

Present simple and Present continuous + state and action verbs

1 1 do you start 2 doesn't live 3 tidies 4 go 5 doesn't cycle 6 studies 7 Do your friends send 8 teaches 9 doesn't drink 10 does Donald come

2 1 Is Betty listening to music? 2 My grandparents aren't watching a DVD. 3 Sarah is texting her boyfriend. 4 Karin and Caitlin are eating a sandwich. 5 Patricia isn't doing her homework. 6 Are your friends going to the cinema? 7 Charles isn't working hard for his exam. 8 Harry and Annabel are drinking a coffee. 9 Are Paul and Mark playing tennis? 10 John is reading the newspaper.

3 1 Are you watching TV with your sister? 2 Caroline doesn't usually go out in the evening. 3 Where are your friends going? 4 I never do my homework after dinner. 5 Jane is not doing well at school. 6 Megan goes to school by bus. 7 Tom is planning to study English at university. 8 Where does your father work? 9 The students are not doing an exam. 10 Do you often visit your grandparents at the weekend?

4 1 Does Sally live in Liverpool? 2 Peter isn't studying Maths. 3 Stewart doesn't speak Spanish. 4 Anna isn't writing an email. 5 Does your father drive to work? 6 I'm not playing computer games. 7 Do you play the piano? 8 Are the students doing an exercise? 9 Is the bus leaving? 10 Jason doesn't work in a supermarket.

5 1 PC 2 PC 3 PC 4 PS 5 PS 6 PC 7 PS 8 PS 9 PC 10 PC

6 a Frasi 5-7 b Frasi 4-8 c Frasi 2-10 d Frasi 3-6 e Frasi 1-9

7 1 makes 2 spend 3 are playing 4 is taking 5 do you finish 6 works 7 is wearing 8 meet 9 are you going 10 is working

8 1 aren't listening 2 play 3 has 4 Is Karin working 5 is doing 6 are those people laughing 7 am not enjoying 8 Do all buses go 9 teaches 10 don't live

9

Verbi di stato	Verbi di azione
agree	drink
believe	go
know	play
like	run
prefer	use

10 1 A am thinking B think 2 A Are you enjoying B hate 3 A Does Jason like B prefers 4 A are you buying B want 5 A spends B belongs

11 1 Do you need help? 2 Steven doesn't usually get up early on Sunday morning. 3 A What do you think of the music? B It's really good. 4 Naomi often wears red. 5 A What are you thinking about? B Summer holidays! 6 Mark isn't sleeping much this week. 7 How much does the ticket cost? 8 It rains every day here! 9 Paul is often late for work. 10 I don't understand this exercise. It's difficult.

13 *Suggestions:* 1 What do you usually do at the weekend? 2 My friends are watching TV in the living room. 3 My sister's a teacher: she works in a school. 4 A Where's your brother going? B He's going to the supermarket. 5 I'm not doing my homework, I'm sending an email to my friend Emma. 6 We never go shopping on Saturday afternoon. 7 Where do your grandparents live? 8 I don't see my friends very often. 9 Listen. Andrea's playing the guitar. 10 Clare is studying a lot these days.

Past simple and used to

1 1 did you do 2 woke 3 had 4 went 5 Did you buy 6 did 7 bought 8 had 9 was 10 met 11 wanted 12 were 13 didn't go 14 spent 15 went 16 Did you go out 17 didn't 18 was 19 stayed 20 watched

2 1 did (you) use to spend 2 used to wear 3 didn't use to like 4 used to eat meat 5 Did (you) use to play 6 used to sleep 7 used to go 8 used to smoke 9 didn't use to have 10 did (your father) use to work

3 1 Did you use to read a lot? 2 What time did the film start?

3 What sport did you use to play when you were at school?

4 Where did you use to live before you moved here? 5 When did your parents get married? 6 Did Ben use to enjoy his job? 7 Did you pass your exam? 8 What did you cook for lunch? 9 What did Stella give her mother for her birthday? 10 Did you use to be very good at school?

4 1 used to live 2 got 3 moved 4 changed 5 didn't use to have 6 met 7 used to stay 8 went 9 didn't use to like 10 were 11 didn't use to buy 12 were 13 weren't 14 used to spend 15 went

5 *Suggestions:* 1 When I was a child I didn't like playing the piano. 2 Alan lived in New York for three years. 3 What sport did you use to do when you were at school? 4 Yesterday I played tennis with Steven. 5 Did you use to go out a lot before you got married?

6 When Jane lived in Spain she used to have dinner very late. 7 Did your father use to have long hair when he was young? 8 Charles used to get up very early in the morning but now he gets up at nine. 9 Did you use to wear a uniform at school? 10 How many people did you invite to your party?

Future tenses: Present continuous, going to, Present simple

1 1 Is your brother coming 2 is going 3 are playing 4 Are you using 5 is driving 6 Is Jane having 7 are you doing 8 are leaving 9 Are the students going 10 I am meeting

2 1 Are (you) staying 2 are studying 3 Is (Barbara) coming 4 are (we) having 5 Are (you) playing 6 are going 7 are spending 8 am meeting 9 is visiting 10 are leaving

3 1 are Paul and Mick arriving (F) 2 am doing (P) 3 aren't going (F) 4 am using (P) 5 are you watching (P) 6 Is Bob working (F) 7 are you meeting (F) 8 is playing (P) 9 is washing (P) 10 are you getting (F)

4 1 are you going to spend 2 Is Jennifer going to visit 3 Are Monica and Steven going to get married 4 are you going to do 5 am not going to speak 6 is going to study 7 aren't going to play 8 isn't going to have 9 isn't going to tidy 10 are you going to leave

5 1 are going to visit 2 Are you going to have 3 are you going to invite 4 am going to make 5 are going to drive 6 Is Robert going to tidy 7 is going to study 8 is going to stay 9 are going to play 10 Are you going to wear

6 1 Are you going to school tomorrow? 2 Elaine is going to study Geography when she finishes school. 3 I am meeting Moira at half past five. 4 Is Nick going to visit his friends in New York at Christmas? 5 Marion and John are going to move to Canada at the end of the month. 6 Neil isn't going to invite his ex-girlfriend to his birthday party. 7 I am not coming to the cinema with you on Friday night. 8 What are we having for dinner tonight? 9 Is Jack coming to the school concert? 10 What time are you going to meet your friends?

7 1 are going to miss 2 are staying 3 am going to speak 4 are leaving 5 are having 6 isn't going to pass 7 is going to be 8 are arriving 9 is flying 10 are you going to call

8 1 aren't driving 2 Are you going to study 3 am having 4 are you going to tell 5 am making 6 are having 7 is starting 8 is going to rain 9 am going to clean 10 am going to be

9 1 am doing 2 am seeing 3 are meeting 4 are going 5 am having
6 am playing 7 are driving 8 am going to study 9 am going to visit
10 am going to tidy

10 1 are you doing 2 'm going 3 'm visiting 4 are you leaving
5 leaves 6 arrives 7 does it start 8 starts 9 does it finish 10 are you
arriving 11 arrives 12 'm having

11 *Suggestions:* 1 are you leaving 2 are you leaving from 3 are
you staying 4 are you staying 5 are you doing 6 are you coming
back 7 does (your plane) leave 8 does it arrive 9 does it start
10 does it open

12 1 am going to 2 leaves 3 am studying 4 is going to snow 5 are
having 6 are you going to do 7 am spending 8 start 9 does the film
start 10 have

13 *Suggestions:* 1 Where are you going to put these books?
2 Alan's friends are arriving tomorrow at four o'clock. 3 What time
are you having lunch with Pauline tomorrow? 4 School starts on
13th September this year. 5 When are you going to reply to Jack's
email? 6 It's not going to rain today. 7 I'm playing tennis with Alan
this afternoon from three to four. 8 I'm visiting my grandparents this
weekend. 9 What time does the next train leave? 10 I'm not going
to stay at home tonight.

Modal verbs: should / shouldn't

1 1 should 2 shouldn't 3 shouldn't 4 should 5 shouldn't 6 should
7 should 8 shouldn't 9 should 10 shouldn't

2 1 should eat 2 shouldn't watch 3 should help 4 shouldn't be
5 shouldn't spend 6 shouldn't go 7 should visit 8 should study
9 shouldn't talk 10 shouldn't arrive

3 1 should wear 2 should phone 3 should take 4 shouldn't drink
5 shouldn't use 6 shouldn't eat 7 shouldn't stay 8 shouldn't go
9 should wait 10 should brush

4 1 You should talk to the teacher. 2 You shouldn't go to bed late.
3 He should look for another job. 4 He shouldn't use his car so
much. 5 You should try yoga. 6 She should apologize to him. 7 You
should join a gym. 8 He should study hard. 9 You shouldn't speak
Italian in the English lesson. 10 She shouldn't eat so many chips
and burgers.

5 *Suggestions:* 1 Today it's very cold: you should wear a jumper.
2 You shouldn't spend so much time in front of the TV. 3 Children
shouldn't watch violent programmes. 4 You shouldn't copy the
exercises. 5 You shouldn't come back home late tonight: you've
got an exam tomorrow. 6 Your hair's very long: you should cut it.
7 Andrea should be more polite to the teacher. 8 You shouldn't use
your dad's computer. 9 You should do your homework every day.
10 I didn't pass the exam: what should I do?

Modal verbs: must / mustn't, can / can't

1 1 must 2 mustn't 3 mustn't 4 must 5 must 6 mustn't 7 must
8 mustn't 9 must 10 must

2 1 must read 2 mustn't take 3 must wear 4 must do 5 must
clean 6 mustn't smoke 7 must work 8 mustn't eat 9 must go
10 mustn't use

3 1 can't 2 must 3 must 4 must 5 must 6 can't 7 can't 8 must
9 mustn't 10 mustn't

4 1 can 2 mustn't 3 can't 4 can't/mustn't 5 must 6 mustn't
7 must 8 Can 9 must 10 mustn't/can't

5 *Suggestions:* 1 Students must answer all questions. 2 We must
wear seat belts in a car. 3 You must switch the lights off when you

leave. 4 You must remember to buy a present for Andrew. 5 You
mustn't use your mobile here. 6 We can't use a dictionary during
the exam. 7 What time must we be at home? 8 We can walk to the
cinema: it's not far. 9 We must do a lot of homework this afternoon.
10 You mustn't arrive late at school.

Reflexive and reciprocal pronouns

1 1 him 2 herself 3 yourself 4 himself 5 themselves 6 herself
7 ourselves 8 me 9 yourself 10 her

2 1 himself 2 yourself/yourself 3 herself 4 themselves
5 yourselves 6 herself 7 itself 8 yourself/yourself 9 ourselves
10 herself

3 1 herself 2 each other 3 her 4 myself 5 each other 6 him
7 each other 8 himself 9 each other 10 themselves

4 1 Robert and I went to the disco last night: we really
enjoyed ourselves. 2 ✓ 3 We're meeting in front of the theatre.
4 I can't forgive myself for what I've done. 5 ✓ 6 ✓ 7 Jason
can't relax. 8 ✓ 9 In a small village all the people know each
other. 10 ✓

5 *Suggestions:* 1 Alan and Daisy always help each other when
they have a problem. 2 Do you like living by yourself? 3 I hurt
myself at the judo lesson. 4 Wendy and I don't see each other very
often. 5 Did you enjoy yourselves last night? 6 I didn't remember
David's birthday. 7 Jason learnt to play the guitar by himself.
8 Pauline always looks at herself in the mirror. 9 Jack and Lisa had
an accident, but they didn't hurt themselves. 10 My brother didn't
help me: I did it by myself.

Verb patterns

1

Followed by infinitive	Followed by -ing form
agree	avoid
offer	can't stand
hope	not mind
learn	like
manage	practise
need	love
would like	hate
promise	miss
seem	prefer

2 1 tidying 2 to buy 3 watching 4 to meet 5 to be 6 to spend
7 going 8 eating 9 to arrive 10 to play

3 1 speak 2 playing 3 to look 4 getting 5 finish 6 to fix 7 to help
8 seeing 9 work 10 raining

4 *Suggestions:* 1 Ben enjoys going to the cinema. 2 Patrick is
learning to speak Japanese at the moment. 3 I don't mind working
long hours. 4 The teacher needs to see you. 5 Did you manage to
finish the English test? 6 Anthony can't stand working in a bank.
7 Maggie prefers going to the theatre. 8 Charles wants to buy a
new car. 9 I've decided to accept their offer. 10 Daniel promised to
help me with my homework.

5 *Suggestions:* 1 Elaine and Francis have decided to buy a bigger
house. 2 I need to talk to you later. 3 Susan stopped smoking three
years ago. 4 I don't mind working at the weekend. 5 My sister has
decided to go to New York for two months. 6 Tom practises playing
the piano every day. 7 This exercise seems to be very difficult.
8 We like going to the gym. 9 Would you like to come to my party?
10 You should stay at home if you aren't well.

have to / don't have to

1 1 Do students have to do **2** has to be **3** doesn't have to work
4 have to wear **5** does Peter have to work **6** doesn't have to arrive
7 have to drive **8** Do you have to study **9** does George have to wear
10 don't have to go

2 1 don't have to **2** has to **3** have to **4** doesn't have to **5** have to
6 has to **7** have to **8** has to **9** doesn't have to **10** don't have to

3 1 Do you have to take **2** don't have to study **3** don't have to get
4 has to work **5** Do you have to help **6** have to go **7** don't have to
go **8** don't have to pay **9** don't have to buy **10** Do Italian students
have to wear

4 1 Do we have to switch off **2** have to go **3** have to study **4** has
to learn **5** doesn't have to take **6** Do you have to pay **7** have to
correct **8** Do you have to have **9** don't have to invite **10** don't have
to make

5 1 has to get up **2** doesn't have to drive **3** doesn't have to take
4 has to be **5** doesn't have to wear **6** has to work **7** doesn't have
to work

6 *Suggestions:* **1** Doctors have to work at the weekends. **2** Jack
starts work at seven: he has to get up very early every morning.
3 What qualifications do you have to have to do this job? **4** We
don't have to take a taxi: we can go by tube. **5** My sister doesn't
like her job because she has to travel a lot. **6** Why do you have
to go to London tomorrow? **7** Who do I have to contact to have
information about the job? **8** I don't have to go to school tomorrow:
it's Sunday. **9** Do you have to work this weekend? **10** You don't
have to reply to Peter's email now: you can do it later.

Past continuous

1 1 We were copying the answers when the teacher arrived.
2 Helen was watching TV when she heard a noise. **3** Ted had an
accident because he was not looking. **4** Where were you going
when I saw you in town? **5** I saw Michael while I was getting off
the bus. **6** Jack was staying with friends when a thief stole his bike.
7 Who was Susan talking to when we saw her yesterday? **8** The
students were not listening to the teacher. **9** I was waiting for the
bus when I saw the two robbers. **10** When he crashed the car he
was driving at 200km an hour.

2 1 were Elaine and Caroline doing **2** was driving **3** were you going
4 were living **5** wasn't listening **6** was sleeping **7** wasn't working
8 was cooking **9** was snowing **10** was your father complaining

3 **1 A** Were your friends playing tennis at 4.30 p.m.? **B** No, they
weren't. They were studying English. **2 A** Was Jennifer working
at 10.30? **B** Yes, she was. **3 A** Were Donald and Eddie having
breakfast at seven o'clock? **B** No, they weren't. They were sleeping.
4 A Was Robert driving to work at 8.15? **B** Yes, he was. **5 A** Was
it raining yesterday morning? **B** Yes, it was. **6 A** Was your father
watching TV at 9.30 p.m.? **B** No, he wasn't. He was reading a book.
7 A Were Steven and Chris walking to school at 8.30 a.m.? **B** Yes,
they were. **8 A** Was Simon eating a sandwich at 12.15? **B** No, he
wasn't. He was drinking a coffee. **9 A** Were the students doing an
exam yesterday morning? **B** Yes, they were. **10 A** Was Lisa writing
an email at 4.30? **B** No, she wasn't. She was texting a friend.

4 *Suggestions:* **1** Where were you and Jack going yesterday
morning? **2** We were talking about the new French teacher. **3** What
were your friends doing yesterday afternoon? **4** I was reading while
my sister was watching TV. **5** Mary was tidying her room while her
mum was cooking. **6** Was it snowing in Liverpool this morning?
7 What was Andrea doing in the library? **8** Were you doing your
homework at nine o'clock last night? **9** I wasn't surfing the Internet:
I was talking to my dad. **10** Do you know why Marisa was talking to
the teacher?

Past simple and Past continuous

1 1 lost – was jogging **2** was going – saw **3** was having – called
4 arrived – was having **5** was cooking – rang **6** was driving – stopped
7 were playing – started **8** left – was sleeping **9** was living – met
10 saw – were shopping

2 1 was washing – called **2** were you talking – saw **3** was listening
– received **4** were crossing – happened **5** was wearing – was
6 were doing – rang **7** were listening – interrupted **8** were the
children doing – arrived **9** was eating – dropped **10** was having –
knocked

3 1 Sam and Meg met while they were studying in Boston.
2 What were the students doing when the teacher arrived? **3** I was
playing computer games when you called. **4** When we arrived at
the restaurant our friends were already eating. **5** David hurt his leg
while he was playing rugby. **6** Betty found an old photograph of her
family while she was doing the housework. **7** Nick was walking in
the park when he found a wallet. **8** I was surfing the Internet when
the computer stopped working. **9** Who did you see while you were
doing the shopping? **10** It wasn't raining when we left home this
morning.

4 **1 d** Mary was having lunch with Steve when his girlfriend saw
them. **2 c** John was crossing the road when the car hit him.
3 e Sam and Karl were driving to London when their car broke
down. **4 a** Jack and Clare were watching a film when the TV
stopped working. **5 f** We were shopping in town when we met our
English teacher. **6 b** The police arrested the robbers while they
were coming out of the bank.

5 *Suggestions:* **1** When you saw me yesterday I was going to the
cinema. **2** Linda cut herself while she was cooking. **3** I was surfing
the Internet when I found an interesting website. **4** While we were
jogging in the park it started to snow. **5** Nathan was getting on the
bus when his schoolbag broke. **6** What were you reading when
you were at the library? **7** When my mother arrived I wasn't doing
my homework: I was listening to music. **8** Sylvia had an accident
because she wasn't looking at the road. **9** The sun was shining
when we went for a walk. **10** Were you sleeping when the burglar
broke into your home?

Defining relative clauses

1 1 who **2** where **3** whose **4** who **5** where **6** that **7** which **8** where
9 which **10** whose

2 1 The police arrested a man who lives near my house. **2** Did you
drink the milk which was in the fridge? **3** Janice is a vegetarian: she
never eats anything which has meat in it. **4** Do you know the boy who
is talking to the teacher? **5** A murderer is a person who kills people.
6 Have you been to the Indian restaurant which opened last week?
7 The girl who lives with Grace is from Spain. **8** Do you download
games which are free on-line? **9** I don't know the man who asked to
see Julia. **10** Have you seen the keys which were on the table?

3 **1 b** which can take pictures and videos. **2 a** who married Tim's
sister. **3 f** who starred in *Pirates of the Caribbean*? **4 g** which
does 200km an hour. **5 d** who works in television. **6 j** where we're
staying tonight. **7 h** which has a lot of very modern buildings.
8 e which has five bedrooms. **9 i** which sold 500,000 copies.
10 c where we often have concerts.

4 1 The film I saw last night was very funny. **2** Do you know the
boy whose brother plays for Chelsea? **3** This is the restaurant
where I first met my girlfriend. **4** Who are the boys who are playing
basketball? **5** This is the house where Dickens was born. **6** I know a
girl whose mother is a police officer. **7** Bob works with a man he's

known for twenty years. **8** The schoolbag which is under the table is Paul's. **9** I really like the boy I met at Clare's party. **10** How much were the jeans you bought last week?

5 *Suggestions:* **1** I received an email from a friend that/who lives in Spain. **2** Liz bought a car that/which costs £70,000. **3** Is that the boy that/who stole your bike? **4** The police arrested a woman whose husband robbed a bank. **5** Have you got the phone number of the girl that/who works at the library? **6** This is the book I told you about. **7** I haven't received the SMS you sent me this morning. **8** This is the room where I spent a lot of my time. **9** The girl you saw at the supermarket is Liz's sister. **10** Is this the bus that/which goes to the station?

will, may / might for predictions

1 **1** The quantity of greenhouse gases will probably double. **2** The average temperature will certainly rise. **3** Scientists might find a new clean energy source. **4** We certainly will not use as much petrol as we do today. **5** Solar power may replace petrol completely. **6** A new pandemic might kill millions of people. **7** Intelligent robots may take over teaching jobs. **8** The world might be a better place. **9** There will not be a nuclear war. **10** A natural disaster may hit our country.

2 **1** will **2** might **3** may **4** will **5** will probably **6** might not **7** will **8** will **9** might **10** certainly won't

3 **1** Everyone will probably speak English. **2** Students will possibly learn from home. **3** People will probably do their shopping on the Internet. **4** We will possibly read people's minds. **5** People will possibly spend their holidays on the moon. **6** Robots will definitely do all the housework. **7** We will probably talk to computers. **8** People will definitely have more free time. **9** We will probably have electronic pets. **10** Summers will definitely be hotter.

4 *Suggestions:* **1** It's unlikely a tsunami will hit Italy. **2** Do you think there will be another pandemic this century? **3** A meteor will certainly/definitely hit the Earth in the future. **4** Mark may/might visit me this summer, but he isn't sure. **5** We will probably have a History test next week. **6** Caroline may/might give a party for her birthday, but she hasn't decided yet. **7** We certainly/definitely won't go to the concert tonight. **8** Tomorrow it will probably be hotter than today. **9** I'll certainly/definitely study harder next year. **10** There will certainly/definitely be more natural disasters if the climate changes.

First conditional with if

1 **1 j** If you give me your phone number, I'll send you an SMS. **2 d** You'll feel much better if you take this medicine. **3 a** If I see Mary, I'll tell her your news. **4 g** Michael will lose weight if he stops eating too much. **5 i** If they catch the bus now, they'll get there on time. **6 b** Paul will answer you, if you write to him. **7 e** If it rains tomorrow, we won't go to the seaside. **8 c** If Mark finishes work early, he'll come to the cinema with us. **9 f** You'll find the answers if you look at the back of the book. **10 h** If you study hard, you'll get a good mark.

2 **1** If you sound interested, your audience will listen to you. **2** Will you come to my party if I invite you? **3** People will not remember if you make a small mistake. **4** What will you do if you don't pass the exam? **5** If you talk too slowly, people will get bored. **6** If the train arrives early, I will phone you. **7** What time will we get there if we leave now? **8** Your presentation will be more interesting if you include some personal details. **9** There will be less pollution if people use public transport. **10** If you prepare well, everything will be OK.

3 **1** read – won't pay **2** will meet – go **3** speaks – won't understand **4** Will Chris move – offer **5** will take – are **6** wait – will

bring **7** will win – trains **8** eat – will be **9** won't talk – doesn't talk **10** will you do – meet

4 **1** miss – will you drive **2** 'll tell – copy **3** look – will listen **4** Will Tricia help – ask **5** will be – recycle **6** get – will have **7** will you do – give **8** use – will save **9** Will your parents get – don't pass **10** will we go – is

5 *Suggestions:* **1** We won't go out if it doesn't stop raining. **2** If I have time, I'll go to the supermarket this afternoon. **3** If there is another pandemic, millions of people will die. **4** Will you come to the concert if I find a ticket for you? **5** If the teacher gives us a lot of homework, I won't do it. **6** What will your friends do if their plane arrives late? **7** If you don't have any money, I'll pay for lunch. **8** Your mum will get angry if you arrive late. **9** I'll call you tonight if I get home early. **10** If you drink another cup of coffee, you won't sleep tonight.

Present perfect with never / ever, just, already, yet

1 **1** The students have just finished their exam. **2** Brenda hasn't replied to my email yet. **3** Have you ever met a famous person? **4** Susan has never been to Paris. **5** Have you had breakfast yet? **6** We have already seen the new Sherlock Holmes film. **7** I haven't read this article yet. **8** Clare has just called you. **9** The plane has already arrived. **10** Have you done your homework yet?

2 **1 A** Have you ever seen a lion? **B** No, I've never seen a lion, but I've seen a giraffe. **2 A** Has your sister ever failed an English test? **B** No, she's never failed an English test, but she's failed a Maths test. **3 A** Have your grandparents ever lived in Spain? **B** No, they've never lived in Spain, but they've lived in France. **4 A** Have you ever broken a leg? **B** No, I've never broken a leg, but I've broken an arm. **5 A** Has your brother ever ridden a motorbike? **B** No, he's never ridden a motorbike, but he's ridden a bike.

3 **1** 've already had **2** haven't checked (my mobile) yet **3** haven't met (her) yet **4** 's already gone **5** hasn't started yet **6** 've already done **7** hasn't bought (it) yet **8** haven't seen (her) yet **9** has already done (it) **10** 've already read (it)

4 **1** 've just sent **2** has just bought **3** 've just spoken **4** 's just come **5** 've just watched **6** 've just drunk **7** 's just phoned **8** 's just left **9** 've just met **10** 've just washed

5 *Suggestions:* **1** Have you ever lived in a foreign country? **2** Have you phoned your sister yet? **3** Bill hasn't found a job yet. **4** Robert has never seen a rugby match. **5** The bus has just left. **6** Have you ever been to that Chinese restaurant in front of the Odeon cinema? **7** The summer holidays have just started. **8** Have you bought a present for Sue yet? **9** I've never watched a film in English. **10** Caroline has already tidied her room.

Present perfect simple with for and since

1

since	for
last week	a couple of months
Tuesday	ten minutes
Christmas	ages
ten o'clock	a long time
2010	a year
they got married	a few moments
I was eight years old	two weeks
Primary School	five days
October	three hours
we were children	a while

2 1 since **2** for **3** since **4** for **5** since **6** for **7** for **8** since **9** since **10** for
3 1 since **2** for **3** for **4** since **5** for **6** since **7** for **8** for **9** since
10 since

4 **1** Simon has had this flat for five months. **2** I haven't eaten anything since breakfast. **3** The students have studied English for three years. **4** Francis hasn't spoken to Jenny since Sunday. **5** Ireland has been independent since 1948. **6** Nick has been in his room since nine o'clock. **7** It hasn't rained for three months. **8** The band has played together since 1987. **9** My sister has worked in Liverpool since she left school. **10** I've received ten emails since this morning.

5 *Suggestions:* **1** How long has Michael attended this course? **2** Jason and Kate have been together for two years. **3** I've known my English teacher since September. **4** It's snowed for three hours. **5** How long have you played the guitar? **6** I haven't seen my cousin Lucy for a long time. **7** Clare has worn the same dress since Monday. **8** How long have your grandparents lived in this house? **9** Your friend has been here since half past two. **10** George and Leo have lived in London since August.

Present perfect simple vs Past simple

1

Past simple	Present perfect
at nine o'clock	for two hours
three days ago	since half past five
last Christmas	for two days
last year	since my birthday
five minutes ago	for a long time
in 2007	since 1987
yesterday	for ages
last night	since February
last summer	for five days
the day before yesterday	since we were at school

2 **1** Present perfect **2** Past simple **3** Present perfect **4** Past simple
5 Present perfect **6** Past simple **7** Past simple **8** Past simple
9 Present perfect **10** Present perfect

3 **1** have visited **2** saw **3** has done **4** did Robert move **5** have seen **6** did you go **7** started **8** did Rob finish **9** has talked **10** have attended

4 **1** spent **2** haven't talked **3** has been **4** went **5** hasn't bought **6** didn't go **7** met **8** has been **9** haven't seen **10** arrived

5 **1** have (never) stayed up **2** went **3** have (never) been **4** have travelled **5** went **6** left **7** got **8** 've made **9** moved

6 **1** Have you lived **2** bought **3** did the train arrive **4** visited **5** has been **6** did you last go **7** has known **8** have waited **9** has studied **10** have written

7 **1** have (you ever) spent **2** Yes, I have **3** went **4** did (you) travel **5** drove **6** have (you ever) visited **7** No, I haven't **8** have (you ever) had **9** No, I haven't **10** have (you ever) travelled **11** Yes, I have **12** have been **13** did (you) go **14** flew **15** have (you ever) visited **16** Yes, I have **17** spent **18** Did (you) go **19** came **20** have (you ever) spent **21** No, I haven't

8 *Suggestions:* **1** Why didn't you come to Paul's party last week? **2** It's been very cold since Christmas. **3** Have you studied English for a long time? **4** Jerry asked Anne out on a date last night and then he stood her up. **5** Last Saturday my brother got back home at four in the morning. **6** How long have your parents been married? **7** Doctor Smith has been our family doctor for twenty years.

8 Giulia has lived in Boston since she moved there to study English. **9** George and Karin split up last week. **10** I met a very nice boy at the library yesterday.

Indefinite pronouns

1 **1** anybody **2** somebody **3** everything **4** anything **5** somewhere
6 no one **7** nothing **8** everybody **9** anywhere **10** something

2 **1** There wasn't anybody in the library this morning. **2** There isn't anything I like in this shop. **3** There is nowhere nice to go in this town. **4** I told nobody about your new job. **5** We usually go to Pat's by bus because there isn't anywhere to park our car near her house. **6** There isn't anybody who can do this job as well as you. **7** I haven't got anything to say to you. **8** There is nothing in this box. **9** We met nobody we knew at the party. **10** I have had nothing to eat since breakfast.

3 **1** somewhere **2** No one **3** everybody **4** everywhere **5** Someone
6 anything **7** something **8** anywhere **9** everything **10** nothing

4 **1** something **2** anyone/anybody **3** someone/somebody
4 nothing **5** somewhere **6** everybody/everyone **7** anything
8 everything **9** No one/Nobody **10** anywhere

5 *Suggestions:* **1** Have you seen my calculator anywhere? **2** Did anyone/anybody call while I was out? **3** I want to find something nice to give Andrew for his birthday. **4** I've already bought everything we need for lunch. **5** Did anything interesting happen while we were on holiday? **6** I've looked everywhere, but I can't find my mobile phone. **7** In Anna's family everyone/everybody has got blue eyes. **8** The History exam was very difficult: nobody/no one passed it. **9** Are you going to do anything special this weekend? **10** Does anyone/anybody know when the next English test is?

Present perfect continuous

1 **1** We have been skiing all day. **2** Sarah has been working in this shop for four months. **3** I have been spending a lot of time on Facebook. **4** Nick has been writing emails all morning. **5** How long have you been using a computer? **6** John has been playing the guitar for two hours. **7** My grandparents have been living in this country for many years. **8** We have been spending too much money recently. **9** Peter has been sleeping for three hours. **10** What has Andrea been doing?

2 **1** has been living **2** has been working **3** has Jason been talking **4** have been watching **5** have been travelling **6** have been listening **7** have you been sitting **8** has been cleaning **9** have been looking **10** Have you been waiting

3 **1** Jane has been cooking since eight o'clock this morning. **2** George has been working in a bank since 2010. **3** It has been snowing for three hours. **4** Harry has been studying Japanese since last September. **5** Alistair has been doing his homework since he got home from school. **6** Donna and Eddie have been going out together for six months. **7** Nick and Derek have been playing cards since half past four. **8** The students have been doing this exercise for half an hour. **9** The cat has been sleeping in front of the fire since lunchtime. **10** Louise has been doing yoga for two years.

4 *Suggestions:* **1** John has a headache because he has been reading for three hours. **2** How long has Jenny been doing her homework? **3** I've been waiting for Paul for half an hour and he hasn't arrived yet. **4** Has dad been working in the garden for a long time? **5** I've been trying to talk to you all day. **6** Dawn has been attending this school for six months. **7** Matthew has been playing football since he was six. **8** Sean has been surfing the Internet since seven o'clock. **9** I haven't been feeling well for a week. **10** I've been looking for my keys for ten minutes and I haven't found them yet.

Present perfect continuous vs Present perfect simple

1 **1** has gone **2** have drunk – have been sitting **3** has been writing – hasn't finished **4** have been trying – haven't succeeded **5** has been driving – has never driven **6** has called **7** have been looking – haven't found **8** has been working – hasn't had **9** have been reading – haven't you finished **10** have known

2 **1** Mrs Robertson has been examining students since nine o'clock. She has failed four students so far. **2** Sharon and Glenda have been shopping for three hours. They have spent £50 so far. **3** Robert and Matt have been doing the Maths exercises since two o'clock. They have finished four exercises so far. **4** Tim has been playing tennis since he was twelve. He has won fifteen matches so far. **5** Lionel has been surfing the Internet since he arrived home. He has visited twenty-five sites so far.

3 **1** ✓ **2** Patrick has called Louise four times. **3** I haven't understood what the teacher said. **4** Caroline hasn't had a holiday for five years. **5** ✓ **6** How long have you known Susan? **7** ✓ **8** ✓ **9** ✓ **10** John has written to me once since he moved to Paris.

4 *Suggestions:* **1** Wendy has been teaching in this school for ten years. **2** Walter has been looking for a job for a year, but he hasn't found one yet. **3** They have been living here for three months, but they have decided to move to another town.

4 You've been using the computer for six hours: how many emails have you written? **5** Patrick has been doing his homework for three hours, but he hasn't finished it yet. **6** I've been waiting for this train since four o'clock: I think they have cancelled it. **7** I haven't seen you for two months: what have you been doing? **8** We've been waiting for Jenny for an hour: do you think she's forgotten to come? **9** Where's Sue gone? I've been trying to talk to her since this morning. **10** How long have you been watching TV?

Question tags

1 **1** **h** Jenny will help us, won't she? **2** **d** The train has arrived, hasn't it? **3** **j** We must finish the project today, mustn't we? **4** **g** Nick doesn't come from London, does he? **5** **b** John can swim, can't he? **6** **f** You are listening, aren't you? **7** **c** Sue didn't come to your party, did she? **8** **e** Pat and Clare were watching TV, weren't they? **9** **i** It's cold, isn't it? **10** **a** You haven't been listening, have you?

2 **1** hasn't **2** aren't **3** didn't **4** would **5** hasn't **6** do **7** shouldn't **8** will **9** aren't they **10** haven't

3 **1** aren't **2** should they **3** were you **4** can he **5** hasn't he **6** didn't she **7** doesn't it **8** are they **9** hasn't he **10** hasn't she

4 **1** Alan's brother lives in Tokyo, doesn't he? **2** Your parents won't buy you a new scooter, will they? **3** Sam has been to Rome, hasn't she? **4** We can't use our mobiles here, can we? **5** George invited you to his party, didn't he? **6** There's a test on Friday, isn't there? **7** Tom isn't going to London this weekend, is he? **8** Brian's been working very hard recently, hasn't he? **9** You haven't met my friend Jonathan before, have you? **10** Everybody liked the film, didn't they?

5 **1** You can take pictures with this mobile, can't you? **2** You haven't been waiting for long, have you? **3** Anna's sister studies at university, doesn't she? **4** You've already done your homework, haven't you? **5** Everybody likes pizza, don't they? **6** You've got my English dictionary, haven't you? **7** We must do all the exercises, mustn't we? **8** Frank will take that job, won't he? **9** You shouldn't go to bed late the day before an exam, should you? **10** Nobody went to school yesterday, did they?

Second conditional

1 **1** **h** If Sandra slept longer, she would feel better. **2** **f** My parents would be very happy if I passed all my exams. **3** **c** If Jenny had more money, she would buy a larger house. **4** **j** I would help you if you asked me. **5** **b** If I knew the answer, I would tell you. **6** **d** You would sleep better if you didn't drink so much coffee. **7** **a** Jason would get better marks if he studied harder. **8** **e** If they offered Rob the job, he would take it. **9** **i** Laura and Pat would come to your party if you invited them. **10** **g** If we had more time, we would do more sports.

2 **1** If you had a visa, you could go to China. **2** What would you do, if your parents gave you 100 euros? **3** If I felt ill, I would go to the doctor. **4** Steven would help you if he had time. **5** If we had nothing to do, life would be monotonous. **6** Jason would be happier if he enjoyed his job. **7** If you spoke English well, you could find a good job. **8** I would visit my grandparents more often if they lived closer. **9** Would you live in another country if you could choose? **10** Patrick would not phone you if he didn't need your help.

3 **1** would you do **2** would arrive **3** played **4** read **5** would finish **6** would be **7** would happen **8** would lose **9** went **10** were

4 **1** wanted – didn't you say **2** wouldn't be – worked **3** stayed – would spend **4** would you do – walked **5** didn't rain – would go **6** Would you go – invited **7** would finish – followed **8** weren't – wouldn't tell **9** Would Ron help – asked **10** took – would be

5 **1** Tom would be more relaxed if he did yoga. **2** If I had your phone number, I would send you a message. **3** Would Betty marry David if he asked her? **4** You wouldn't be so tired if you didn't go out every night. **5** If Sally had good qualifications, she would get a job. **6** If Jonathan drove more carefully, he wouldn't have so many accidents. **7** If I were you, I wouldn't buy these shoes. **8** If Jane lived closer, I would visit her more often. **9** If John won the Lottery, he would buy a Ferrari. **10** If I had a computer, I would reply to your email.

6 **1** What would you do if you found a wallet in the street? **2** If a school friend asked you to copy your homework, what would you say to him/her? **3** Where would you live if you could choose?

4 If somebody told you a secret, would you keep it? **5** If you saw your favourite pop star, would you talk to him/her? (Answers to questions: *SS own answers.*)

7 **1** If Jenny didn't have two small children, she would travel. **2** If my sister had enough money, she would buy a new car. **3** If Anne had a lot of friends, she would go out often. **4** If we weren't late, we wouldn't need to hurry. **5** If you didn't eat a lot of junk food, you wouldn't have a stomach ache. **6** I could do this exercise if it weren't so difficult. **7** If Jack had a car, he wouldn't cycle to work. **8** If we lived in a hot country, we would spend a lot of time outdoors. **9** If I had time, I would help you. **10** If Peter didn't go out every night, Lucy wouldn't feel lonely.

8 *Suggestions:* **1** If I could speak Spanish, I would move to Madrid. **2** If Jason had a ticket, he would come to the concert with us. **3** I would tidy my room if I didn't have a lot of homework. **4** Where would you go on holiday if you had a lot of money? **5** I would stay at home tonight if there was a good programme on TV. **6** John would get married if he found the right girl. **7** Would you get angry if your best friend told you a lie? **8** What would you do if you were the teacher for a day? **9** If I had a good camera, I would take a lot of pictures. **10** If I were you, I would tell the truth to your parents.

Modal verbs of deduction: present

1 **1** **b** There's a lot of snow, it must be winter. **2** **g** The new student's foreign, she might not understand English. **3** **a** Mary didn't sleep last night, she must be very tired today. **4** **f** The baby's crying, she may be hungry. **5** **e** Paul lived in Barcelona for five

years, he must speak Spanish. **6 i** The lights are off, Stella can't be at home. **7 h** Someone's at the door, it might be Melanie. **8 j** The painting is a masterpiece, it must be worth a lot of money. **9 c** Joshua's just had a big sandwich, he can't be hungry. **10 d** She's really pretty, she may be a model.

2 1 must **2** might/may/could **3** must **4** can't **5** must **6** might/may/could **7** must **8** might/may/could **9** must **10** can't

3 1 His train must be late. **2** He might/may/could want to move to Tokyo. **3** You can't be tired. **4** She must speak Italian. **5** It can't be Alison's. **6** The windows must be open. **7** He might/may/could come from Brazil. **8** She must work at nights. **9** He can't be at home. **10** It might/may/could belong to Sharon.

4 Suggestions: **1** Tony isn't at school today: he might/may/could be ill. **2** This red jacket can't be Steven's: he hates that colour. **3** John attends this school: you must know him. **4 A** I can't find my keys. **B** They might/may/could be on the table in the kitchen/on the kitchen table. **5** Anne isn't at home: she must be in the office. **6** Nobody/No one wants to work there: they can't pay very well. **7** Tracy goes to the swimming pool every day: she must love swimming a lot. **8** Francine has a French accent: she can't be American. **9** Alan must have a lot of money: he's got a house in London and one in New York. **10** That man's shouting: he might/may/could need help.

Modal verbs of deduction: past

1 1 may **2** must **3** must **4** might **5** can't **6** must **7** might not **8** must **9** might **10** can't

2 1 must have lost **2** can't have gone **3** must have been **4** may not have seen **5** must have missed **6** can't have been **7** might have told **8** must have caught **9** can't have forgotten **10** could have borrowed

3 1 It must have snowed during the night. **2** Jack must have forgotten to switch it off. **3** He might/may/could have got lost. **4** She can't have been very hungry. **5** Mum must have done the shopping. **6** He must have studied very hard. **7** She can't have been very well. **8** He might/may/could have worked late. **9** He can't have driven to work. **10** You might/may/could have given him the wrong number.

4 Suggestions: **1** It's cold: Pauline must have forgotten to close the windows. **2** You can't have finished to do your homework already! **3** Steven must have arrived at the office very early this morning. **4** John might/may/could not have received your message. **5** Your friends can't have arrived: their plane's late. **6** The roads are wet: it must have rained a lot. **7** Jack hasn't come: he might/may/could have had another meeting. **8** Liz broke her arm: she must have had an accident. **9** Sue can't have forgotten your birthday. **10** Charles might/may/could have invited Jason to the party.

Modal verbs: revision

1 1 c Dad's sleeping: you mustn't make any noise. **2 j** Your room is a mess: you must tidy it. **3 b** She speaks English and French: she might be Canadian. **4 e** We can go to the airport by underground, we don't have to get a taxi. **5 d** John's already here: his train must have arrived early. **6 a** It's very cold today: you should wear a warm jumper. **7 f** This is Tom's mobile phone: you shouldn't use it.

8 g Sue isn't here: she might have forgotten about our meeting.

9 h If you want to travel to China, you have to have a passport.

10 i Robert's bought Sharon a diamond ring: he can't be poor!

2 1 Students in Britain do not have to go to school on Saturdays. **2** We must answer all the questions in the test. **3** You should wash your hands before you have a meal. **4** Alan might not have heard about the party. **5** Clare sometimes has to work at weekends.

6 Stewart can not be late again. **7** You must not use your mobile phone on a plane. **8** John might have her telephone number. **9** You should not drink a lot of coffee in the evening. **10** My umbrella might be in the car.

3 1 have to **2** mustn't **3** can't **4** might **5** should **6** must have left **7** must **8** doesn't have to **9** can't have passed **10** must

4 1 should stay **2** might have thrown **3** can't have cycled **4** don't have to go **5** must have gone **6** might be **7** couldn't have got **8** has to work **9** mustn't park **10** must have arrived

5 1 You must read this book. It's really good. **2** English is obligatory, but we don't have to study Latin. **3** You shouldn't eat fatty food. It's bad for you. **4** The roads are wet: it must have rained all night. **5** Clive has a Ferrari, he must be rich. **6** Students mustn't talk aloud in the library. **7** John's late: he may/might/could be stuck in traffic. **8** Your grandfather isn't very well. You should visit him. **9** Do you have to make your bed every day? **10** That girl is very glamorous: she may/might/could be an actress.

6 1 mustn't drive **2** may/might/could have been **3** should buy **4** don't have to do **5** must like **6** can't be **7** must wear **8** have to wear **9** can't have seen **10** do you have to get up

7 1 My parents say I have to be home before midnight. **2** These trousers can't be Sue's: they're a size 16 and she's a size 12! **3** Everybody's sleeping. We mustn't make any noise. **4** Are you really going to take that job? You can't be serious. **5** You mustn't/can't leave your bag here: take it with you! **6** That car can't be Giovanna's: hers is much older. **7** I wonder where my bag is: it may/might/could be in the kitchen. **8** The cinema's very close. We don't have to take a bus. **9** You must try the new Indian restaurant: the food is delicious and it's not very expensive. **10** Where are Harry and Katie? They can't have left the party yet.

8 Suggestions: **1** You must have been very happy when you passed your exam. **2** My teacher says I should study two hours a day. **3** You don't have to do all the exercises: only the exercises on page 25. **4** Mary may/might/could have told Peter about your party. **5** You should eat a lot of vegetables and drink two litres of water every day. **6** That girl can't be Sheila's sister: her sister's tall and she's got blond hair. **7** You mustn't take pictures in this museum. **8** We must hurry up: the exam starts at half past nine and it's nine o'clock already. **9** Sean can't have forgotten his grandmother's birthday again! **10** You should answer Jenny's message: it's urgent.

Articles

1 1 the – **2** The – the **3 a** – the **4** \emptyset – the – **5 a** – the **6** The **7** the – \emptyset – **8** The – the – the **9** \emptyset – a – **10** the – \emptyset –

2 1 \emptyset **2** the **3** \emptyset **4** an **5** the **6** \emptyset **7** the **8** the **9** the **10** the **11** a **12** a **13** a **14** \emptyset **15** the **16** \emptyset

3 1 Can I use the bathroom? **2** Japanese is a difficult language for English people. **3** ✓ **4** The flowers are beautiful. Thank you! **5** ✓ **6** Where's the teacher? She's very late. **7** ✓ **8** ✓ **9** ✓ **10** Peter likes music.

4 Suggestions: **1** In the 1960s a lot of men used to have long hair. **2** Bikers often have tattoos. **3** Paula works in an office in the city centre. **4** I never drink milk: I don't like it. **5** Young people love blue jeans. **6** I need a long holiday in the sun. **7** Dogs are friendly animals. **8** Jason loves football: he always goes to the stadium on Saturdays. **9** My parents like classical music very much. **10** Models are usually very thin.

Past perfect and Past simple

1 1 John had replied to all the emails before he left the office.

2 Sue took a taxi to work because she had woken up late.

3 Caroline could not read the paper because she had left her glasses at home. **4** The students had not finished the exam when the bell rang. **5** I was very hungry because I had had nothing for breakfast. **6** Stewart had already learnt Italian before he moved to Rome. **7** Alan had not saved his work before the computer broke. **8** The film had already started when we arrived at the cinema. **9** My friends decided to go to Florence because they had not visited it before. **10** The teacher got angry because I had not done my homework.

2 1 g John had met Sue before so I didn't need to introduce her to him. **2 e** Helen couldn't make lasagne because she had forgotten to buy some tomato sauce. **3 b** The village was flooded because it had rained for three weeks. **4 j** The teacher asked me to do the exercise again because I had made a lot of mistakes. **5 i** After the children had gone to bed the parents could relax in front of the TV. **6 a** We had finished our work so we sat down and had a cup of coffee. **7 h** Nick was late for work because he had missed his bus. **8 d** Jason left the company after he had worked there for ten years. **9 c** Our teacher had explained the lesson very carefully so we all got a good mark in the test. **10 f** George had taken driving lessons for two years before he passed his test.

3 1 was – had gone **2** had just put – rang **3** arrived – had already started **4** had – had forgotten **5** were – had rained **6** didn't recognise – had cut **7** didn't phone – had lost **8** didn't tell – had got **9** gave – had given **10** didn't play – had hurt

4 1 had bought **2** had liked **3** failed **4** went **5** ate **6** had forgotten **7** had seen **8** arrived **9** was **10** hadn't rained

5 1 realised – had made **2** I didn't watch – had already seen **3** closed – had snowed **4** had applied – called **5** stopped – had stood **6** asked – hadn't understood **7** had never been – wanted **8** had already left – walked **9** returned – found – had called **10** gave – had checked

6 1 I apologised because I had been rude to her. **2** When we arrived home mum had already cooked lunch. **3** I had never met anyone from Japan before they introduced me to Ayaka. **4** Jack and Laura had always lived in a village before they moved to London. **5** Carole looked really well after she had returned from her holiday. **6** Philip was very nervous because he had never flown before. **7** We were very tired because we had walked for twenty kilometres. **8** Diana went to hospital because she had broken a leg. **9** Trevor had already left the office when I called him. **10** Anne and Steven got divorced after they had been married for thirty years.

7 Suggestions: **1** We bought the tickets at the theatre after we had tried to buy them on the Internet. **2** Jack was very happy after he had found a job. **3** My sister was ill after she had eaten that cake. **4** You had just left when your friend Robin called. **5** I borrowed money from Martha because I had left my wallet at home. **6** Jason and Mary had known each other for years before they got married. **7** We went out for a walk after we had finished to do our homework. **8** We arrived at the shop at half past five, but it had already closed. **9** Dad had just washed the car when it began to rain. **10** Had you done all the exercises when the exam finished?

The Passive: Present simple / Past simple

1 1 are sold **2** are sent **3** is produced **4** is spoken **5** are visited **6** are made **7** is eaten **8** are accepted **9** is written **10** is watched
2 1 was designed **2** was directed **3** was invented **4** was won **5** was written **6** were held **7** was built **8** was bought **9** was painted **10** was composed
3 1 was carried **2** were published **3** was developed **4** were interviewed **5** were sent **6** were emailed **7** were designed **8** was launched **9** was given

4 1 is spoken **2** was published **3** are cleaned **4** was started **5** are founded **6** are played **7** was discovered **8** are watched **9** are sold **10** is visited

5 1 *The Da Vinci Code* was published in 2003. **2** German is spoken in some parts of Italy. **3** Microsoft was founded by Bill Gates. **4** Nowadays a lot of products are sold on the Internet. **5** Twitter was started in 2007. **6** Rice is grown in China and India. **7** The Eiffel Tower was built in the nineteenth century. **8** Golf is usually played in summer. **9** The album was released in 2010. **10** Lots of interesting programmes are broadcast on the radio.

6 1 A lot of cars are made in Korea. **2** Cricket is played by a lot of people in Pakistan. **3** The students were taken to a computer fair by the IT teacher. **4** My computer was repaired by a technician. **5** John Lennon was killed by Mark Chapman in 1980. **6** Wimbledon was won by Novak Djokovic in 2011. **7** Alison was invited to the school party by Robert. **8** Lunch is served from 12.00 to 2 p.m. **9** Computers are used by a lot of people to buy their holidays. **10** Portuguese is spoken in Brazil.

7

A brief history of the Internet

The Internet is considered to be the driving force for change in all aspects of human communications. But how did it all start? In 1969 a special project was funded by the US government: it was called ARPANET (Advanced Research Project Agency Network). At first, the project was limited to military matters, but later many universities were connected to facilitate the exchange of information via computer. Vinton Cerf is considered to be the father of the Internet: he devised a program which was first used at the University of Los Angeles. However, the Internet became popular only 20 years later. In 1989 the World Wide Web was developed by the staff at CERN in Geneva. In 1991 a revolutionary program was written by an American student: it was called Mosaic. This is a hypertext system which contains text, images, sound and video. Documents are linked to each other by this system. Today millions of computers are connected by telephone lines.

8 Suggestions: **1** The festival was organised for the first time in 1970. **2** Where are the best ice creams made? **3** These shoes aren't produced in Italy. **4** Was the radio invented by Marconi? **5** The programme is broadcast in two hundred countries. **6** The match was won by our team. **7** The money was found in a black bag. **8** How many languages are spoken in Italy? **9** The man was arrested yesterday morning. **10** This article is written by a French journalist.

The Passive: all tenses

1 1 has been **2** is being **3** shouldn't be **4** will be **5** can be **6** was **7** had been **8** are **9** must be **10** couldn't be

2 1 was stolen **2** will be discussed **3** must be signed **4** the computer being used **5** had been cancelled **6** haven't been invited **7** was being cleaned **8** be washed **9** are switched **10** be bought

3 1 The window has been broken. **2** The robbers didn't know that their conversation was being recorded. **3** When were these houses built? **4** All bags must be left here. **5** The house is being painted. **6** Food can't be taken on the bus. **7** The IT lab is locked every evening. **8** I thought you had been told about the party. **9** When will the exam results be published? **10** Internet chatlines shouldn't be used by children.

4 1 is being repaired **2** has told **3** is it called **4** haven't been washed **5** can't park **6** will introduce **7** have taken **8** recycle **9** were taken **10** were watching

5 Suggestions: **1** The first Olympic Games were broadcast on TV in 1936. **2** One day Internet will be used by everyone. **3** The

programme was watched by ten million people. **4** Arabic is written from the right to the left. **5** Not all credit cards can be used on the Internet. **6** Has the house on the corner been sold yet? **7** The Oscar was won by an American film. **8** Music mustn't be downloaded illegally. **9** Was this book written by J.K. Rowings? **10** Emails couldn't be sent yesterday because there was a problem with the computers.

Reported statements, say / tell

1 **1** Jenny said she had already done her homework that afternoon. **2** Caroline said her friends had arrived the day before. **3** My grandparents said they would spend their winter holidays in Australia. **4** Paul told his mum he would help her with the housework. **5** Steven told me he didn't use his car to go to work. **6** Maggie said she was watching TV with her sister. **7** Patrick told Sarah he would ring her later. **8** Anne said she usually met her friends on Saturday afternoon. **9** Eddie said he had seen the film before. **10** The teacher told me there would be a test the following week.

2 **1** her brother was washing the car. **2** he worked with his father. **3** they had been to London many times. **4** her cousin was a doctor. **5** they had stayed at home the previous night/the night before. **6** he would help me with my homework that afternoon. **7** he had met Tessa the day before/the previous day. **8** Alan was studying in his room at that moment. **9** he would go on holiday the following week. **10** she had known Mary for five years.

3 **1** 'We'll meet you at the station.' **2** 'I never drive to work.' **3** 'I had lunch with my mum yesterday.' **4** 'I'll leave for Cardiff tomorrow.' **5** 'We're playing computer games now.' **6** 'You didn't pass your exam/You haven't passed your exam.' **7** 'I went shopping last weekend.' **8** 'I've already finished all the exercises.' **9** 'I'll ring you later.' **10** 'I'm not feeling very well.'

4 **1** Did (Jason) tell **2** said **3** told **4** told **5** said **6** said **7** told **8** Did (you) tell **9** said **10** did (Barbara) say

5 *Suggestions:* **1** Mrs Johnson told us her son lived in Canada. **2** Jason said he would talk to the teacher the following day. **3** Did your friends tell you when they would arrive? **4** Emma told me she had bought a new mobile the previous week. **5** My parents said that they would stay at home that night. **6** George said he was cooking dinner. **7** Did Caroline tell you she had had dinner with Robert? **8** Sue said she always cycled to school. **9** My mum said she had seen a man in the garden that morning. **10** Laura and Mark told us they had come back from their holidays the previous day.

Reported questions and imperatives

1 **1 i** Alan asked Tricia why she hadn't come to his party. **2 e** Jason asked Anita where she was from. **3 a** My parents asked me what mark I had got in my History test. **4 j** Nick asked his sister if she would help him with the housework. **5 d** Paul asked Clare and Jenny if they wanted to have dinner with him on Friday night. **6 g** William asked Kate what time she had got up that morning. **7 c** Sandra asked the boy what his name was. **8 h** The teacher asked me if I had done my homework. **9 f** Wendy asked Harry if he was busy that night. **10 b** Philip asked Betty if she had already done the shopping.

2 **1** when she would go on holiday. **2** what we were talking about. **3** if she had brothers or sisters. **4** if he had ever been to Sydney. **5** what my friends were doing. **6** if he had gone out the night

before/previous night. **7** how many text messages I had received that morning. **8** how old he was. **9** if Caroline was playing computer games. **10** if she would have dinner with him that night.

3 **1** 'Where did you go last weekend?' **2** 'I went to London.' **3** 'What did you do there?' **4** 'I visited the British Museum.' **5** 'Did you like it?' **6** 'Yes, I liked it a lot.' **7** 'Have you seen the new Picasso exhibition?' **8** 'No, I haven't seen it yet.' **9** 'Do you want to go to the exhibition with me?' **10** 'Yes, we can go together next Saturday.'

4 **1** ✓ **2** Ben asked Jane's cousin how old she was. **3** ✓ **4** Stewart asked Martha if she had done anything nice the previous weekend. **5** ✓ **6** Sandra asked Simon when they would meet again. **7** ✓ **8** My parents wanted to know if I had gone to school the day before. **9** ✓ **10** Trevor asked John why he had decided to look for another job.

5 **1** Terry told Brian not to use his mobile phone. **2** The doctor told Sandra to eat more vegetables. **3** Anne told her daughter to open the window. **4** The teacher told the students not to run in the corridor. **5** My sister told me to get up. **6** Ted told Jenny to text him that night. **7** Fred told Bill not to tell Karen about the party. **8** Eddie told his brother not to smoke there. **9** Mum told the children to be quiet. **10** Clive told his sister not to go to bed late.

6 **1** 'Put your hands up.' **2** 'Write to me every day.' **3** 'Don't interrupt me.' **4** 'Don't go out without your keys.' **5** 'Do your coat up.' **6** 'Don't bring food into the language lab.' **7** 'Come to my party.' **8** 'Don't work too hard.' **9** 'Don't forget to brush your teeth.' **10** 'Sit down.'

7 **1** not to close the window. **2** to hurry up. **3** not to switch the computer off. **4** to help her. **5** not to go to bed late. **6** to speak more slowly. **7** not to make so much noise. **8** to join a gym.

8 *Suggestions:* **1** The teacher told Karin to do the exercise again. **2** Robert asked my cousin what she did/what her job was. **3** My mum told me not to get back home late. **4** Frank asked me if I wanted to go to the cinema with him that night. **5** Jason told Stewart not to sit on that chair. **6** Wanda asked Ron if he had ever been to an Indian restaurant. **7** Fiona asked Robin and Moira when they had got married. **8** Matthew told Kelly to call him that night. **9** Trevor wanted to know what time the film started. **10** Sean told Pauline not to call him at work.

Third conditional

1 **1 i** if you had come on holiday with us, you would have had a great time. **2 j** Rob wouldn't have been tired this morning if he had gone to bed early last night. **3 b** if Jason had called me, I would have met him at the station. **4 h** Sean would have texted you if he had had your phone number. **5 g** If Jane hadn't bought that expensive car, she would have more money now. **6 e** Kerry would have waited for us if we had told her we were late. **7 c** Would you have accepted the job if they had offered it to you? **8 d** If you had got up earlier, you would have arrived at the meeting on time. **9 a** Sally wouldn't have finished her homework if you hadn't helped her. **10 f** if I had gone to university, I would have had more chances to get a good job.

2 **1** if Sally had been in town, she would have come to see you. **2** Harry would have slept well if he hadn't drunk a lot of coffee last night. **3** Tracy would have married Bob if he had asked her. **4** If you had had a map, you wouldn't have got lost. **5** Alan would have accepted the job if the pay had been better. **6** If my car hadn't broken down, I would have arrived on time. **7** Would Jack have helped me if I had asked him? **8** Our team wouldn't have lost the match if they hadn't played so badly. **9** If I had gone to university, I would have studied History. **10** You would have felt much better if you had taken your medicine.

3 **1** had booked – would have saved **2** Would your parents have bought – had passed **3** wouldn't have met – hadn't accepted **4** had got – would have caught **5** would have gone – had been **6** had been – would have got **7** would have won – had played **8** had been – wouldn't have got **9** Would you have come – had found **10** hadn't opened – wouldn't have run

4 **1** had done **2** wouldn't have broken **3** hadn't missed **4** had driven **5** would have met **6** wouldn't have needed **7** wouldn't have accepted **8** wouldn't have changed **9** hadn't worked **10** wouldn't have left

5 **1** hadn't taken – would have got **2** would have been – had eaten **3** had had – would have helped **4** wouldn't have worked – hadn't been **5** would have broken – had answered **6** would have bought – had had **7** had known – would have told **8** wouldn't have phoned – hadn't been **9** wouldn't have told – had told **10** had gone – would have felt

6 **1** If Brian hadn't gone skiing, he wouldn't have broken his leg. **2** I would have enjoyed my holiday if the weather had been good. **3** If Michael had worn a helmet, he wouldn't have hurt himself. **4** If you had taken my advice, you wouldn't have made a mistake. **5** If John hadn't been very hungry, he wouldn't have eaten three sandwiches. **6** If I had found a taxi, I wouldn't have walked to the station. **7** Mark would have applied for the job if he had seen the advertisement. **8** If Fiona hadn't gone out last night, she wouldn't have been very tired this morning. **9** If I had seen Lucy, I would have told her about the meeting. **10** We would have sent you an email if we had had your address.

7 **1** I would have taken some pictures if I had had my camera. **2** If Caroline had had more time, she would have finished the project. **3** Jenny would have been on time if there hadn't been so much traffic. **4** Eddie wouldn't have become an engineer if he hadn't been very good at Maths. **5** If I had understood the question, I would have answered. **6** Robert wouldn't have cooked meat if he had known Silvia was vegetarian. **7** If my little brother had used my computer, I would have got angry with him. **8** Stella wouldn't have phoned you at work if she had known you were busy. **9** If I had received your message, I would have replied to you. **10** What would you have done if you hadn't passed the exam?

8 *Suggestions:* **1** If we had had a map, we wouldn't have got lost. **2** If Ted hadn't bought the ticket, he wouldn't have won the lottery. **3** I wouldn't have done the shopping if I had known you had already done it. **4 b** What would you have done if you had missed your plane? **5 g** If I hadn't been tired, I would have gone out with you last night. **6 h** They wouldn't have sold the house if they hadn't needed the money. **7 f** I wouldn't have caught a cold if I had worn a warm jacket. **8 i** If I had met you earlier, my life would have been very different. **9 j** I would have called you if I had known you were at home. **10 c** We would have gone to the seaside if it had been sunny.

All conditionals

1 **1 e** Helen wouldn't have missed her train if she had woken up earlier. **2 d** If I were you, I would accept their offer. **3 a** Patrick would retire if he had enough money. **4 b** If Brian had a secretary, his job would be easier. **5 g** You'll soon feel better if you take some aspirin. **6 h** If it rains, we won't have the barbeque. **7 f** If Tracy had passed her driving test, she would have bought a car. **8 i** I would

watch TV more often if the programmes were better. **9 j** If you followed a language course in Spain, your Spanish would improve. **10 c** We'll catch the bus if we walk faster.

2 **1** are **2** would have got **3** were **4** would have invited **5** hadn't driven me **6** will **7** would text **8** would be **9** had left **10** finish

3 **1** 'll drive **2** would have bought **3** didn't lie **4** studies **5** would have **6** will lose **7** hadn't been **8** would visit **9** saw **10** had known

4 **1** If I see Sue, I'll ask her if she wants to meet us tonight. **2** I'll phone you if I hear from Tom. **3** We would have gone for a walk if it hadn't rained. / We would go for a walk if it didn't rain. **4** If I have time, I'll do the shopping. / If I had time, I'd do the shopping. **5** Tracy would be fitter if she exercised regularly. / Tracy will be fitter if she exercises regularly. **6** If Ilaria hadn't lived in Britain for six months, she wouldn't have improved her English so quickly. **7** We won't go out if there's a good film on TV. / We wouldn't go out if there was a good film on TV. **8** If Jack invites you to his party, will you go? / If Jack invited you to his party, would you go? **9** You would have enjoyed the party if you'd come with us. **10** If I had got the job, I would have been very happy. / If I got the job, I would be very happy.

5 *Suggestions:* **1** Would you have changed jobs if they had offered you more money? **2** I won't do my homework if it's very difficult. **3** If I order another pizza, will you have some too? **4** Would you come to my house if I cooked something nice for you? **5** If my parents had had more money, I would have gone to university. **6** I would have slept all morning if you hadn't woken me up. **7** If you met the right woman, would you get married? **8** If I were you, I wouldn't do it. **9** If you found the diary of one of your friends, would you read it? **10** If I hear from Alice, I'll call you.

I wish / If only

1 **1** present **2** past **3** present **4** past **5** present **6** past **7** present **8** past **9** present **10** past

2 **1** I could play the guitar. **2** I had gone to university. **3** I had a lot of friends. **4** I hadn't dyed my hair red. **5** I could speak English very well. **6** I hadn't had a big argument with my mother. **7** I had a brother or sister. **8** I hadn't left my umbrella at home. **9** I didn't have a very small room. **10** I had studied hard for the exam.

3 **1** we had arrived earlier. **2** I had a new scooter. **3** we had bought a house when prices were lower. **4** I lived in a house with a garden. **5** I had studied Medicine. **6** I were taller. **7** we had met when we were younger. **8** I attended a different school. **9** I hadn't accepted the invitation. **10** I were confident.

4 **1** I wish / If only I had eaten less. **2** I wish / If only I had driven more carefully. **3** I wish / If only I hadn't bought an expensive car. **4** I wish / If only I hadn't changed job. **5** I wish / If only I hadn't invited him. **6** I wish / If only I hadn't stayed in the sun so long. **7** I wish / If only I had worn a warmer coat. **8** I wish / If only I hadn't lifted that heavy bag.

5 *Suggestions:* **1** I wish I had a car. **2** I wish I had gone to bed earlier last night. **3** I wish I had listened to you. **4** I wish I were less nervous. **5** I wish I had gone on holiday with my friends. **6** I wish I hadn't eaten so much. **7** I wish I saw my friends more often. **8** I wish I could play tennis well. **9** I wish I didn't live in a small village. **10** I wish I had taken that job.