

## Present simple - to be

1

Affermativa	Negativa
I am	I'm not
you are	you aren't
he is	he isn't
she is	she isn't
it is	it isn't
we are	we aren't
you are	you aren't
they are	they aren't
Interrogativa	Risposte brevi
Am I?	Yes, I am. / No, I'm not.
Are you?	Yes, you are. / No, you aren't.
Is he?	Yes, he is. / No, he isn't.
Is she?	Yes, she is. / No, she isn't.
Is it?	Yes, it is. / No, it isn't.
Are we?	Yes, we are. / No, we aren't.
Are you?	Yes, you are. / No, you aren't.
Are they?	Yes, they are. / No, they aren't.

- 2** 1 are 2 is 3 are 4 am 5 is 6 is 7 is 8 are 9 am 10 are  
**3** 1 Is Cambridge in England? 2 My parents aren't from France.  
**3** Are Ana and Paolo on holiday? 4 Is your family very big?  
**5** We aren't from Barcelona. 6 My brother isn't thirteen. 7 Is Jane an English teacher? 8 Carlos and Isabel aren't Spanish. 9 Are Tony and Gaby students? 10 We aren't at school.  
**4** 1 Where are you from? 2 This is your friend. 3 This is not Gaby.  
**4** My name is Tom. 5 What is your telephone number? 6 I am not Polish. 7 The school is in Cambridge. 8 Are you from Barcelona?  
**9** Mr Jones is my English teacher. 10 How old are you?  
**5** 1 No, they aren't. 2 No, she isn't. 3 Yes, they are. 4 Yes, he / she is. 5 No, they aren't. 6 No, he isn't. 7 Yes, I am. 8 No, it isn't.  
**9** Yes, they are. 10 Yes, it is.  
**6** 1 Are / aren't / are / are 2 is / is / am 3 Is / isn't / is  
**7** *Suggestions:* 1 I'm seventeen and I'm from Toronto in Canada.  
**2** My parents aren't English, they are Scottish. 3 My family is very big. 4 We're students at a language school. 5 This is a picture of my family. 6 My father's a doctor. 7 We aren't on holiday, we're at school. 8 My brother is thirteen and his name's Antonio. 9 I'm not from New York: I'm from Los Angeles. 10 I'm a doctor and my husband's a teacher.

## Subject pronouns, object pronouns and possessive adjectives

- 1** 1 They are students. 2 It is a big city. 3 We are at a language school. 4 Where are they from? 5 Is he thirteen? 6 They are American. 7 We are from Germany. 8 Where are they? 9 He is an English teacher. 10 Where are you from?  
**2** 1 They 2 it 3 We 4 It 5 We 6 They 7 he 8 They 9 We 10 She  
**3** 1 Move it, please. 2 Don't talk to her. 3 Try them. 4 Don't leave them on the floor. 5 Send us an email. 6 Don't call him. 7 Put it on the table. 8 Don't drink them. 9 Give it to Bill. 10 This is a photo of us.  
**4** 1 it 2 them 3 her 4 me 5 it 6 them 7 him 8 me 9 it 10 us  
**5** 1 They are at school with him. 2 It is is for him. 3 Please call them. 4 We are with them. 5 They are with us. 6 Put it in your bag. 7 They are with them. 8 Please call her. 9 Is he with you? 10 Where are they?

- 6** 1 Their 2 your 3 your 4 Their 5 your 6 My 7 her 8 His 9 its 10 our  
**7** 1 her 2 they 3 it, her 4 it, me 5 its 6 him, it 7 them 8 them 9 they, their 10 her, it  
**8** 1 Her 2 We 3 them 4 They, Their 5 him 6 His, he 7 them, his 8 my, your 9 Her, she 10 her  
**9** *Suggestions:* 1 Where's your teacher from? She's from London, but her parents are Scottish. 2 There are Sarah's pens: put them in her bag. 3 Cambridge is in England: it's isn't a big city, but it's nice. 4 Where are you? Call me, please. 5 This coffee is cold: don't drink it. 6 We're students: our school is in London. 7 This is a picture of me and my American friends: we are on holiday in New York. 8 Her name's Greta and she's German. 9 Are these your pens? Don't leave them on the floor. 10 We're in Rome with our cousins.

## Possessive 's

- 1** 1 's 2 's 3 ' 4 's 5 's 6 's 7 's 8 ' 9 's 10 '  
**2** 1 The children's room. 2 My brothers' school. 3 Paula's husband. 4 My parents' car. 5 Dave's scooter. 6 Caroline and Marion's house. 7 My grandparents' address. 8 My brother's girlfriend. 9 My best friend's name. 10 My uncle's dog.  
**3** 1 These are my friends' CDs. 2 Isabel's brother is 25 years old. 3 My friend's school is in Cambridge. 4 The students' books are in the classroom. 5 Paul's sister is in my class. 6 The teacher's telephone number is 345 6798. 7 My cousin's name is Tom. 8 My father's sister is my aunt. 9 Is Robert's friend from New York? 10 The children's photos are on the table.  
**4** 1 She is my best friend. 2 The teacher's car is old. 3 Sandra is Robert's sister. 4 Gaby is at school with Tony. 5 Mr Hill's wife is Spanish. 6 It is Anne's book. 7 My uncle's house is in Los Angeles. 8 Joanna's mobile phone is new. 9 The dog's name is Peter. 10 My cousin's school is in London.  
**5** 1 my brother's computer 2 the students' books 3 my sister's friend 4 my father's name 5 my friends' brothers 6 the students' class 7 Emma's telephone number 8 My grandparents' car 9 my cousins' school 10 David's wife

## Plurals

- 1** -s: books, days, houses, photos, brothers -es: buses, watches, classes, faxes, boxes -ies: families, countries, parties, cities, nationalities

2

Forma singolare	Forma plurale
boy	boys
bag	bags
address	addresses
woman	women
minute	minutes
glove	gloves
child	children
man	men
baby	babies
person	people

- 3** 1 Where are Anne's children? 2 Those pianos are very old. 3 These men are Polish. 4 The houses are big. 5 Where are those boys from? 6 Those watches are beautiful. 7 These families are from Argentina. 8 Where are your dogs? 9 These faxes are for Jason. 10 These are my dictionaries.

**4** **1** That man is my teacher. **2** Where is that lady from? **3** Is this your book? **4** That box is big. **5** Your teacher is nice. **6** That person isn't American. **7** Where is the box? **8** That bus is for London. **9** Is this child your cousin? **10** This woman is from Barcelona.

**5** *Suggestions:* **1** These are my keys. **2** Where are those people from? **3** Those men are German. **4** Where are the children? **5** This photo is old. **6** Those women are my teachers. **7** The boxes are on the floor. **8** Those boys are in my class. **9** Where are the watches? **10** Are these your dogs?

## this / that / these / those

**1** **1** That **2** These **3** That **4** This **5** These **6** These **7** Those **8** This **9** Those **10** This

**2** **1** those **2** These **3** These **4** This **5** That **6** this **7** Those **8** that

**3** **1** that **2** this **3** these **4** this **5** those **6** these **7** that **8** These **9** those **10** this

**4** **1** Is that boy your friend? **2** These aren't my calculators. **3** This isn't my pen. **4** Are those women your teachers? **5** Are these your pencils? **6** Those boys are in my class. **7** That cake is delicious. **8** These coffees are cold. **9** This house is big. **10** That girl is my sister.

**5** *Suggestions:* **1** This is my cousin Thomas. **2** Those houses are big. **3** That woman is my aunt. **4** These are our books. **5** Those men are our teachers. **6** This coffee is cold. **7** These students are from Madrid. **8** That dog is old. **9** This house isn't big. **10** Those are my parents.

## have got

**1** **1** has got **2** have got **3** has got **4** have got **5** have got **6** have got **7** has got **8** has got **9** have got **10** have got

**2** **1** Has Susan got dark hair? **2** I haven't got three pens in my bag. **3** Has Tom got two brothers? **4** Have your friends got a big house? **5** You haven't got a computer. **6** We haven't got a new English teacher. **7** John hasn't got a nice mobile phone. **8** Has Tracy got an MP3 player? **9** Have you got a sister? **10** My grandparents haven't got an old car.

**3** **1** Amy has got two brothers. **2** Katie is at home. **3** My brother's car is black. **4** Paula's sister is in my class. **5** Emma's boyfriend is Scottish. **6** He is my uncle. **7** My father is a doctor. **8** Steven has got a new girlfriend. **9** Tim is sixteen. **10** Julie has got curly hair.

**4** **1** Have you got your pens and pencils? **2** Have you got a mobile phone? **3** Has he got a cat? **4** Has he got brothers or sisters? **5** Has she got a boyfriend? **6** Have you got a red wallet? **7** *Suggestion:* Have you and your brother got green eyes? **8** Has she got short hair? **9** Have you got a small house? **10** Have you got a new computer?

**5** *Suggestions:* **1** Have you got your dictionary? **2** I haven't got a calculator. **3** My sister's got long hair. **4** Simon and his brother have got blue eyes. **5** I haven't got a pen, but I've got a pencil. **6** What have you got in your bag? **7** My friend's got a new mobile phone. **8** Have you got a computer in your room? **9** Gemma hasn't got a dog, but she's got two cats. **10** Has Paolo got a girlfriend?

## Imperatives

**1** **1** j Put your trainers in the cupboard. **2** f Don't listen to your MP3 in class. **3** g Do your homework. **4** e Don't use your mobile phone in the classroom. **5** c Move your laptop from the kitchen table. **6** b Don't drink that coffee. It's cold. **7** i Send me a postcard.

**8** h Don't copy during the exam. **9** a Write your answers in your exercise book. **10** d Don't speak Italian in the English lesson.

**2** **1** Don't wear the red hat. Wear the black hat. **2** Don't call Chris now. Call him later. **3** Don't eat a hamburger. Eat a pizza. **4** Don't put the laptop on the kitchen table. Put it on your desk. **5** Don't speak Italian. Speak English. **6** Don't write me an email. Write a text message. **7** Don't tidy the kitchen. Tidy your bedroom. **8** Don't call Jenny. Call Mary. **9** Don't use Ted's mobile phone. Use my mobile phone. **10** Don't write your answers in your book. Write them in your exercise book.

**3** **1** Don't copy **2** Listen **3** Don't eat **4** Put **5** Drink **6** send **7** Don't tell **8** Try **9** Don't worry **10** Wash

**4** *Suggestions:* **1** Don't touch dad's computer. **2** Tidy your room. **3** Put the book in your bag. **4** Don't listen to your MP3 in class. **5** Do your English homework. **6** Don't talk to William. **7** Pass me that pen. **8** Put on your coat. **9** Don't forget your dictionary. **10** Don't put the cake in the fridge.

## there is / there are

**1** **1** There isn't a big tree in the garden. **2** Is there a calculator in your bag? **3** Are there any pictures in your room? **4** There isn't a big window in the living room. **5** Are there any Chinese students in your class? **6** There are some CDs on the floor. **7** Is there a phone in your house? **8** There aren't any books on the table. **9** Are there any chairs in the kitchen? **10** There are some shelves in my classroom.

**2** **1** There's a wardrobe but there isn't a cupboard. **2** There isn't a mirror but there are some pictures. **3** There are some plants but there isn't a tree. **4** There's an MP3 but there isn't a mobile phone. **5** There aren't any chairs but there is an armchair. **6** There are some sandwiches but there isn't a / any pizza. **7** There isn't a calculator but there are some pens. **8** There are some pens there aren't any pencils. **9** There aren't any boys but there are some girls. **10** There isn't a cat but there is a dog.

**3** **1** There is a picture in the living room. **2** There isn't an armchair in the bedroom. **3** Is there a cupboard in the hall? **4** Are there any dictionaries on the table? **5** There is a CD on the floor. **6** There are some pens in my bag. **7** Is there a student in the classroom? **8** There aren't any men in the room. **9** Are there any windows in the bathroom? **10** There are some posters in my classroom.

**4** **1** There aren't **2** There isn't **3** There are **4** There are **5** Is there **6** There is **7** Are there **8** There isn't **9** Is there **10** There are

**5** *Suggestions:* **1** There isn't a TV in my room. **2** There's a big window in the living room. **3** There are twenty students in my class. **4** Is there a mirror in the dining-room? **5** There aren't any plants in the kitchen. **6** Is there a bus stop opposite the station? **7** There isn't a table in the kitchen. **8** Are there any flowers in the garden? **9** There aren't any pictures in the bedroom. **10** Is there a printer in the study?

## a / an / some / any

**1** **1** an **2** a **3** an **4** a **5** an **6** a **7** a **8** a **9** a **10** an **11** a **12** a **13** an **14** an **15** a **16** an **17** a **18** a **19** an **20** a

**2** **1** an **2** a **3** an **4** a **5** an **6** an **7** an **8** a **9** an **10** a

**3** **1** any **2** any **3** some **4** any **5** an **6** a **7** any **8** a **9** some **10** some

**4** **1** any **2** some **3** any **4** some **5** any **6** any **7** any **8** any **9** some **10** some

**5** **1** There aren't any knives on the table. **2** We have got some exercises for homework. **3** There are some cats in the garden. **4** I have got some books about New York. **5** There aren't any books on those shelves. **6** We haven't got any friends in London.

**7** There are some theatres in the city centre. **8** Charlie hasn't got any posters in his bedroom. **9** I have got some text messages. **10** There aren't any dogs in the park.

**6** *Suggestions:* **1** Have you got any English friends? **2** There aren't any big windows in my room. **3** Have you got any computers at school? **4** There aren't any plants in the bathroom. **5** Have you got any red pens? **6** There's an Argentinean restaurant opposite the cinema. **7** I haven't got a big bedroom. **8** Have you got any photos of your grandparents? **9** Are there any car parks in the city centre? **10** I've got some English books at home.

## Prepositions of place and time

**1** 1 on 2 behind 3 between 4 opposite 5 next to 6 in front of

**2** 1 on 2 at 3 at 4 in 5 on 6 in 7 in 8 in 9 on 10 at

**3** 1 on 2 in front of 3 between 4 next to 5 next to 6 behind

**4** 1 in 2 between 3 on 4 on 5 in 6 in front of 7 at 8 in 9 in 10 on

**5** *Suggestions:* **1** In winter I get up at quarter past seven. **2** The bus stop is opposite the school. **3** We don't have lessons on Wednesday afternoon. **4** The car park is behind the cinema.

**5** I see my friends on Saturday. **6** My birthday is on 7<sup>th</sup> August.

**7** The post office is on Queen Street, opposite the newsagent's.

**8** My parents are at home in the evening. **9** The chemist's is behind the supermarket. **10** I have a sandwich at lunchtime.

## Present simple

**1** 1 carries 2 changes 3 does 4 washes 5 takes 6 goes 7 studies

**8** has **9** wakes **10** lives **11** plays **12** relaxes **13** says **14** tries

**15** watches

**2** 1 leaves 2 cooks 3 go 4 gets 5 wakes 6 has 7 play 8 watch 9 go 10 wear

**3** 1 eat 2 lives 3 studies 4 study 5 relaxes 6 work 7 finishes 8 goes 9 watches 10 speak

**4** 1 My grandparents don't live in Manchester. 2 Rob doesn't walk to work. 3 We don't have breakfast at seven o'clock. 4 You don't wear a smart suit. 5 Jason and I don't go to the same school.

**6** My sister doesn't wear a uniform at school. **7** We don't work in an office. **8** My friend doesn't live in a big house. **9** John and Caroline don't play the piano in a band. **10** My brother doesn't work hard.

**5** 1 Do you live in a big house? 2 Does your father work in an office? 3 Do you get up at seven o'clock in the morning?

**4** Does Rob wear a suit to work? **5** Do your friends walk to school?

**6** Does Michael have breakfast with his family? **7** Do your parents like their jobs? **8** Do you do your homework in the afternoon?

**9** Does Peter work in a bank? **10** Does your teacher come from England?

**6** 1 Does 2 Do 3 Do 4 Does 5 Does 6 Do 7 Do 8 Does 9 Do 10 Does

**7** 1 Does Jo work in an office? 2 Do you like English weather?

**3** Does Alan drink coffee in the morning? **4** Do students in Italy wear a uniform? **5** Does your grandmother watch TV in the afternoon? **6** Does your brother play tennis? **7** Do you have breakfast with your family? **8** Does Susan speak German?

**9** Do Paul and Mary go to school on Saturday? **10** Does your father like football?

**8** 1 Do your grandparents live in a big house? No, they don't.

**2** Does Jason work hard? No, he doesn't. **3** Does Stella go out in the evening? Yes, she does. **4** Do you get up at seven o'clock?

Yes, I do. **5** Do your friends play tennis? Yes, they do. **6** Do your

lessons finish at half past one? Yes, they do. **7** Does Rob play on his computer? Yes, he does. **8** Does your uncle work in a bank? No, he doesn't. **9** Does Betty like football? No, she doesn't. **10** Do Jason and Mary have lunch at home? No, they don't.

**9** 1 Where does Ben live? 2 Why do you study English? 3 What does Alison do in the evening? 4 When do you see your friends? 5 Who does Tim live with? 6 What time do you get up? 7 Where does Sandra come from? 8 How often do your parents go out in the evening? 9 How do you usually go to school? 10 What do you drink for breakfast?

**10** a Never b Rarely c Seldom d Often e Usually f Always

**11** 1 Do you always walk to school? 2 My father never works at weekends. 3 I rarely have lunch at school. 4 When do you usually go on holiday? 5 My parents seldom go out in the evening. 6 John is rarely late for work. 7 Do you often eat foreign food? 8 Jean never does her homework in the afternoon. 9 It is often rainy in Britain. 10 Does your grandfather always watch TV in the morning?

**12** 1 I am never late for school. 2 Caroline usually meets her boyfriend in the evening. 3 We are always happy on holiday. 4 What time do you usually go to bed? 5 My parents don't often watch TV in the evening. 6 Our bus is rarely late. 7 My teacher is always nice to her students. 8 Wendy has always got good ideas. 9 We seldom go to the cinema on Sunday afternoon. 10 Does your sister often get up early in the morning?

**13** 1 Pablo doesn't like English food. 2 Where do you come from? 3 My grandparents never play on the computer. 4 Barbara studies German and Spanish. 5 Ken is never tired in the evening. 6 How often does it rain in your country? 7 We don't usually go out in the evening. 8 Jason plays tennis on Wednesday afternoon. 9 When do you see your friends? 10 Does school start at eight o'clock?

**14** *Suggestions:* 1 Rob gets up at seven, gets washed, gets dressed and then goes to work. 2 We never have breakfast in the morning. 3 How often do you go to the cinema? 4 Anna doesn't like her job. 5 Who does your brother live with? 6 The English lesson starts at half past ten. 7 Where does your mother work?

**8** I always visit my grandparents on Sunday. **9** What do you think about English food? **10** I don't usually go shopping on Saturday.

## can / could (possibility, ability, permission)

**1** 1 Barbara can't speak French. 2 My brother can sing. 3 Can your grandfather use a computer? 4 I can't ride a bike. 5 We can't do this exercise. 6 Can I sit here? 7 My brother can play football very well. 8 I can't remember his name. 9 Can your friend speak Japanese? 10 Where can I buy a ticket?

**2** 1 Can I open the window? 2 Jean can speak Russian.

**3** My grandfather can use an MP3. **4** We can sing. **5** You can't swim.

**6** I can't do this test. **7** My friend can't ride a bike. **8** Can I use your phone? **9** Can you dance? **10** Can I borrow your mobile phone?

**3** 1 can speak 2 can't read 3 can't listen 4 Can ... ask 5 can't do

**6** Can ... borrow **7** can ride **8** Can ... close **9** can write **10** Can ... buy

**4** 1 Can / Could I close the door? 2 Can / Could I use your mobile phone? 3 Can / Could I borrow your dictionary? 4 Can / Could I sit here? 5 Can / Could I ask you a question? 6 Can / Could I open the window? 7 Can / Could I use this computer? 8 Can / Could I read this newspaper? 9 Can / Could I give you my homework tomorrow? 10 Can / Could I eat this sandwich?

**5** *Suggestions:* 1 Can I buy the ticket on the bus? 2 Can I use your bike to go to school? 3 We can't speak German. 4 Dad can't drive me to school today. 5 What time can we meet? 6 Can I watch TV? 7 Can you help me? 8 My sister can dance, but she can't sing.

**9** Can we play here? **10** Where can I buy an English newspaper?

## like / love / hate / enjoy + -ing

**1** 1 cooking 2 getting 3 wearing 4 studying 5 going 6 playing 7 relaxing 8 working 9 sleeping 10 taking 11 visiting 12 watching 13 having 14 trying 15 putting

**2** 1 getting 2 playing 3 wearing 4 watching 5 cooking 6 playing 7 working 8 going 9 talking 10 listening

**3** 1 tidying 2 watching 3 playing 4 working 5 wearing 6 having 7 meeting 8 walking 9 listening 10 doing

**4** 1 I hate getting up early in winter. 2 We enjoy meeting our friends. 3 They like seeing the boats. 4 I hate helping my mother.

**5** Rob hates carrying a briefcase. 6 Martha enjoys cooking for her family. 7 I like having breakfast with my family. 8 Sheila loves sleeping in the morning. 9 I hate studying in the evening.

**10** Patricia likes eating at school.

**5 Suggestions:** 1 Jack likes / enjoys relaxing on Sunday. 2 We hate taking exams. 3 My sister likes / enjoys listening to music. 4 Sandra loves having dinner with her friends. 5 Robert doesn't like going to school on Saturday. 6 I don't like watching TV in the evening.

**7** Does your grandmother like / enjoy cooking? **8** My brother hates going shopping with my mum. **9** I like getting good marks in exams. **10** My father doesn't like working at weekends.

## how much? / how many? / a lot of / much / many / a little / a few

**1** 1 a few 2 many 3 much 4 a little 5 a lot of 6 a lot of 7 many 8 a few 9 much 10 many

**2** 1 We haven't got much cola. 2 There isn't much peanut butter in the fridge. 3 English people don't drink much coffee. 4 There aren't many unhealthy people in my class. 5 We haven't got many exercises for tomorrow. 6 Paul doesn't eat many cakes.

**7** There isn't much jam in that jar. **8** We don't need much butter for the cake. **9** Emma hasn't got many computer games.

**10** We don't have much money.

**3** 1 many 2 much 3 many 4 much 5 many 6 much 7 many 8 many 9 much 10 much

**4** 1 many 2 much 3 much 4 a lot of 5 much 6 many 7 a few 8 a little 9 a lot of 10 a few

**5 Suggestions:** 1 There are a lot of sausages, but there isn't much bread. 2 How much are those tomatoes? 3 My father doesn't drink much water. 4 I don't eat many chips, but a lot of vegetables. 5 How many cups of coffee do you drink a day? 6 I don't eat much meat: I don't like it a lot. 7 How much time do you spend in front of the TV? 8 I don't eat many cakes, but I eat a lot of fruit. 9 I like a little milk in my tea. 10 How many calories are there in a packet of crisps?

## Countable and uncountable nouns with some and any

**1 Sostantivi numerabili:** bag, sausage, sandwich, crisp, bottle, mushroom, potato carton, burger, jar, minute **Sostantivi non-numerabili:** lettuce, butter, ham, milk, bread, fruit, food, sugar, cheese.

**2** 1 some / no 2 some 3 any 4 any 5 any 6 a 7 some 8 a / no

**3** 1 an / a 2 some 3 a 4 no / some 5 any / some 6 some 7 any

**4** 1 Are there any tomatoes in the fridge? 2 There are some eggs for the omelette. 3 I've got some English books. 4 There

aren't any apples for the cake. 5 Are there any supermarkets in your town? 6 There are some bags of crisps on the table. 7 There aren't any Chinese restaurants in the city centre. 8 There are some new students in my class. 9 Clare always has some biscuits for breakfast. 10 Are there any bananas?

**5 Suggestions:** 1 We've got some cheese, some ham and some tomatoes. 2 We haven't got any bread (We've got no bread): we can't make any sandwiches. 3 Is there any coffee for breakfast?

**4** We need some potatoes and some lettuce. 5 There isn't any fruit (There's no fruit): we need some apples, some bananas and some lemons. 6 I haven't got any fruit juice (I've got no fruit juice), but I've got some water. 7 Have we got any eggs at home? 8 Where's the milk? There isn't any in the fridge. 9 Can I have a tin of tuna, please? 10 There are some sausages, but there isn't any fish (there's no fish).

## Present continuous

**1** 1 causing 2 playing 3 sitting 4 drinking 5 trying 6 removing 7 visiting 8 writing 9 skiing 10 putting 11 looking 12 reading 13 studying 14 smiling 15 stopping 16 working 17 coming 18 enjoying 19 wearing 20 cutting

**2** 1 is making 2 is going 3 is eating 4 are sitting 5 is leaving 6 is cutting 7 are playing 8 are doing 9 is writing 10 are having

**3** 1 Caroline isn't reading a newspaper. She's reading a book.

**2** Mum isn't making a bacon sandwich. She's making a ham sandwich. **3** I'm not watching a children's programme. I'm watching a film. **4** The boys aren't studying French. They're studying English.

**5** You aren't drinking a cola. You're drinking a fruit juice. **6** Nick isn't having breakfast. He's having lunch. **7** We aren't going to the cinema. We're going to school. **8** Nick and Andrew aren't playing football. They're playing basketball. **9** The cat isn't sleeping on the sofa. It's sleeping on the chair. **10** I'm not writing a letter. I'm writing a text message.

**4** 1 is wearing 2 aren't watching 3 isn't enjoying 4 are waiting 5 aren't doing 6 is speaking 7 is writing 8 are eating 9 isn't playing 10 isn't reading

**5** 1 Paul and Jack are playing football. 2 Martha is listening to music. 3 Brian is eating a sandwich. 4 Sandra and Alison are reading a book. 5 Sean and Mark are talking. 6 Brandy is sleeping. 7 Helen and David are running. 8 Betty is drinking a cola.

**6** 1 **A** Is Carol speaking Spanish? **B** No, she's speaking German.

**2** **A** Are Jason and Laura living in Manchester? **B** No, they're living in Liverpool. **3** **A** Is Pauline using the computer? **B** No, she's watching a film. **4** **A** Are your friends going to the cinema? **B** No, they're going to the football match. **5** **A** Is Pamela working in an office? **B** No, she's working in a school. **6** **A** Is Barbara visiting her parents? **B** No, she's visiting her grandparents. **7** **A** Are you drinking coffee? **B** No, I'm drinking tea. **8** **A** Is Sandra learning Japanese? **B** No, she's learning Chinese. **9** **A** Is John listening to music? **B** No, he's making dinner. **10** **A** Are you meeting Sarah? **B** No, I'm meeting Joe.

**7** 1 Is Brian getting washed? Yes, he is. 2 Are your friends arriving today? No, they aren't. 3 Is mum making a cake? Yes, she is.

**4** Are the children going to bed? No, they aren't. **5** Are you having breakfast? No, I'm not. **6** Is dad cooking dinner? Yes, he is. **7** Is Frank leaving for work? Yes, he is. **8** Is Mary carrying a rucksack? No, she isn't. **9** Is Neil wearing a smart suit? No, he isn't.

**10** Are you using the computer? Yes, I am.

**8 Suggestions:** 1 What are the children doing? 2 Mr Johnson isn't wearing a tie. 3 The dog's playing in the garden. 4 Where are you going? 5 What are your parents drinking? 6 Carla isn't sleeping: she's doing her homework. 7 Why is Andrea smiling? 8 Patricia and Wendy aren't studying: they're playing tennis. 9 What's mum cooking for lunch today? 10 We're not watching TV: we're studying English.

## Present simple and Present continuous

1 1 PC 2 PS 3 PC 4 PS 5 PS 6 PC 7 PS 8 PC 9 PC 10 PS

2 1 is sleeping 2 does 3 have 4 cooks 5 are playing 6 are you listening 7 is making 8 works 9 is wearing 10 do lessons start

3 1 Does Jade live in London? 2 Is the bus leaving? 3 Rob doesn't have breakfast in the morning. 4 The teacher isn't writing on the board. 5 Does this programme finish at half past eight? 6 I'm not going to the supermarket. 7 Does your brother work in a school? 8 Are the students talking to the teacher? 9 Paul isn't using the computer. 10 Charles doesn't go to bed at eleven.

4 1 Ruth usually wears jeans. Today, Ruth is wearing a dress. 2 We usually eat a burger. Today, we are eating pizza. 3 Peter usually walks to school. Today, Peter is cycling to school. 4 My grandmother usually drinks tea. Today, my grandmother is drinking coffee. 5 Sheila usually plays on the computer. Today, Sheila is listening to music. 6 John usually sleeps in the afternoon. Today, John is watching TV. 7 Mark and Nick usually get up at half past seven. Today, Mark and Nick are getting up at half past six. 8 Rob usually wears smart clothes / a suit. Today, Rob is wearing casual cloths / a T-shirt and trainers. 9 Katherine and Steven usually have lunch in a coffee shop. Today, Lucy and Jan are having lunch in a restaurant. 10 The cat usually sleeps on the bed. Today, the cat is sleeping on the sofa.

5 1 is talking 2 do ... walk 3 get 4 is playing 5 are meeting 6 doesn't like 7 works 8 is ... wearing 9 have 10 is sleeping

6 *Suggestions:* 1 What are you writing? 2 Do your parents often go out in the evening? 3 Donald is in his room: he's playing on the computer. 4 What do you do at the weekend? 5 The students aren't doing an exercise. 6 I usually do my homework after dinner. 7 Where are Clive and Tessa going? 8 The children aren't sleeping: they're watching TV. 9 Do you usually walk to school? 10 Is Caroline talking to the teacher?

## Past simple: to be and can

1 1 were 2 was 3 were 4 weren't 5 Were 6 was 7 wasn't 8 weren't 9 Was 10 was

2 1 Annie Lennox was in a band. 2 The programme was not very interesting. 3 Patricia was in London yesterday. 4 Was the Maths test very difficult? 5 Were your grandparents at home last night? 6 These jeans were not very expensive. 7 Was the concert good? 8 Jake was a waiter in a restaurant. 9 My mother was not good at Maths. 10 Were you afraid of spiders?

3 1 Was your father musical? No, he wasn't. 2 Was the programme boring? Yes, it was. 3 Were you at school this morning? Yes, I was. 4 Was his family rich? No, it wasn't. 5 Were Robbie and Matt in a band? No, they weren't. 6 Was your grandfather's first car red? Yes, it was. 7 Were you happy yesterday? No, I wasn't. 8 Was the film interesting? Yes, it was. 9 Were you at the cinema? No, I wasn't. 10 Were the students at school? Yes, they were.

4 1 could / was 2 was 3 were 4 Could / was 5 was 6 couldn't / was 7 was 8 were 9 could / was 10 Could

5 *Suggestions:* 1 His / Her parents were quite poor. 2 Could you play tennis when you were seven? 3 Was your father good at Maths when he was at school? 4 Could your sister speak German when she was a child? 5 My friends weren't at the library with me. 6 I couldn't cook when I was young. 7 Were you at home last night? 8 My sister wasn't afraid of dogs. 9 Could your parents ski? 10 Cathy could play two musical instruments, but she couldn't sing or act.

## Past simple: affirmative regular and irregular verbs

1 1 remembered 2 start 3 used 4 share 5 enjoyed 6 play 7 studied 8 try 9 planned 10 stop 11 smiled 12 listen 13 preferred 14 live 15 worried

2 1 wore 2 had 3 went 4 thought 5 sang 6 sold 7 bought 8 held 9 got 10 made 11 told 12 left 13 did 14 drank 15 won

3 1 had 2 listened 3 learnt 4 met 5 hated 6 left 7 worked 8 studied 9 arrived 10 wrote

4 1 sent 2 sang 3 got 4 bought 5 made 6 finished 7 lived 8 went 9 saw 10 loved

5 *Suggestions:* 1 I had my first job in 1987. 2 We talked to the teacher yesterday morning. 3 My dad drank five cups of coffee for breakfast. 4 Last Sunday we went to the cinema. 5 The film started at half past four. 6 This morning I read the newspaper and wrote some emails. 7 My mother played the piano and sang when she was at school. 8 I studied hard and got a good mark in the exam. 9 Alison bought a new mobile phone. 10 I had an argument with my dad today.

## Past simple: all forms

1 1 We played tennis with Tom and Sue last week. 2 Joe and Dan went to an Indian restaurant yesterday. 3 My father finished work at half past seven today. 4 Andrea had a cup of coffee for breakfast this morning. 5 Peter celebrated his 16<sup>th</sup> birthday last Wednesday. 6 Jennifer did her homework in the afternoon today. 7 My grandparents spent their holidays in Portugal last summer. 8 We watched a film on TV last Saturday. 9 I walked to school this morning. 10 Sandra lived in Paris three years ago.

2 1 I didn't watch TV last night. 2 We saw Paul at the party. 3 My brother did his homework. 4 Mary didn't have her driving test this morning. 5 Steven liked the film. 6 We didn't meet our friends in town. 7 She didn't start secondary school in 1997. 8 Fred and Rose didn't get up at six o'clock. 9 Peter went to university. 10 We didn't play tennis with Mark and Roger.

3 1 Did she pass her A-Levels? 2 Did you go to the party? 3 Did they have lunch together? 4 Did Jason buy a red rucksack? 5 Did your mother drive to work? 6 Did you get a good mark in your Maths test? 7 Did Toby like your present? 8 Did Jasmine do her homework after dinner? 9 Did Ben watch the football match on TV? 10 Did you have a shower this morning?

4 1 I didn't have a glass of cola for breakfast. 2 John didn't get up at half past seven. 3 Dad didn't cook dinner last night. 4 I didn't meet Charles at the bus stop. 5 We didn't watch a sports programme last night. 6 My friends didn't spend their holidays in Greece last year. 7 Steven didn't see Jackie at the supermarket yesterday. 8 They didn't drive to Liverpool last Friday. 9 My grandparents didn't travel to France by train. 10 We didn't go to the cinema with Jane.

5 1 Did you do your homework yesterday afternoon? Yes, I did. 2 Did Paul and Mary have dinner together? Yes, they did. 3 Did Stella send you an email? No, she didn't. 4 Did you watch TV last night? Yes, I did. 5 Did Sandra pass her driving test? No, she didn't. 6 Did Tom come to your party? No, he didn't. 7 Did your mother study French at school? No, she didn't. 8 Did the lesson finish at half past three? No, it didn't. 9 Did Tom find his mobile phone? Yes, he did. 10 Did the students talk to the teacher? Yes, they did.

6 1 Did ... pass 2 did ... have 3 didn't have 4 Did ... see 5 didn't go 6 Did ... like 7 didn't stay 8 didn't go 9 did ... buy 10 didn't walk 7 1 Did you buy these jeans on the Internet? No, I didn't. I bought them in a shop in Clarence Street. 2 Did Martin study German? No, he didn't. He studied Spanish. 3 Did you watch TV last night? Yes, I

did. I watched a film with Johnny Depp. **4** Did Jodie pass her driving test? Yes, she did. She passed it last week. **5** Did Mark and Clare spend their holidays with their parents? No, they didn't. They spent their holidays with their friends. **6** Did you have lunch with Jason? Yes, I did. We had lunch in a nice Japanese restaurant. **7** Did Paul send you an email? Yes, he did. He sent me an email last night. **8** Did you find your calculator? Yes, I did. I found it in my rucksack. **9** Did Rachel go to university? Yes, she did. She went to Oxford University. **10** Did the lesson finish at half past three? No, it didn't. It finished at half past four.

**8** **1** What did you delete? **2** Where did you go with Carla and Amanda? **3** When did Jason arrive? **4** Why did you go to the supermarket? **5** Who did Sandra meet in town? **6** How did Pat go to school? **7** What time / When did the film start? **8** Why did Paul study all day? **9** When did you get your first job? **10** What did you watch last night?

**9** **1** wore **2** didn't have **3** bought **4** didn't play **5** left **6** didn't do **7** sent **8** learnt **9** met **10** didn't go

**10** *Suggestions:* **1** Ruth finished school when she was sixteen. **2** **A** Did you go to the cinema last night? **B** No, I stayed at home and watched TV. **3** **A** When did you buy your first mobile phone? **B** I bought it six years ago. **4** **A** Where did you go last week-end? **B** We went to London with our friends. **5** John didn't come to school today because he didn't feel well. **6** **A** What time did the concert finish? **B** It finished at midnight. **7** **A** Why didn't you do your English homework? **B** I didn't have time, but I did all the Maths exercises. **8** **A** Did you invite Ted to your party? **B** Yes, I invited him, but he didn't come. **9** **A** What did you do this morning? **B** I woke up late, I had breakfast and I read the newspaper. **10** **A** Did you like the film? **B** No, it was very boring.

## too / (not) enough / too much / too many

**1** **1** too small **2** too young **3** too expensive **4** too difficult **5** too long **6** too late **7** too hot **8** too fast **9** too tired **10** too heavy

**2** **1** big enough **2** smart enough **3** long enough **4** old enough **5** rich enough **6** tall enough **7** warm enough **8** strong enough **9** good enough **10** clever enough

**3** **1** too many **2** too much **3** too much **4** too much **5** too many **6** too many **7** too much **8** too much **9** too many **10** too many

**4** **1** too **2** too much **3** too much **4** too many **5** too much **6** too **7** too **8** too many **9** too **10** too many

**5** *Suggestions:* **1** This house has got one bedroom: it's not big enough. **2** I can't drink this coffee: it's too hot. **3** There were too many people at the concert. **4** The weather isn't nice enough to go to the seaside. **5** I didn't like the film because it was too violent. **6** Jane wants to be a model, but she isn't tall enough. **7** David spends too much money on videogames. **8** Caroline didn't go to university because her marks weren't good enough. **9** I didn't buy that mobile phone because it was too expensive. **10** You spend too much time on the computer.

## Subject / Object questions

**1** **1** Who sent you an email? **2** Who didn't pass his driving test? **3** Who bought a new car? **4** Who won the Oscar for "Best Actor" in 1999? **5** Who is always late for school? **6** Who parked the car in front of the house? **7** Who saw us at the coffee shop? **8** Who turned off the computer? **9** Who made the chocolate cake? **10** Who did the shopping?

**2** **1** Who plays tennis with Mark? **2** Who did Katherine see in town? **3** What did Simon break? **4** What does Mrs Johnson teach?

**5** Who left a message for me? **6** Who did Frank have lunch with? **7** What did Chris buy for his grandmother? **8** What caused the accident? **9** Who cooked dinner tonight? **10** What made that noise?

**3** **1** Who lives in that house? **2** Who did you meet in town?

**3** What cost £50? **4** Who works at Wilkinson? **5** Who did Pamela have dinner with? **6** What did you buy at the supermarket? **7** Who sent you this message? **8** Who did Pat invite to her party? **9** Who turned on the computer? **10** What did you have for lunch?

**4** **1** Who opened the window? **2** What did you watch last night? **3** Who does Sarah live with? **4** Who broke that vase? **5** What did Betty do on Saturday? **6** How many people came to your party? **7** What happened to you? **8** Which actor won the Oscar? **9** Who did Caroline go to the cinema with? **10** What do you usually do at the weekend?

**5** *Suggestions:* **1** Who did you play tennis with yesterday? **2** Who gave you this book? **3** What did you have for breakfast? **4** Who called you this morning? **5** How many people saw the film? **6** Who wrote *Pride and Prejudice*? **7** What did you do last weekend? **8** What happened at the party? **9** Who had the idea of Facebook? **10** What did you watch on TV last night?

## Comparatives and superlatives

**1** **1** more intelligent **2** quicker **3** better **4** easier **5** fatter **6** more important **7** more old fashioned **8** nicer **9** more elegant **10** slimmer

**2** **1** better **2** brighter **3** more difficult **4** more boring **5** faster **6** nicer **7** tidier **8** slimmer **9** further / farther **10** cheaper

**3** **1** easier **2** more comfortable **3** more modern **4** taller **5** more dangerous **6** further / farther **7** older **8** worse **9** hotter **10** more intelligent

**4** **1** cheaper **2** colder **3** longer **4** slower **5** more modern **6** shorter **7** worse **8** older **9** easier **10** more boring

**5** **1** My rucksack is heavier than your rucksack. **2** Sandra's house is further / farther from school than Dave's house. **3** My mobile is more modern than your mobile. **4** Ann is older than Bob.

**5** Phil is shorter than Steven. **6** Brenda is slimmer than Diana. **7** My book is longer than your book. **8** Palermo is hotter than Venice. **9** Your camera is /was more expensive than my camera. **10** Tom's house is bigger than Alan's house.

**6** **1** happy **2** the most fashionable **3** far **4** the most unusual **5** hot **6** the easiest **7** pretty **8** the biggest **9** slim **10** the most practical

**7** **1** the smallest **2** the hottest **3** the most modern **4** the easiest **5** the most popular **6** the tallest **7** the most famous **8** the most expensive **9** the most intelligent **10** the best

**8** **1** Paul is the richest. Danny is the poorest. **2** Edinburgh is the coldest. New Delhi is the hottest. **3** Pat's flat is the biggest. Mary's flat is the smallest. **4** Frank is the best tennis player. Steven is the worst tennis player. **5** My grandfather's the oldest. My uncle's the youngest. **6** The snow boots are the most expensive. The sandals are the cheapest. **7** Your house is the nearest to school. Charlie's house is the farthest / furthest from school. **8** The Four Seasons is the most modern. The Carlton is the oldest. **9** Martha's the tallest. Bianca's the shortest. **10** Your rucksack's is the lightest. George's rucksack's the heaviest.

**9** **1** the most famous **2** friendlier **3** the most expensive **4** the longest **5** easier **6** the busiest **7** quicker **8** the richest **9** slimmer **10** worse

**10** *Suggestions:* **1** What is the funniest film of all? **2** My laptop is lighter than your laptop. **3** Who's the oldest person in your family? **4** J. K. Rowling is richer than the Queen. **5** This is the most difficult exercise. **6** Mildred is the nicest girl in my class. **7** February is the shortest month of the year. **8** My bedroom is the smallest room in

the house, but is the most beautiful. **9** This is the computer shop with the best prices. **10** What's the highest mountain in the world?

## Possessive adjectives and possessive pronouns

- 1** 1 his **2** Their **3** his **4** Our **5** their **6** her **7** his **8** their **9** Its **10** his  
**2** 1 theirs **2** my / Mine **3** your / hers **4** Its **5** our **6** hers **7** our **8** her  
**9** my / Yours **10** its  
**3** 1 Yes, it's mine. **2** Yes, it's his. **3** No, they're not ours. **4** Yes, they're yours. **5** No, it's not yours. **6** Yes, they're his. **7** No, it's not hers. **8** Yes, they're mine. **9** No, it's not theirs. **10** No, it's not his.  
**4** 1 his **2** his / her **3** yours **4** ours **5** their **6** hers **7** his **8** Hers  
**9** mine **10** their  
**5** *Suggestions:* **1** **A** Is this wallet / purse yours? **B** No, it's Wendy's. Mine is on that table. **2** Can I use your calculator? I left mine at home. **3** Their house is more expensive than ours. **4** My brother's teachers are younger than mine. **5** Milan is famous for its shops. **6** Their school is bigger, but yours is more modern. **7** My sister and I have both got short hair, but hers is curly and mine is straight. **8** **A** Is this our classroom? **B** No, ours is on the first floor. **9** Clare's room is nicer than mine: hers is big and bright, mine is small and dark. **10** **A** Are these bikes yours? **B** No, ours are over there.

## going to for future

- 1** 1 We are going to spend three weeks in France. **2** Jack is going to visit his friends. **3** What are you going to do tonight? **4** Frank is not going to study at university. **5** I am going to meet Jason at the station. **6** When are you going to tidy your room? **7** Susan is going to learn Chinese. **8** They are going to stay in a bed and breakfast. **9** Are you going to stay at home tonight? **10** I am not going to invite Peter to my party.  
**2** 1 Is Jennifer going to travel by train? **2** I'm not going to take a lot of photos. **3** Are they going to visit Florence? **4** You aren't going to get a good mark. **5** Jack's going to stay in a nice hotel. **6** The plane is going to arrive at 10.15. **7** Are going to do your homework? **8** I am not going to buy that rucksack. **9** We are going to watch TV tonight. **10** Are you going to talk to the teacher?  
**3** 1 aren't going to have **2** Is ... going to visit **3** are ... going to leave **4** Are ... going to come **5** aren't going to travel **6** 'm not going to study **7** are ... going to do **8** is going to spend **9** is going to start **10** are ... going to spend  
**4** 1 are going to spend **2** Is ... going to catch **3** is going to visit **4** Are ... going to watch **5** 'm going to meet **6** are going to do **7** are going to climb **8** 'm going to pack **9** are going to stay **10** Are ... going to drive  
**5** *Suggestions:* **1** Where are you going to spend your holidays? **2** My friends aren't going to stay in a hotel. **3** Nick is going to fly to Paris. **4** I'm not going to buy a new mobile phone. **5** What are you going to cook tonight? **6** We are going to visit the Coliseum in Rome. **7** How many days are you going to stay in London? **8** My brother is going to move to Manchester. **9** Emma and Carla aren't going to come to the cinema with us. **10** Take your umbrella. It's going to rain.

## Present continuous for future

- 1** 1 is ... coming (F) **2** Is ... working (F) **3** is making (P) **4** am using (P) **5** is ... leaving (F) **6** are ... arriving (F) **7** is doing (P) **8** are ... watching (P) **9** is playing (P) **10** aren't having (F)

**2** 1 I am not going to school tomorrow. **2** They aren't watching the football match on Saturday. **3** Are you having dinner with Ted tonight? **4** Steven and Mary are visiting Edinburgh this weekend. **5** Is Neil coming to the concert? **6** The course is starting on Monday. **7** Paul and Tommy aren't playing tennis tomorrow afternoon. **8** My parents aren't staying at home tonight. **9** The students aren't taking an exam next Thursday. **10** What time are your friends arriving tomorrow?

**3** 1 Is ... coming **2** are ... doing **3** aren't going **4** Are ... visiting **5** are leaving **6** Are ... having **7** am meeting **8** are driving **9** Are ... using **10** are playing

**4** 1 am not buying **2** are spending **3** Is ... going **4** Are ... playing **5** are leaving **6** am visiting **7** is meeting **8** are catching **9** Are ... staying **10** Are ... having

**5** *Suggestions:* **1** What time are you coming home tonight? **2** Martin is arriving this afternoon at four o'clock. **3** Tomorrow we aren't going to school. **4** I'm staying at home tonight: there's an interesting programme on TV. **5** We're not going to Stephanie's party because she didn't invite us. **6** Tonight we're having dinner with Ron and Elaine. **7** We're spending two weeks in Rome and we're staying in a hotel in the city centre. **8** **A** Are you coming to the football match on Sunday? **B** I can't. I'm having lunch with my grandparents. **9** When are you starting your new job? **10** I'm going to the theatre with Olga tonight: are you coming with us?

## will / won't: predictions

- 1** 1 Will ... get **2** won't be **3** Will ... arrive **4** will pass **5** will work **6** won't get **7** will take **8** won't move **9** will win **10** Will ... have  
**2** 1 I won't listen to Italian songs, only English songs. **2** I will learn twenty new English words every day. **3** I will read an English newspaper every week. **4** I won't copy the homework. **5** I will ask the teacher if I have problems. **6** I won't watch films in Italian, only in English. **7** I will find an English pen friend. **8** I won't speak Italian during the English lesson. **9** I will follow a language course in Britain. **10** I won't write my diary in Italian, but in English.  
**3** 1 won't be **2** Will ... stop **3** won't rain **4** will ... become **5** won't eat **6** won't win **7** won't buy **8** Will ... move **9** won't be **10** will take  
**4** 1 Robots will / won't teach in schools. **2** I will / won't go to university. **3** People will / won't work from home. **4** My parents will / won't buy me a new mobile phone. **5** I will / won't move to a different city. **6** It will / won't rain tomorrow. **7** The next English test will / won't be difficult. **8** My football team will / won't win the next match. **9** People will / won't have enough food in the future. **10** I will / won't get a good mark in the Maths test.  
**5** *Suggestions:* **1** I'll get married and I'll have two children. **2** My parents won't buy me a motorbike. **3** I'm not sure Patrick will pass the exam. **4** My sister won't study at university. **5** Next year my granddad will be seventy. **6** Hurry up or we'll be late for the cinema. **7** I think the teacher won't give us a lot of / much homework. **8** How many people will you invite to your party? **9** By 2050 everybody will speak English. **10** In the future a lot of people will move to the cities.

## going to, Present continuous for future, will / won't

- 1** 1 Will you be very rich one day? **2** I am going to tidy my room this afternoon. **3** How long are your English friends staying in Milan? **4** We are leaving for Rome on Tuesday. **5** I think our school

team will not win the match. **6** What will you wear for Jamie's party? **7** Tom is having dinner with his grandparents tonight. **8** My parents will not buy me a scooter for my birthday. **9** I am meeting Paul for lunch. **10** What is your sister going to study at university?

**2** **1** are going to have **2** are having **3** is going to leave **4** is going to be **5** are having **6** is going to rain **7** is going to fail **8** am going to speak **9** are going to go **10** are you going to answer

**3** **1** am helping **2** is starting **3** are ... going to tell **4** am going to buy **5** are going **6** are going to break **7** aren't driving **8** are ... going to wear **9** Are ... going to have **10** am meeting

**4** **1** will **2** am going **3** won't **4** are you going to do **5** will **6** is going to **7** will **8** won't **9** am going to **10** is going to

**5** **1** Are ... going to learn **2** will be **3** are going to have **4** is going to do **5** will win **6** will be **7** am going to make **8** will have **9** will be **10** are ... going to tidy

**6** **1** won't survive **2** Are ... going to walk **3** are ... going to do **4** am meeting **5** isn't coming **6** am going to buy **7** will spend **8** will ... get **9** are leaving **10** will be

**7** *Suggestions:* **1** When are you going to phone Peter? **2** I'm visiting my grandparents tomorrow. **3** The exam is very easy. You'll pass it easily. **4** I don't think Joan will come to the mountains with us. **5** I'm going to the doctor's on Friday at quarter past two.

**6** Why is Brian going to change job? **7** In the future people will eat genetically modified food. **8** Are you going to invite Sue to your birthday party? **9** I think the shops will be closed tomorrow. **10** My brother is leaving for Las Vegas tomorrow afternoon.

## Adverbs of manners

**1** **1** badly **2** carefully **3** completely **4** dramatically **5** easily **6** fast **7** well **8** happily **9** hard **10** immediately **11** lazily **12** loudly **13** noisily **14** quickly **15** slowly

**2** **1** adj **2** adj **3** adj **4** adv **5** adv **6** adv **7** adj **8** adv **9** adv **10** adj

**3** **1** peacefully **2** hard **3** automatically **4** patiently **5** angrily **6** suddenly **7** beautifully **8** noisily **9** loudly **10** hungrily

**4** **1** late **2** slowly **3** angry **4** good **5** hard **6** well **7** badly **8** careful **9** angrily **10** quickly

**5** **1** comfortably **2** carefully **3** easy **4** sad **5** late **6** well **7** generous **8** bad **9** quietly **10** quickly

**6** *Suggestions:* **1** Martin answered the question intelligently. **2** Bob always drives dangerously. **3** Martha opened my present slowly.

**4** Don't walk so quickly / fast: we've got time. **5** Last night I slept very badly. **6** Call your parents immediately. **7** I can't understand the teacher: he / she is speaking fast. **8** Frank is doing his homework very carefully. **9** Harry learns languages very easily. **10** Why did Will answer the teacher so angrily?

## Present perfect

**1** **1** stood **2** bought **3** met **4** replied **5** spoken **6** eaten **7** been **8** done **9** heard **10** liked **11** shown **12** played **13** read **14** slipped **15** decided **16** found **17** tried **18** joined **19** spent **20** had

**2** **1** have tried **2** haven't ... replied **3** Has ... found **4** have bought

**5** Have ... cooked **6** haven't read **7** Have ... finished **8** have had **9** Has ... arrived **10** Have ... spoken

**3** **1** gone **2** gone **3** gone **4** been **5** been **6** been **7** been **8** been **9** gone **10** gone

**4** **1** gone **2** gone **3** been **4** gone **5** been **6** gone **7** been **8** been **9** gone **10** gone

**5** **1** Have you called your parents yet? **2** Stella has just gone out. **3** Has Peter come back home yet? **4** David has not tidied his room yet. **5** Dad has just arrived home. **6** We have already bought the tickets for the concert. **7** We have just met George in town.

**8** I have already done all the exercises. **9** Clarissa has already done the shopping. **10** I have not bought a present for my mother yet.

**6** **1 A** Have you ever played squash? **B** No, I've never played squash, but I've played cricket. **2 A** Have you ever eaten Indian food? **B** No, I've never eaten Indian food, but I've eaten Chinese food. **3 A** Have you ever met a famous footballer? **B** No, I've never met a famous footballer, but I've met a famous tennis player.

**4 A** Has your brother ever failed an exam? **B** No, he's never failed an exam, but he's failed his driving test. **5 A** Have your grandparents ever travelled the States? **B** No, they've never travelled the States, but they've travelled to Australia.

**7** **1** Has Charles done his homework yet? No, he hasn't. **2** Have you replied to Jason's email yet? Yes, I have. **3** Have Andrew and Jade had lunch yet? Yes, they have. **4** Have you talked to the teacher yet? No, I haven't. **5** Has Margaret done the shopping yet? No, she hasn't.

**6** Have your friends arrived yet? Yes, they have. **7** Has Patricia washed her hair yet? Yes, she has. **8** Has your brother started university yet? No, he hasn't. **9** Has mum cooked dinner yet? Yes, she has. **10** Have you called your grandparents yet? No, I haven't.

**8** **1** No, I have already seen it. **2** I don't know. I haven't checked my mobile yet. **3** Yes, I have already met her. **4** No, it hasn't started yet. **5** No, she hasn't bought it yet. **6** No, thanks. I have already had lunch. **7** Sorry, but she hasn't arrived home yet. **8** No, it hasn't left yet. **9** I have already done it. **10** I know. I have already read it.

**9** **1** We're not hungry. We have just eaten a big sandwich. **2** Do you like my jeans? I have just bought them. **3 A** Have you seen Patrick today? **B** Yes, I have just met him at the supermarket.

**4** I have just read a very interesting book about Nelson Mandela. **5 A** Would you like a cup of coffee? **B** No, thanks. We have just had one. **6** I'm really sorry. I have just broken a glass. **7 A** Can I speak to Mr Clarkson? **B** I'm sorry, he has just gone out. **8** Dad has just arrived home. **9 A** Pam's hair looks great! **B** Yes, She has just washed it. **10 A** Call Helen: she needs to talk to you urgently. **B** Don't worry. I have just phoned her.

**10** **1** Has Carrie ever lived / lived **2** have been **3** did your friends arrive **4** Have you ever failed / failed **5** has acted **6** haven't had **7** learnt **8** did you do

**11** **1** spent **2** drove **3** Have ... ever sprained **4** have just got **5** had **6** haven't done **7** met **8** has had **9** hasn't arrived yet **10** did ... get up

**12** **1** When did you meet your best friend? **2** I haven't bought the tickets for the football match yet. **3 A** Have you ever been to Australia? **B** Yes, I went to Sydney last Christmas. **4** Emma has already finished her homework. **5 A** Where have you been? **B** I've been to the library. **6** Mum has lost her keys. Have you seen them? **7** Have you had a shower yet? **8** Your dad has just called. **9 A** Where are Anthony and Clarissa? **B** They've gone shopping. **10** We watched a nice film last night.