Present simple - to be

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Affermativa</th>
<th>Negativa</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I am</td>
<td>I'm not</td>
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<tr>
<td>you are</td>
<td>you aren't</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>he is</td>
<td>he isn't</td>
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<td>she is</td>
<td>she isn't</td>
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<td>it is</td>
<td>it isn't</td>
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<td>we are</td>
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<tr>
<td>you are</td>
<td>you aren't</td>
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<tr>
<td>they are</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Interrogativa</th>
<th>Risposte brevi</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Am?</td>
<td>Yes, I am. / No, I'm not.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Are you?</td>
<td>Yes, you are. / No, you aren't.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Is he?</td>
<td>Yes, he is. / No, he isn't.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Is she?</td>
<td>Yes, she is. / No, she isn't.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Is it?</td>
<td>Yes, it is. / No, it isn't.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Are we?</td>
<td>Yes, we are. / No, we aren't.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Are you?</td>
<td>Yes, you are. / No, you aren't.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Are they?</td>
<td>Yes, they are. / No, they aren’t.</td>
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2 1 are 2 is 3 are 4 am 5 is 6 it 7 is 8 are 9 am 10 are
3 1 Is Cambridge in England? 2 My parents aren’t from France. 3 Are Ana and Paolo on holiday? 4 Is your family very big? 5 We aren’t from Barcelona. 6 My brother isn’t thirteen. 7 Is Jane an English teacher? 8 Carlos and Isabel aren’t Spanish. 9 Are Tony and Gaby students? 10 We aren’t at school.
4 1 Where are you from? 2 This is your friend. 3 This is not Gaby. 4 My name is Tom. 5 What is your telephone number? 6 I am not Polish. 7 The school is in Cambridge. 8 Are you from Barcelona? 9 Mr Jones is my English teacher. 10 How old are you?
5 1 No, they aren’t. 2 No, she isn’t. 3 Yes, they are. 4 Yes, he / she is. 5 No, they aren’t. 6 No, he isn’t. 7 Yes, I am. 8 No, it isn’t.
9 Yes, they are. 10 Yes, it is.
6 1 Are / aren’t / are / are 2 is / is / am 3 Is / isn’t / is
7 Suggestions: 1 I’m seventeen and I’m from Toronto in Canada. 2 My parents aren’t English, they are Scottish. 3 My family is very big. 4 We’re students at a language school. 5 This is a picture of my family. 6 My father’s a doctor. 7 We aren’t on holiday, we’re at school. 8 My brother is thirteen and his name’s Antonio. 9 I’m not from New York: I’m from Los Angeles. 10 I’m a doctor and my husband’s a teacher.

Subject pronouns, object pronouns and possessive adjectives

1 1 They are students. 2 It is a big city. 3 We are at a language school. 4 Where are they from? 5 Is he thirteen? 6 They are American. 7 We are from Germany. 8 Where are they? 9 He is an English teacher. 10 Where are you from?
2 1 They 2 it 3 We 4 it 5 We 6 They 7 he 8 They 9 We 10 She
3 1 Move it, please. 2 Don’t talk to her. 3 Try them. 4 Don’t leave them on the floor. 5 Send us an email. 6 Don’t call him. 7 Put it on the table. 8 Don’t drink them. 9 Give it to Bill. 10 This is a photo of us.
4 1 it 2 them 3 her 4 me 5 it 6 them 7 him 8 me 9 it 10 us
5 1 They are at school with him. 2 It is for him. 3 Please call them. 4 We are with them. 5 They are with us. 6 Put it in your bag. 7 They are with them. 8 Please call her. 9 Is he with you? 10 Where are they?

Possessive ‘s

1 1 ’s 2 ’s 3 ’s 4 ’s 5 ’s 6 ’s 7 ’s 8 ’s 9 ’s 10 ’s
2 1 The children’s room. 2 My brothers’ school. 3 Paula’s husband. 4 My parents’ car. 5 Dave’s scooter. 6 Caroline and Marion’s house. 7 My grandparents’ address. 8 My brother’s girlfriend. 9 My best friend’s name. 10 My uncle’s dog.
3 1 These are my friends’ CDs. 2 Isabel’s brother is 25 years old. 3 My friend’s school is in Cambridge. 4 The students’ books are in the classroom. 5 Paul’s sister is in my class. 6 The teacher’s telephone number is 345 6798. 7 My cousin’s name is Tom. 8 My father’s sister is my aunt. 9 Is Robert’s friend from New York? 10 The children’s photos are on the table.
4 1 She is my best friend. 2 The teacher’s car is old. 3 Sandra is Robert’s sister. 4 Gaby is at school with Tony. 5 Mr Hill’s wife is Spanish. 6 It is Anne’s book. 7 My uncle’s house is in Los Angeles. 8 Joanna’s mobile phone is new. 9 The dog’s name is Peter. 10 My cousin’s school is in London.
5 1 My brother’s computer 2 the students’ books 3 my sister’s friend 4 my father’s name 5 my friends’ brothers 6 the students’ class 7 Emma’s telephone number 8 My grandparents’ car 9 my cousins’ school 10 David’s wife

Plurals

1 -s: books, days, houses, photos, brothers -es: buses, watches, classes, faxes, boxes -ies: families, countries, parties, cities, nationalities
2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Forma singolare</th>
<th>Forma plurale</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>boy</td>
<td>boys</td>
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<td>bag</td>
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<td>address</td>
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<td>woman</td>
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<td>minute</td>
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<td>child</td>
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<td>man</td>
<td>men</td>
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<tr>
<td>baby</td>
<td>babies</td>
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<td>person</td>
<td>people</td>
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3 1 Where are Anne’s children? 2 Those pianos are very old. 3 These men are Polish. 4 The houses are big. 5 Where are those boys from? 6 Those watches are beautiful. 7 These families are from Argentina. 8 Where are your dogs? 9 These faxes are for Jason. 10 These are my dictionaries.
this / that / these / those

1. That is the bag. 2. These are my keys. 3. That is a book. 4. Those are your teachers.

have got

1. I have got a new coat. 2. Has she got a mobile phone? 3. I have got a pen.

Imperatives

1. g) Put your trainers in the cupboard. 2. f) Don't listen to your music in class.

there is / there are

1. There is a chair in the bedroom.

a / an / some / any

1. a. I have an orange. 2. a. Don't speak Italian in the Italian lesson.

Recupero – keys

4. h) Don't copy during the exam. 9. a) Write your answers in your exercise book.

421
There are some theatres in the city centre. Charlie hasn’t got any posters in his bedroom. I have got some text messages. There aren’t any dogs in the park.

Suggestions: Have you got any English friends? There aren’t any big windows in my room. Have you got any computers at school? There aren’t any plants in the bathroom. Have you got any red pens? There’s an Argentinian restaurant opposite the cinema. I haven’t got a big bedroom. Have you got any photos of your grandparents? Are there any car parks in the city centre? I’ve got some English books at home.

Prepositions of place and time
1 on 2 behind 3 between 4 opposite 5 next to 6 in front of 2 in front of 3 on 4 before 5 next to 6 behind 2 on 3 at 4 in 5 on 6 in 7 in 8 in 9 on 10 at 1 in 2 between 3 on 4 in 5 in front of 7 at 8 in 9 on 10 on

Suggestions: in winter I get up at quarter past seven. The bus stop is opposite the school. We don’t have lessons on Wednesday afternoon. The car park is behind the cinema. I see my friends on Saturday. My birthday is on 7th August. The post office is on Queen Street, opposite the newsagent’s. My parents are at home in the evening. The chemist’s is behind the supermarket. I have a sandwich at lunchtime.

Present simple
1 carries 2 changes 3 does 4 washes 5 takes 6 goes 7 studies 8 has 9 wakes 10 lives 11 plays 12 relaxes 13 says 14 tries 15 watches 2 leaves 2 cooks 3 go 4 gets 5 wakes 6 has 7 play 8 watch 9 go 10 wear 3 eat 2 lives 3 studies 4 study 5 relaxes 6 work 7 finishes 8 goes 9 watches 10 speak 1 My grandparents don’t live in Manchester. 2 Rob doesn’t walk to work. 3 We don’t have breakfast at seven o’clock. 4 You don’t wear a smart suit. 5 Jason and I don’t go to the same school.

Suggestions: I rarely have lunch at school. When do you usually go out in the evening? My Grandfather never plays on the computer. My teacher is always nice to her students. 8 Wendy has always got good ideas. 9 We seldom go to the cinema on Sunday afternoon. 10 Does your sister often get up early in the morning?

Can / could (possibility, ability, permission)
1 Barbara can’t speak French. 2 My brother can sing. 3 Can your grandfather use a computer? 4 I can’t ride a bike. 5 We can’t do this exercise. 6 Can I sit here? 7 My brother can play football very well. 8 I can’t remember his name. 9 Can your friend speak Japanese? 10 Where can I buy a ticket?

Suggestions: Jason plays tennis on Wednesday afternoon. Jason plays tennis on Wednesday afternoon. When do you see your friends? Does school start at eight o’clock? My parents don’t often watch TV in the evening. How often does it rain in your country? 7 We don’t usually go out in the evening. 8 Jason plays tennis on Wednesday afternoon. 9 When do you see your friends? 10 Does school start at eight o’clock?

Suggestions: I rarely have lunch at school. 8 I rarely have lunch at school. 9 I rarely have lunch at school. 10 I rarely have lunch at school.
like / love / hate / enjoy + -ing

1 cooking 2 getting 3 wearing 4 studying 5 going 6 playing
7 relaxing 8 working 9 sleeping 10 taking 11 visiting 12 watching
13 having 14 trying 15 putting
2 getting 2 playing 3 wearing 4 watching 5 cooking 6 playing
7 working 8 going 9 talking 10 listening
3 tidying 2 watching 3 playing 4 working 5 wearing 6 having
7 meeting 8 walking 9 listening 10 doing
4 I hate getting up early in winter. 2 We enjoy meeting our friends. 3 They like seeing the boats. 4 I hate helping my mother. 5 Rob hates carrying a briefcase. 6 Martha enjoys cooking for her family. 7 I like having breakfast with my family. 8 Sheila loves sleeping in the morning. 9 I hate studying in the evening. 10 Patricia likes eating at school.

how much? / how many? / a lot of / much / many / a little / a few

1 a few 2 many 3 much 4 a little 5 a lot of 6 a lot of 7 many 8 a few 9 much 10 many
2 We haven't got much cola. 2 There isn't much peanut butter in the fridge. 3 English people don't drink much coffee. 4 There aren't many unhealthy people in my class. 5 We haven't got many exercises for tomorrow. 6 Paul doesn't eat many cakes. 7 There isn't much jam in that jar. 8 We don't need much butter for the cake. 9 Emma hasn't got many computer games. 10 We don't have much money.
3 1 many 2 much 3 many 4 much 5 many 6 much 7 many 8 many 9 much 10 much
4 1 many 2 much 3 much 4 a lot of 5 much 6 many 7 many 8 a few 9 a little 10 a lot of 10 a few
5 Suggestions: 1 There are a lot of sausages, but there isn't much bread. 2 How much are those tomatoes? 3 My father doesn't drink much water. 4 I don't eat many chips, but I eat a lot of vegetables. 5 How many cups of coffee do you drink a day? 6 I don't eat much meat: I don't like it a lot. 7 How much time do you spend in front of the TV? 8 I don't eat many cakes, but I eat a lot of fruit. 9 I like a little milk in my tea. 10 How many calories are there in a packet of crisps?

Countable and uncountable nouns with some and any

1 Sostantivi numerabili: bag, sausage, sandwich, crisp, bottle, mushroom, potato carton, burger, jar, minute Sostantivi non-numerabili: lettuce, butter, ham, milk, bread, fruit, food, sugar, cheese.
2 some / no some 3 any 4 any 5 any 6 a 7 some 8 a / no
3 an / a 2 some 3 a 4 no / some 5 any / some 6 some 7 any
4 Are there any tomatoes in the fridge? 2 There are some eggs for the omelette. 3 I've got some English books. 4 There aren't any apples for the cake. 5 Are there any supermarkets in your town? 6 There are some bags of crisps on the table. 7 There aren't any Chinese restaurants in the city centre. 8 There are some new students in my class. 9 Clare always has some biscuits for breakfast. 10 Are there any bananas?
5 Suggestions: 1 We've got some cheese, some ham and some tomatoes. 2 We haven't got any bread (We've got no bread): we can't make any sandwiches. 3 Is there any coffee for breakfast? 4 We need some potatoes and some lettuce. 5 There isn't any fruit (There's no fruit): we need some apples, some bananas and some lemons. 6 I haven't got any fruit juice (I've got no fruit juice), but I've got some water. 7 Have we got any eggs at home? 8 Where's the milk? There isn't any in the fridge. 9 Can I have a tin of tuna, please? 10 There are some sausages, but there isn't any fish (there's no fish).

Present continuous

1 causing 2 playing 3 sitting 4 drinking 5 trying 6 removing
7 visiting 8 writing 9 skiing 10 putting 11 looking 12 reading
13 studying 14 smiling 15 stopping 16 working 17 coming
18 enjoying 19 wearing 20 cutting
2 1 is making 2 is going 3 is eating 4 are sitting 5 is leaving
6 is cutting 7 are playing 8 are doing 9 is writing 10 are having
3 1 Caroline isn't reading a newspaper. She's reading a book. 2 Mum isn't making a bacon sandwich. She's making a ham sandwich. 3 I'm not watching a children's programme. I'm watching a film. 4 The boys aren't studying French. They're studying English. 5 You aren't drinking a cola. You're drinking a fruit juice. 6 Nick isn't having breakfast. He's having lunch. 7 We aren't going to the cinema. We're going to school. 8 Nick and Andrew aren't playing football. They're playing basketball. 9 The cat isn't sleeping on the sofa. It's sleeping on the chair. 10 I'm not writing a letter. I'm writing a text message.

4 1 is wearing 2 aren't watching 3 isn't enjoying 4 are waiting
5 aren't doing 6 is speaking 7 is writing 8 are eating 9 isn't playing
6 1 A Is Carol speaking Spanish? B No, she's speaking German. 2 A Are Jason and Laura living in Manchester? B No, they're living in Liverpool. 3 A Is Paul eating a sandwich? B No, she's watching a film. 4 A Are your friends going to the cinema? B No, they're going to the football match. 5 A Is Pamela working in an office? B No, she's working in a school. 6 A Is Barbara visiting her parents? B No, she's visiting her grandparents. 7 A Are you drinking coffee? B No, I'm drinking tea. 8 A Is Sandra learning Japanese? B No, she's learning Chinese. 9 A Is John listening to music? B No, he's making dinner. 10 A Are you meeting Sarah? B No, I'm meeting Joe.

7 1 Is Brian getting washed? Yes, he is. 2 Are your friends arriving today? No, they aren't. 3 Is mum making a cake? Yes, she is. 4 Are the children going to bed? No, they aren't. 5 Are you having breakfast? No, I'm not. 6 Is dad cooking dinner? Yes, he is. 7 Is Frank leaving for work? Yes, he is. 8 Is Mary carrying a rucksack? No, she isn't. 9 Is Neil wearing a smart suit? No, he isn't. 10 Are you using the computer? Yes, I am.

8 Suggestions: 1 What are the children doing? 2 Mr Johnson isn't wearing a tie. 3 The dog's playing in the garden. 4 Where are you going? 5 What are your parents doing? 6 Carla isn't sleeping: she's doing her homework. 7 Why is Andrea smiling? 8 Patricia and Wendy aren't studying: they're playing tennis. 9 What's mum cooking for lunch today? 10 We're not watching TV: we're studying English.
Present simple and Present continuous

1 1 PC 2 PS 3 PC 4 PS 5 PS 6 PC 7 PS 8 PC 9 PC 10 PS
2 1 is sleeping 2 does 3 have 4 cooks 5 are playing 6 are you
listening 7 is making 8 works 9 is wearing 10 do lessons start
3 1 Does Jade live in London? 2 Is the bus leaving? 3 Rob
doesn’t have breakfast in the morning. 4 The teacher isn’t writing
on the board. 5 Does this programme finish at half past eight? 6 I’m
not going to the supermarket. 7 Does your brother work in a school?
8 Are the students talking to the teacher? 9 Paul isn’t using
the computer. 10 Charles doesn’t go to bed at eleven.
4 1 Ruth usually wears jeans. Today, Ruth is wearing a dress.
2 We usually eat a burger. Today, we are eating pizza. 3 Peter
usually walks to school. Today, Peter is cycling to school.
4 My grandmother usually drinks tea. Today, my grandmother is
drinking coffee. 5 Sheila usually plays on the computer. Today, Sheila
is listening to music. 6 John usually sleeps in the afternoon. Today,
John is watching TV. 7 Mark and Nick usually get up at half past
seven. Today, Mark and Nick are getting up at half past six. 8 Rob
usually wears smart clothes / a suit. Today, Rob is wearing casual
cloths / a T-shirt and trainers. 9 Katherine and Steven usually have
lunch in a coffee shop. Today, Lucy and Jan are having lunch in a
restaurant. 10 The cat usually sleeps on the bed. Today, the cat is
sleeping on the sofa.
5 1 is talking 2 do … walk 3 get 4 is playing 5 are meeting
6 doesn’t like 7 works 8 is … wearing 9 have 10 is sleeping
6 Suggestions: 1 What are you writing? 2 Do your parents often
go out in the evening? 3 Donald is in his room: he’s playing
on the computer. 4 What do you do at the weekend? 5 The students
aren’t doing an exercise. 6 I usually do my homework after dinner.
7 Where are Clive and Tessa going? 8 The children aren’t sleeping;
they’re watching TV. 9 Do you usually walk to school? 10 Is
Caroline talking to the teacher?

Past simple: to be and can

1 1 were 2 was 3 were 4 weren’t 5 Were 6 was 7 wasn’t
8 weren’t 9 Was 10 was
2 1 Annie Lennox was in a band. 2 The programme was not very
interesting. 3 Patricia was in London yesterday. 4 Was the Maths
test very difficult? 5 Were your grandparents at home last night?
6 These jeans were not very expensive. 7 Was the concert good?
8 Jake was a waiter in a restaurant. 9 My mother was not good at
Maths. 10 Were you afraid of spiders?
3 1 Was your father musical? No, he wasn’t. 2 Was the
programme boring? Yes, it was. 3 Was you at school this morning?
Yes, I was. 4 Was his family rich? No, it wasn’t. 5 Were Robbie and
Matt in a band? No, they weren’t. 6 Was your grandfather’s first
car red? Yes, it was. 7 Were you happy yesterday? No, I wasn’t. 8 Was
the film interesting? Yes, it was. 9 Were you at the cinema? No, I
wasn’t. 10 Were the students at school? Yes, they were.
4 1 could / was 2 was 3 were 4 Could / was 5 was 6 couldn’t / was
7 was 8 were 9 could / was 10 Could
5 Suggestions: 1 His / Her parents were quite poor. 2 Could you
play tennis when you were seven? 3 Was your father good at
Maths when he was at school? 4 Could your sister speak German
when she was a child? 5 My friends weren’t at the library with me.
6 I couldn’t cook when I was young. 7 Were you at home last night?
8 My sister wasn’t afraid of dogs. 9 Could your parents ski?
10 Cathy could play two musical instruments, but she couldn’t sing
or act.

Past simple: affirmative regular and irregular verbs

1 1 remembered 2 start 3 used 4 share 5 enjoyed 6 play
7 studied 8 try 9 planned 10 stop 11 smiled 12 listen 13 preferred
14 live 15 worried
2 1 wore 2 had 3 went 4 thought 5 sang 6 sold 7 bought 8 held
9 got 10 made 11 told 12 left 13 did 14 drank 15 won
3 1 had 2 listened 3 learnt 4 met 5 hated 6 left 7 worked
8 studied 9 arrived 10 wrote
4 1 sent 2 sang 3 got 4 bought 5 made 6 finished 7 lived 8 went
9 saw 10 loved
5 Suggestions: 1 I had my first job in 1987. 2 We talked to
the teacher yesterday morning. 3 My dad drank five cups of coffee
for breakfast. 4 Last Sunday we went to the cinema. 5 The film started
at half past four. 6 This morning I read the newspaper and wrote
some emails. 7 My mother played the piano and sang when she was
at school. 8 I studied hard and got a good mark in the exam. 9 Alison
bought a new mobile phone. 10 I had an argument with my dad today.

Past simple: all forms

1 1 We played tennis with Tom and Sue last week. 2 Joe
and Dan went to an Indian restaurant yesterday. 3 My father
finished work at half past seven today. 4 Andrea had a cup of coffee
for breakfast this morning. 5 Peter celebrated his 16th birthday
last Wednesday. 6 Jennifer did her homework in the afternoon
today. 7 My grandparents spent their holidays in Portugal last summer.
8 We watched a film on TV last Saturday. 9 I walked to school this
morning. 10 Sandra lived in Paris three years ago.
2 1 I didn’t watch TV last night. 2 We saw Paul at the party. 3 My
brother did his homework. 4 Mary didn’t have her driving test this
morning. 5 Steven liked the film. 6 We didn’t meet our friends in
town. 7 She didn’t start secondary school in 1997. 8 Fred and Rose
didn’t get up at six o’clock. 9 Peter went to university. 10 We didn’t
play tennis with Mark and Roger.
3 1 Did she pass her A-Levels? 2 Did you go to the party? 3 Did
they have lunch together? 4 Did Jason buy a red rucksack? 5 Did
your mother drive to work? 6 Did you get a good mark in your
Maths test? 7 Did Toby like your present? 8 Did Jasmine do her
homework after dinner? 9 Did Ben watch the football match on TV?
10 Did you have a shower this morning?
4 1 I didn’t have a glass of cola for breakfast. 2 John didn’t
get up at half past seven. 3 Dad didn’t cook dinner last night. 4 I
didn’t meet Charles at the bus stop. 5 We didn’t watch a sports
programme last night. 6 My friends didn’t spend their holidays in
Greece last year. 7 Steven didn’t see Jackie at the supermarket
yesterday. 8 They didn’t drive to Liverpool last Friday. 9 My
grandparents didn’t travel to France by train. 10 We didn’t go to the
cinema with Jane.
5 1 Did you do your homework yesterday afternoon? Yes, I did.
2 Did Paul and Mary have dinner together? Yes, they did. 3 Did
Stella send you an email? No, she didn’t. 4 Did you watch TV last
night? Yes, I did. 5 Did Sandra pass her driving test? No, she didn’t.
6 Did Tom come to your party? No, he didn’t. 7 Did your mother
study French at school? No, she didn’t. 8 Did the lesson finish at
half past three? No, it didn’t. 9 Did Tom find his mobile phone? Yes,
he did. 10 Did the students talk to the teacher? Yes, they did.
6 1 Did … pass 2 did … have 3 didn’t have 4 did … see 5 didn’t
go 6 Did … like 7 didn’t stay 8 didn’t go 9 did … buy 10 didn’t walk
7 1 Did you buy these jeans on the Internet? No, I didn’t. I bought
them in a shop in Clarence Street. 2 Did Martin study German? No,
he didn’t. He studied Spanish. 3 Did you watch TV last night? Yes, I
did. I watched a film with Johnny Depp. 4 Did Jodie pass her driving test? Yes, she did. She passed it last week. 5 Did Mark and Clare spend their holidays with their parents? No, they didn’t. They spent their holidays with their friends. 6 Did you have lunch with Jason? Yes, I did. We had lunch in a nice Japanese restaurant. 7 Did Paul send you an email? Yes, he did. He sent me an email last night. 8 Did you find your calculator? Yes, I did. I found it in my rucksack. 9 Did Rachel go to university? Yes, she did. She went to Oxford University. 10 Did the lesson finish at half past three? No, it didn’t. It finished at half past four.

1 1 What did you delete? 2 Where did you go with Carla and Amanda? 3 When did Jason arrive? 4 Why did you go to the supermarket? 5 Who did Sandra meet in town? 6 How did Pat go to school? 7 What time / When did the film start? 8 Why did Paul study all day? 9 When did you get your first job? 10 What did you watch last night?

9 1 wore 2 didn’t have 3 bought 4 didn’t play 5 left 6 didn’t do 7 sent 8 learnt 9 met 10 didn’t go

10 Suggestions: 1 Ruth finished school when she was sixteen. 2 A Did you go to the cinema last night? 3 B No, I stayed at home and watched TV. 4 A When did you buy your first mobile phone? 5 B I bought it six years ago. 4 A Where did you go last week-end? 6 B We went to London with our friends. 5 John didn’t come to school today because he didn’t feel well. 6 A What time did the concert finish? 7 B It finished at midnight. 7 A Why didn’t you do your English homework? 8 B I didn’t have time, but I did all the Maths exercises. 8 A Did you invite Ted to your party? 9 B Yes, I invited him, but he didn’t come. 9 A What did you do this morning? 10 B I woke up late, I had breakfast and I read the newspaper.

10 A Did you like the film? B No, it was very boring.

too / (not) enough / too much / too many

1 1 too small 2 too young 3 too expensive 4 too difficult 5 too long 6 too late 7 too hot 8 too fast 9 too tired 10 too heavy

2 1 big enough 2 smart enough 3 long enough 4 old enough 5 rich enough 6 tall enough 7 warm enough 8 strong enough 9 good enough 10 clever enough

3 1 too many 2 too much 3 too much 4 too much 5 too many 6 too many 7 too much 8 too much 9 too many 10 too many

4 1 too 2 too much 3 too much 4 too many 5 too much 6 too many 7 too much 8 too many 9 too 10 too many

5 Suggestions: 1 This house has got one bedroom: it’s not big enough. 2 I can’t drink this coffee: it’s too hot. 3 There were too many people at the concert. 4 The weather isn’t nice enough to go to the seaside. 5 I didn’t like the film because it was too violent. 6 Jane wants to be a model, but she isn’t tall enough. 7 David spends too much money on videogames. 8 Caroline didn’t go to university because her marks weren’t good enough. 9 I didn’t buy that mobile phone because it was too expensive. 10 You spend too much time on the computer.

Subject / Object questions

1 1 Who sent you an email? 2 Who didn’t pass his driving test? 10 Who did the shopping?

2 1 Who plays tennis with Mark? 2 Who did Katherine see in town? 3 What did Simon break? 4 What does Mrs Johnson teach?

5 Who left a message for me? 6 Who did Frank have lunch with? 7 What did Chris buy for his grandmother? 8 What caused the accident? 9 Who cooked dinner tonight? 10 What made that noise?

3 1 Who lives in that house? 2 Who did you meet in town? 3 What cost £50? 4 Who works at Wilkinson? 5 Who did Pamela have dinner with? 6 What did you buy at the supermarket? 7 Who sent you this message? 8 Who did Pat invite to her party? 9 Who turned on the computer? 10 What did you have for lunch?

4 1 Who opened the window? 2 What did you watch last night? 3 Who does Sarah live with? 4 Who broke that vase? 5 What did Betty do on Saturday? 6 How many people came to your party? 7 What happened to you? 8 Which actor won the Oscar? 9 Who did Caroline go to the cinema with? 10 What do you usually do at the weekend?

5 Suggestions: 1 Who did you play tennis with yesterday? 2 Who gave you this book? 3 What did you have for breakfast? 4 Who called you this morning? 5 How many people saw the film? 6 Who wrote Pride and Prejudice? 7 What did you do last weekend? 8 What happened at the party? 9 Who had the idea of Facebook? 10 What did you watch on TV last night?

Comparatives and superlatives

1 1 more intelligent 2 quicker 3 better 4 easier 5 fatter 6 more important 7 more old fashioned 8 nicer 9 more elegant 10 slimmer

2 1 better 2 brighter 3 more difficult 4 more boring 5 faster 6 nicer 7 tidier 8 slimmer 9 further / farther 10 cheaper

3 1 easier 2 more comfortable 3 more modern 4 taller 5 more dangerous 6 further / farther 7 older 8 worse 9 hotter 10 more intelligent

4 1 cheaper 2 colder 3 longer 4 slower 5 more modern 6 shorter 7 worse 8 older 9 easier 10 more boring

5 1 My rucksack is heavier than your rucksack. 2 Sandra’s house is further / farther from school than Dave’s house. 3 My mobile is more modern than your mobile. 4 Ann is older than Bob. 5 Phil is shorter than Steven. 6 Brenda is slimmer than Diana. 7 My book is longer than your book. 8 Palermo is hotter than Venice. 9 Your camera is was more expensive than my camera. 10 Tom’s house is bigger than Alan’s house.

6 1 happy 2 the most fashionable 3 far 4 the most unusual 5 hot 6 the easiest 7 pretty 8 the biggest 9 slim 10 the most practical

7 1 the smallest 2 the hottest 3 the most modern 4 the easiest 5 the most popular 6 the tallest 7 the most famous 8 the most expensive 9 the most intelligent 10 the best

8 1 Paul is the richest. Danny is the poorest. 2 Edinburgh is the coldest. New Delhi is the hottest. 3 Pat’s flat is the biggest. Mary’s flat is the smallest. 4 Frank is the best tennis player. Steven is the worst tennis player. 5 My grandfather’s the oldest. My uncle’s the youngest. 6 The snow boots are the most expensive. The sandals are the cheapest. 7 Your house is the nearest to school. Charlie’s house is the farthest / furthest from school. 8 The Four Seasons is the most modern. The Carlton is the oldest. 9 Martha’s the tallest. Bianca’s the shortest. 10 Your rucksack’s is the lightest. George’s rucksack’s the heaviest.

9 1 the most famous 2 friendlier 3 the most expensive 4 the longest 5 easier 6 the busiest 7 quicker 8 the richest 9 slimmer 10 worse

10 Suggestions: 1 What is the funniest film of all? 2 My laptop is lighter than your laptop. 3 Who’s the oldest person in your family? 4 J. K. Rowling is richer than the Queen. 5 This is the most difficult exercise. 6 Mildred is the nicest girl in my class. 7 February is the shortest month of the year. 8 My bedroom is the smallest room in
the house, but is the most beautiful. 9 This is the computer shop with the best prices. 10 What’s the highest mountain in the world?

**Possessive adjectives and possessive pronouns**

1. his 2. Their 3. his 4. Our 5. their 6. her 7. his 8. their 9. its 10. his

**going to for future**

1. We are going to spend three weeks in France. 2. Jack is going to visit his friends. 3. What are you going to do tonight? 4. Frank is not going to study at university. 5. I am going to meet Jason at the station. 6. When are you going to tidy your room? 7. Susan is going to learn Chinese. 8. They are going to stay in a bed and breakfast. 9. Are you going to stay at home tonight? 10. I am not going to invite Peter to my party.

**Will / won’t: predictions**

1. I will / won’t get a good mark in the Maths test. 2. I will / won’t work from home. 3. I will / won’t buy me a new mobile phone. 4. I will / won’t be difficult.

**Present continuous for future**

1. I am not going to school tomorrow. 2. They aren’t watching the football match on Saturday. 3. Are you having dinner with Ted tonight? 4. Steven and Mary are visiting Edinburgh this weekend. 5. Is Neil coming to the concert? 6. The course is starting on Monday. 7. Paul and Tommy aren’t playing tennis tomorrow afternoon. 8. My parents aren’t staying at home tonight. 9. The students aren’t taking an exam next Thursday. 10. What time are your friends arriving tomorrow?

**Suggestions**


**going to**


**Suggestions**

1. Where are you going to spend your holidays? 2. My friends aren’t going to stay in a hotel. 3. Nick is going to fly to Paris. 4. I’m not going to buy a new mobile phone. 5. What are you going to cook tonight? 6. We are going to visit the Coliseum in Rome. 7. How many days are you going to stay in London? 8. My brother is going to move to Manchester. 9. Emma and Carla aren’t going to come to the cinema with us. 10. Take your umbrella. It’s going to rain.
Adverbs of manners

1. badly 2. carefully 3. completely 4. dramatically 5. easily 6. fast
7. well 8. happily 9. hard 10. immediately 11. lazily 12. loudly
13. noisily 14. quickly 15. slowly

Suggestions: 1. Martin answered the question intelligently. 2. Bob always drives dangerously. 3. Martha opened my present slowly.

Don’t walk so quickly / fast: we’ve got time.

Present perfect

1. stood 2. bought 3. met 4. replied 5. spoken 6. eaten 7. been
15. decided 16. found 17. tried 18. joined 19. spent 20. had

2. 1. have tried 2. haven’t … replied 3. Has … found 4. have bought
5. Have … cooked 6. haven’t read 7. Have … finished 8. have had
9. Has … arrived 10. Have … spoken
3. 1. gone 2. gone 3. gone 4. been 5. been 6. been 7. been 8. been
9. gone 10. gone
4. 1. gone 2. been 3. gone 4. been 5. been 6. been 7. been 8. been
9. gone 10. gone

5. 1. Have you called your parents yet? 2. Stella has just gone out.
3. Has Peter come back home yet? 4. David has not tidied his room yet.
5. Dad has just arrived home. 6. We have already bought the tickets for the concert.
7. We have just met George in town.
8. I have already done all the exercises. 9. Clarissa has already done the shopping.

10. I have not bought a present for my mother yet.

6. 1. A. Have you ever played squash? B. No, I’ve never played squash, but I’ve played cricket. 2. A. Have you ever eaten Indian food?
B. No, I’ve never eaten Indian food, but I’ve eaten Chinese food.
3. A. Have you ever met a famous footballer? B. No, I’ve never met a famous footballer, but I’ve met a famous tennis player.

4. A. Has your brother ever failed an exam? B. No, he’s never failed an exam, but he’s failed his driving test.
5. A. Have your grandparents ever travelled the States? B. No, they’ve never travelled the States, but they’ve travelled to Australia.

7. 1. Has Charles done his homework yet? No, he hasn’t. 2. Have you replied to Jason’s email yet? Yes, I have. 3. Have Andrew and Jade had lunch yet? Yes, they have. 4. Have you talked the teacher yet? No, I haven’t.

5. Has Margaret done the shopping yet? No, she hasn’t. 6. Have your friends arrived yet? Yes, they have. 7. Has Patricia washed her hair yet? Yes, she has. 8. Has your brother started university yet? No, he hasn’t. 9. Has mum cooked dinner yet? Yes, she has. 10. Have you called your grandparents yet? No, I haven’t.

8. 1. No, I have already seen it. 2. I don’t know. I haven’t checked mymobile yet. 3. Yes, I have already met her. 4. No, it hasn’t started yet.
5. No, she hasn’t bought it yet. 6. No, thanks. I have already had lunch. 7. Sorry, but she hasn’t arrived home yet. 8. No, it hasn’t left yet. 9. I have already done it. 10. I know. I have already read it.

9. 1. We’re not hungry. We have just eaten a big sandwich. 2. Do you like my jeans? I have just bought them. 3. A. Have you seen Patrick today? B. Yes, I have just met him at the supermarket.

4. I have just read a very interesting book about Nelson Mandela. 5. A. Would you like a cup of coffee? B. No, thanks. I have already had lunch. 6. Sorry, but she hasn’t arrived home yet. 8. No, it hasn’t left yet. 9. I have already done it. 10. I know. I have already read it.

Dad has just arrived home.

10. 1. Has Carrie ever lived / lived 2. have been 3. did your friends arrive 4. Have you ever failed / failed 5. has acted 6. haven’t had 7. learnt 8. did you do

11. 1. spent 2. drove 3. Have … ever sprained 4. have just got 5. had 6. haven’t done 7. met 8. has had 9. hasn’t arrived yet 10. did … get up

12. 1. When did you meet your best friend? 2. I haven’t bought the tickets for the football match yet.

3. A. Have you ever been to Australia? B. Yes, I went to Sydney last Christmas. 4. Emma has already finished her homework. 5. A. Where have you been?
B. I’ve been to the library. 6. Mum has lost her keys. Have you seen them? 7. Have you had a shower yet? 8. Your dad has just called.

9. A. Where are Anthony and Clarissa? B. They’ve gone shopping.

10. We watched a nice film last night.