. 5 You should eat a lot of vegetables and drink two litres of water every day. 6 That girl cannot be Sheila’s sister: her sister’s tall and she’s got blond hair. 7 You mustn’t take pictures in this museum. 8 We must hurry up: the exam starts at half past nine and it’s nine o’clock already. 9 Sean can’t have forgotten his grandmother’s birthday again! 10 You should answer Jenny’s message: it’s urgent.

Articles

1 1 the – the – 2 Ø 2 The – the 3 a – the 4 Ø – the – 5 Ø a – the – 6 The 7 the – Ø – 8 Ø 8 The – the – Ø 9 Ø a – Ø 10 the – Ø – Ø

2 1 Ø 2 3 Ø 3 an 4 Ø 5 the 6 Ø 7 the 8 9 10 11 12 9 13 a 14 Ø 15 the 16 Ø

3 1 Can I use the bathroom? 2 Japanese is a difficult language for English people. 3 4 The flowers are beautiful. Thank you! 5 6 Where’s the teacher? She’s very late. 7 8 9 10 Peter likes music.

4 Suggestions: 1 In the 1960s a lot of men used to have long hair. 2 Bikers often have tattoos. 3 Paula works in an office in the city centre. 4 I never drink milk: I don’t like it. 5 Young people love blue jeans. 6 I need a long holiday in the sun. 7 Dogs are friendly animals. 8 Jason loves football: he always goes to the stadium on Saturdays. 9 My parents like classical music very much. 10 Models are usually very thin.

Past perfect and Past simple

1 1 John had replied to all the emails before he left the office. 2 Sue took a taxi to work because she had woken up late.

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3 Caroline could not read the paper because she had left her glasses at home. 4 The students had not finished the exam when the bell rang. 5 I was very hungry because I had had nothing for breakfast. 6 Stewart had already learnt Italian before he moved to Rome. 7 Alan had not saved his work before the computer broke. 8 The film had already started when we arrived at the cinema. 9 My friends decided to go to Florence because they had not visited it before. 10 The teacher got angry because I had not done my homework.

2 a 1 g 1 h John had met Sue before so I didn’t need to introduce her to him. 2 e Helen couldn’t make lasagne because she had forgotten to buy some tomato sauce. 3 b The village was flooded because it had rained for three weeks. 4 j The teacher asked me to do the exercise again because I had made a lot of mistakes. 5 i After the children had gone to bed the parents could relax in front of the TV. 6 a We had finished our work so we sat down and had a cup of coffee. 7 h Nick was late for work because he had missed his bus. 8 d Jason left the company after he had worked there for ten years. 9 e Our teacher had explained the lesson very carefully so we all got a good mark in the test. 10 f George had taken driving lessons for two years before he passed his test.

3 1 was – had gone 2 had just put – rang 3 arrived – had already started 4 had – had forgotten 5 were – had rained 6 didn’t recognise – had cut 7 didn’t phone – had lost 8 didn’t tell – had got 9 gave – had given 10 didn’t play – had hurt

4 1 had bought 2 had liked 3 failed 4 went 5 ate 6 had forgotten 7 had seen 8 arrived 9 was 10 hadn’t rained

5 1 realised – had made 2 I didn’t watch – had already seen 3 closed – had snowed 4 had applied – called 5 stopped – had stood 6 asked – hadn’t understood 7 had never been – wanted 8 had already left – walked 9 returned – found – had called 10 gave – had checked

6 I apologised because I had been rude to her. 2 When we arrived home mum had already cooked lunch. 3 I had never met anyone from Japan before they introduced me to Ayaka. 4 Jack and Laura had always lived in a village before they moved to London. 5 Carole looked really well after she had returned from her holiday. 6 Philip was very nervous because he had never flown before. 7 We were very tired because we had walked for twenty kilometres. 8 Diana went to hospital because she had broken a leg. 9 Trevor had already left the office when I called him. 10 Anne and Steven got divorced after they had been married for thirty years.

7 Suggestions: 1 We bought the tickets at the theatre after we had tried to buy them on the Internet. 2 Jack was very happy after he had found a job. 3 My sister was ill after she had eaten that cake. 4 You had just left when your friend Robin called. 5 I borrowed money from Martha because I had left my wallet at home. 6 Jason and Mary had known each other for years before they got married. 7 We went out for a walk after we had finished to do our homework. 8 We arrived at the shop at half past five, but it had already closed. 9 Dad had just washed the car when it began to rain. 10 Had you done all the exercises when the exam finished?

The Passive: Present simple / Past simple

1 1 are sold 2 are sent 3 is produced 4 is spoken 5 are visited 6 are made 7 is eaten 8 are accepted 9 is written 10 is watched

2 1 was designed 2 was directed 3 was invented 4 was won 5 was written 6 were held 7 was built 8 was bought 9 was painted 10 was composed

3 1 was carried 2 were published 3 was developed 4 were interviewed 5 were sent 6 were emailed 7 were designed 8 was launched 9 was given

4 1 is spoken 2 was published 3 are cleaned 4 was started 5 was founded 6 are played 7 was discovered 8 are watched 9 are sold 10 is visited

5 1 The Da Vinci Code was published in 2003. 2 German is spoken in some parts of Italy. 3 Microsoft was founded by Bill Gates. 4 Nowadays a lot of products are sold on the Internet. 5 Twitter was started in 2007. 6 Rice is grown in China and India. 7 The Eiffel Tower was built in the nineteenth century. 8 Golf is usually played in summer. 9 The album was released in 2010. 10 Lots of interesting programmes are broadcast on the radio.

6 1 A lot of cars are made in Korea. 2 Cricket is played by a lot of people in Pakistan. 3 The students were taken to a computer fair by the IT teacher. 4 My computer was repaired by a technician. 5 John Lennon was killed by Mark Chapman in 1980. 6 Wimbledon was won by Novak Djokovic in 2011. 7 Alison was invited to the school party by Robert. 8 Lunch is served from 12.00 to 2 p.m.

7 Computers are used by a lot of people to buy their holidays. 10 Portuguese is spoken in Brazil.

A brief history of the Internet

The Internet is considered to be the driving force for change in all aspects of human communications. But how did it all start? In 1969 a special project was funded by the US government: it was called ARPANET (Advanced Research Project Agency Network). At first, the project was limited to military matters, but later many universities were connected to facilitate the exchange of information via computer. Vinton Cerf is considered to be the father of the Internet: he devised a program which was first used at the University of Los Angeles. However, the Internet became popular only 20 years later. In 1989 the World Wide Web was developed by the staff at CERN in Geneva. In 1991 a revolutionary program was written by an American student: it was called Mosaic. This is a hypertext system which contains text, images, sound and video. Documents are linked to each other by this system. Today millions of computers are connected by telephone lines.

8 Suggestions: 1 The festival was organised for the first time in 1970. 2 Where are the best ice creams made? 3 These shoes aren’t produced in Italy. 4 Was the radio invented by Marconi? 5 The programme is broadcast in two hundred countries. 6 The match was won by our team. 7 The money was found in a black bag. 8 How many languages are spoken in Italy? 9 The man was arrested yesterday morning. 10 This article is written by a French journalist.

The Passive: all tenses

1 1 has been 2 is being 3 shouldn’t be 4 will be 5 can 6 was 7 had been 8 are 9 must 10 couldn’t be

2 1 was stolen 2 will be discussed 3 must be signed 4 the computer is being used 5 had been cancelled 6 haven’t been invited 7 was being cleaned 8 was washed 9 are switched 10 be bought

3 1 The window has been broken. 2 The robbers didn’t know that their conversation was being recorded. 3 When were these houses built? 4 All bags must be left here. 5 The house is being painted. 6 Food can’t be taken on the bus. 7 The IT lab is locked every evening. 8 I thought you had been told about the party. 9 When will the exam results be published? 10 Internet chatting shouldn’t be used by children.

4 1 is being repaired 2 has told 3 is called 4 haven’t been washed 5 can’t park 6 will introduce 7 have taken 8 recycle 9 were taken 10 were watching

5 Suggestions: 1 The first Olympic Games were broadcast on TV in 1936. 2 One day Internet will be used by everyone. 3 The
Reported statements, say / tell

1 Jenny said she had already done her homework that afternoon.
2 Caroline said her friends had arrived the day before.
3 My grandparents said they would spend their winter holidays in Australia.
4 Paul told his mum he would help her with the housework.
5 Steven told me he didn’t use his car to go to work.
6 Maggie said she was watching TV with her sister.
7 Patrick told Sarah he would ring her later.
8 Anne said she usually met her friends on Saturday afternoon.
9 Eddie said he had seen the film before.
10 The teacher told me there would be a test the following week.

2 Her brother was washing the car. He worked with his father.
3 They had been to London many times. Her cousin was a doctor.
4 They had stayed at home the previous night/the night before.
5 He would help me with my homework that afternoon.
6 He had met Tessa the day before/the previous day.
7 Alan was studying in his room at that moment.
8 He would go on holiday the following week.
9 She had known Mary for five years.
10 She had known Mary for five years.

1 ‘We’ll meet you at the station.’ ‘I never drive to work.’
2 ‘I had lunch with my mum yesterday.’ ‘I’ll leave for Cardiff tomorrow.’
3 ‘We’re playing computer games now.’ ‘You didn’t pass your exam.You haven’t passed your exam.’
4 ‘I went shopping last weekend.’ ‘I’ve already finished all the exercises.’
5 ‘I’ll ring you later.’ ‘I’m not feeling very well.’

1 Did (Jason) tell us she had come back from their holidays.
2 Did you tell him you had had your phone number.
3 Did (you) say you had taken your medicine.
4 Did (you) say you had taken your medicine.
5 Did (Barbara) say she had seen a man in the garden that morning.
6 Did (you) say you would have accepted the job if the pay had been better.
7 Did (you) say you had taken your medicine.
8 Did (you) say you had taken your medicine.
9 Did (you) say you had taken your medicine.
10 Did you say you had taken your medicine.

Suggestion: 1 Mrs Johnson told us her son lived in Canada.
2 Jason said he would talk to the teacher the following day.
3 Did your friends tell you when they would arrive?
4 Emma told me she had bought a new mobile the previous week.
5 My parents said that they would stay at home that night.
6 George said he was cooking dinner.
7 Did Caroline tell you she had had dinner with Robert?
8 Sue said she always cycled to school.
9 My mum said she had seen a man in the garden that morning.
10 Laura and Mark told us they had come back from their holidays the previous day.

Reported questions and imperatives

1 Did Alan ask Tricia why she hadn’t come to his party.
2 Jason asked Anita where she was from.
3 a My parents asked me what mark I had got in my History test.
4 j Nick asked his sister if she would help him with the housework.
5 d Paul asked Clare and Jenny if they wanted to have dinner with him on Friday night.
6 g William asked Kate what time she had got up that morning.
7 c Sandra asked the boy what his name was.
8 h The teacher asked me if I had done my homework.
9 f Wendy asked Harry if he was busy that night.
10 b Philip asked Betty if she had already done the shopping.

2 When she would go on holiday.
3 What we were talking about.
4 If she had brothers or sisters.
5 What my friends were doing.
6 If he had gone out the night before/previous night.
7 How many text messages I had received that morning.
8 How old he was.
9 If Caroline was playing computer games.
10 If she would have dinner with him that night.

3 1 ‘Where did you go last weekend?’ 2 ‘I went to London.’
3 ‘What did you do there?’ 4 ‘I visited the British Museum.’
5 ‘Did you like it?’ 6 ‘Yes, I liked it a lot.’
7 ‘Have you seen the new Picasso exhibition?’
8 ‘No, I haven’t seen it yet.’
9 ‘Do you want to go to the exhibition with me?’
10 ‘Yes, we can go together next Saturday.’

4 1 Ben asked Jane’s cousin how old she was.
2 Ben asked me if I had done my homework.
3 c Jenny if they wanted to have dinner with him on Friday night.
4 b Sandra asked Simon when they would meet again.
5 7 My parents wanted to know if I had gone to school the day before.
9 7 Trevor asked John why he had decided to look for another job.

5 1 Terry told Brian not to use his mobile phone.
2 The doctor told Sandra to eat more vegetables.
3 Anne told her daughter to open the window.
4 The teacher told the students not to run in the corridor.
5 My sister told me to get up.
6 Ted told Jenny to text him that night.
7 Fred told Bill not to tell Karen about the party.
8 Eddie told his brother not to smoke there.
9 Mum told the children to be quiet.
10 Clive told his sister not to go to bed late.

6 1 ‘Put your hands up.’ 2 ‘Write to me every day.’
3 ‘Don’t interrupt me.’
4 ‘Don’t go out without your keys.’
5 ‘Do your coat up.’
6 ‘Don’t bring food into the language lab.’
7 ‘Come to my party.’
8 ‘Don’t work too hard.’
9 ‘Don’t forget to brush your teeth.’
10 ‘Sit down.’

7 1 not to close the window.
2 to hurry up.
3 not to switch the computer off.
4 to help her.
5 not to go to bed late.
6 to speak more slowly.
7 not to make so much noise.
8 to join a gym.
9 Suggestions: 1 The teacher told Karin to do the exercise again.
2 Robert asked my cousin what she did/what her job was.
3 My mum told me not to get back home late.
4 Frank asked me if I wanted to go to the cinema with him that night.
5 Jason told Stewart not to sit on that chair.
6 Wanda asked Ron if he had ever been to an Indian restaurant.
7 Fiona asked Robin and Moira when they had got married.
8 Matthew told Kelly to call him that night.
9 Trevor wanted to know what time the film started.
10 Sean told Pauline not to call him at work.

Third conditional

1 1 If you had come on holiday with us, you would have had a great time.
2 j Rob wouldn’t have been tired this morning if he had gone to bed early last night.
3 3 If Jason had called me, I would have met him at the station.
4 h Sean would have texted you if he had had your phone number.
5 g If Jane hadn’t bought that expensive car, she would have more money now.
6 e Kerry would have waited for us if we had told her we were late.
7 c Would you have accepted the job if they had offered it to you?
8 d If you had got up earlier, you would have arrived at the meeting on time.
9 a Sally wouldn’t have finished her homework if you hadn’t helped her.
10 f I if I had gone to university, I would have had more chances to get a good job.

2 1 If Sally had been in town, she would have come to see you.
2 Harry would have slept well if he hadn’t drunk a lot of coffee last night.
3 Tracy would have married Bob if he had asked her.
4 If you had had a map, you wouldn’t have got lost.
5 Alan would have accepted the job if the pay had been better.
6 If my car hadn’t broken down, I would have arrived on time.
7 Would Jack have helped me if I had asked him?
8 Our team wouldn’t have lost the match if they hadn’t played so badly.
9 If I had gone to university, I would have studied History.
10 You would have felt much better if you had taken your medicine.
Recupero – keys

I wish / If only

1 present 2 past 3 present 4 past 5 present 6 past 7 present 8 past 9 present 10 past

2 1 I could play the guitar. 2 I had gone to university. 3 I had a lot of friends. 4 I hadn’t dyed my hair red. 5 I could speak English very well. 6 I hadn’t had a big argument with my mother. 7 I had a brother or sister. 8 I hadn’t left my umbrella at home. 9 I didn’t have a very small room. 10 I had studied hard for the exam.

3 1 we had arrived earlier. 2 I had a new scooter. 3 we had bought a house when prices were lower. 4 I lived in a house with a garden. 5 I had studied Medicine. 6 I were taller. 7 we had met when we were younger. 8 I attended a different school. 9 I hadn’t accepted the invitation. 10 I were confident.

4 1 I wish / if only I had eaten less. 2 I wish / if only I had driven more carefully. 3 I wish / if only I hadn’t bought an expensive car. 4 I wish / if only I hadn’t changed job. 5 I wish / if only I hadn’t invited him. 6 I wish / if only I hadn’t stayed in the sun so long. 7 I wish / if only I had worn a warmer coat. 8 I wish / if only I hadn’t lifted that heavy bag.

5 Suggestions: 1 I wish I had a car. 2 I wish I had gone to bed earlier last night. 3 I wish I had listened to you. 4 I wish I were less nervous. 5 I wish I had gone on holiday with my friends. 6 I wish I hadn’t eaten so much. 7 I wish I saw my friends more often. 8 I wish I could play tennis well. 9 I wish I didn’t live in a small village. 10 I wish I had taken that job.