

GRAMMAR

Conditionals → (see page 118)

1 Complete the sentences with the words from the box. There are two extra words that you do not need to use.

aren't don't hadn't had were won't
would have would wouldn't wouldn't have

If you hadn't committed the crime, you wouldn't be in prison now.

- If you _____ careful, someone will steal your identity.
- If people _____ pay back their debts on time, they have to pay more later.
- You wouldn't have been arrested if you _____ stolen the money.
- If I had some extra money, I _____ invest it.
- If we hadn't realised that Tom was cheating, he _____ won all our money.
- I'd have caught the criminal by now if I _____ a police officer.
- If you don't save money now, you _____ have anything when you retire.

2 Complete the sentences with the correct forms of the verbs in brackets.

If I haven't got any money, I always ask (ask) my mother for some.

If I haven't got any money, I will ask (ask) my mother for some tonight.

- If we had a dog, burglars _____ (not / break in) in the future.
- If we had a dog, burglars _____ (not / break in) last week.
- If I hadn't become a tour guide, I _____ (not / be) to so many countries in my life.
- If I hadn't become a tour guide, I _____ (not / be) here now.
- If it _____ (snow) tomorrow, I'll go skiing.
- If it _____ (snow) tomorrow, I'd be amazed – it's the middle of summer!

3 Complete the questions using the words in brackets.

If you do badly in your exams, will you be upset? (you / be / upset?)

- If someone stole your identity, _____ (what / you / do)?
- Would you buy this car if _____ (it / not / be / so expensive)?
- If I asked you for £1,000, _____ (you / give / it / me)?
- If _____ (someone / attack) you, would you have run away?
- Phone me if _____ (you / decide / to go out).

4 Complete the sentences with the correct forms of the verbs from the box.

go pass win do arrive not work
borrow not go see be (x2) study
not forget not spend

If we had gone home at eight o'clock last night, we would have seen the football match on television.

- If you _____ before ten o'clock tonight, the restaurant will still be open.
- We could open a shop if we _____ more organised.
- If we _____ to send the entry form, we might _____ the competition last week.
- If the computer _____, call us.
- You would have more money in the bank now if you _____ so much on CDs every week.
- If you _____ more careful last night, you wouldn't be lying in hospital now.
- If people want to start a business, they usually _____ money from the bank.
- What would you _____ if we had crashed?
- If we _____ harder, we _____ the exam last week.
- We _____ out unless you come with us.



5 Complete the second sentence using the words in capital letters so that the meaning is the same as in the original sentence.

People always work harder when you pay them more money.

(YOU)

If you pay people more money, they work harder.

- 1 I told some people my computer password and someone stole my identity.
(HAVE)
No-one _____ my identity if I hadn't told people my computer password.
- 2 You have to work hard to do well in your exams.
(DO)
If you don't work hard, _____ in your exams.
- 3 I'd love to buy this computer but it's too expensive.
(SO)
If this computer _____, I'd buy it.
- 4 I'll be disappointed if I don't get grade As in all my exams.
(UNLESS)
I'll be disappointed _____ grade As in all my exams.
- 5 I met Natalie at a party three years ago and now she's my fiancée.
(BE)
If I hadn't gone to the party where I met Natalie, _____ my fiancée now.
- 6 Workers only work because managers tell them to.
(TELL)
If managers _____ to work, they don't do anything.
- 7 I bought the painting because I didn't realise it was a forgery.
(HAD)
If _____ the painting was a forgery, I wouldn't have bought it.
- 8 I have to borrow some money because I haven't got any.
(SOME)
If _____ money, I wouldn't need to borrow any.
- 9 I'll pay you back next week if I don't lose my job.
(UNLESS)
I'll pay you back next week, _____ my job.
- 10 The thieves stole your wallet because you are always so careless with it.
(STOLEN)
If you weren't so careless, the thieves _____ your wallet.

6 Choose the correct answers.

*If you want adventure,
come with us!*

*We will give you your money back
if you ¹ _____ a good time!*

Phone now! 0122 442323

Dear Jack,

I've just come back from an adventure camp. I was so lucky. If I ² _____ the sports magazine, I'd never ³ _____ about it. I don't usually buy it but last month my mum went into town shopping and for once I decided to go with her. I never go shopping ⁴ _____ I'm really bored so you can imagine how I was feeling!

Anyway the holiday was great. I met some really cool people. I'm going to a party with some of them tonight. Just think, if I ⁵ _____ on the tour, I'd be sitting at home watching TV tonight.

We did all sorts of adventure sports. I did everything. I think, if I ⁶ _____, I would have regretted it later. It was all very well organised and safe. You don't go bungee-jumping if you ⁷ _____ trust the guy fixing the cord! I also learned how to surf and paraglide. If you haven't surfed in two metre high waves, you ⁸ _____!

Right, I must get ready to go out. If you ⁹ _____ an advert like this one again, you must go. The only way you'd have a better time is if you ¹⁰ _____ the lottery!

See you soon

Dale

- | | |
|-------------------|------------------|
| a you will come | c come |
| b you came | d you would come |
| 1 a won't have | c didn't have |
| b wouldn't have | d don't have |
| 2 a hadn't bought | c wouldn't buy |
| b didn't buy | d haven't bought |
| 3 a know | c have known |
| b knew | d known |
| 4 a if | c when |
| b unless | d whenever |
| 5 a wouldn't go | c didn't go |
| b hadn't gone | d haven't been |
| 6 a haven't | c hadn't |
| b didn't | d wouldn't |
| 7 a won't | c didn't |
| b don't | d wouldn't |
| 8 a don't live | c hadn't lived |
| b haven't lived | d didn't live |
| 9 a see | c have seen |
| b will see | d saw |
| 10 a won | c will win |
| b win | d would win |